

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akinsinde, K.A dan Olukoya, D.K. 1995. *Vibriocidal activities of some local herbs*. Nigeria: Journal of the Nigeria Infection Control Association.13:127-129.
- Akhiyama, H., Fujji, K., Yamasaki, O., Oono, T., Iwatsuki, T. 2001. *Antibacterial Action of Several Tannins Against Staphylococcus aureus*. Hokkaido: Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy. 48 : 487-491.
- Alkapulo. 2013. *Cassia alata*. (Online). (http://ftp.ui.edu/bekas/V12/artikel/ttg_tanaman_obat/depkes/buku/159.pdf., diakses tanggal 21 Desember 2013)
- Bae, G.V., Lee, H.W., Chang, S.E., Moon, K.C., Choi, J.H. 2005. *Clinicopathologic review of 19 patients with systemic candidiasis with skin lesions*. Internal Journal Dermatology. 44 (7): 505-506.
- Baron, E.J., Pfaller, M.A., Tenover, F.C., Tenover, R.H. 1994. *Manual of Clinical Microbiology 7th Edition*. America : Society For Microbiology.
- Bramono, A., Kusmarinah, K.H., Budimulja, U. 2005. *Epidemiology of onychomycosis in Indonesia: Data obtained from 3 individual studies*. Journal Medical Mycology. 46 : 171-176.
- Cannon, R. 2010. *The Chronic Candidiasis Syndrome*. (Online). (<http://overcomingcandida.com/>, diakses pada tanggal 22 Januari 2014).
- Catalogue of life. 2007. *Candida albicans*. (Online). (<http://www.uniprot.org/taxonomy/5476>, diakses pada tanggal 1 Januari 2014).
- Chatterjee, S., Dutta S. 2010. *A survey on association in three different species of Cassia and determination of antimicrobial property of these phytoextracts*. Journal Medical Plants. 4 : 286-292.
- CDC. 2014. *Candidiasis*. (Online). (<http://www.cdc.gov/candidiasis/213853.pdf>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Desember 2014).

Departemen Pertanian. 2012. *Senna alata*. (Online). (http://www.academia.edu/6191983/Taksonomi_Sennaalata_DEP_TAN_2012). Diakses tanggal 21 Desember 2013).

Depkes RI. 2000. *Sediaan Galenik*. Jakarta : Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Ditjen POM. 2000. *Sediaan ekstraksi*. Jakarta : Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Dzen, S.M., Roekistiningsih, Santoso, S., Winarsih, S. 2003. *Bakteriologi Medik*. Malang: Bayumedia Publishing.

Egan, G. 1996. *Identifikasi Morfologi Bakteri dan Jamur*. UK : Biology At UK University. 6-9.

Forbes, B.A., Sahm, D.F., Weissfeld, A.S. 2007. *Bailey & Scott's Diagnostic Microbiology 12th Edition*. USA: Mosby.

Hamdani, S. 2012. *Metode Ekstraksi*. (Online). (<http://catatankimia.com/catatan/metoda-ekstraksi.html>), diakses tanggal 2 Januari 2013).

Handa, S.S. 2005. *Traditional and Modern methods of extraction of essential oils from aromatic plants and medical plants. Presentation at the training course on cultivation, post-harvesting and processing technologies of medical and aromatic plants in developing countries*. ICS-UNINDO organizer at Bamako, Mali (West Africa), 21-49.

Hartborn, S.K., Singh, S.S., Verma, S., Kumar, S. 2007. *Antijamur aktivitas turunan antrakuinon dari rheinomodina*. Journal Ethnopharmacol, 72: 43-46.

Herawati, Yosephine, Dian. 2008. *Candidiasis*. (Online). (<http://www.mikrobia.files.wordpress.com/.../yosephine-dian-hendrawati-078114110.pdf>), diakses pada tanggal 12 Desember 2013).

Hujjatusaini, N. 2007. *Uji Potensi Ekstrak Daun Ketepeng Cina (Cassia alata L.) Terhadap Penghambatan Pertumbuhan Trichophyton sp.* (Online). (<http://www.digilib.ump.ac.id/download.php?id=3106>), diakses tanggal 23 Januari 2014).

Heyne, K. 1987. *Tumbuhan Berguna Indonesia*. Universitas Michigan. (Online). (http://books.google.co.id/books/about/Tumbuhan_bergun

[a_Indonesia.html?hl=id&id=5G0IAAAAMAAJ](#). Diakses tanggal 12 Agustus 2013).

Ilyas, M. 2008. *Daya hambat ekstrak Apium graveolens L. terhadap pertumbuhan Candida albicans*. Makassar : Universitas Hasanudin. 1 (1) : 2-4.

IPTEKnet. 2005. *Tanaman Obat Indonesia*. (online). (http://www.iptek.net.id/ind/pd_tanobat/), diakses pada tanggal 12 Desember 2013).

Jawetz, E., 1996. *Mikrobiologi*, edisi 16. EGC. Jakarta. 367-372.

Jawetz, E., Melnick, J.L., Adelberg, E.A. 1986. *Medical Microbiology, Mikrobiologi Kedokteran*, edisi 20. Diterjemahkan oleh : Nugroho, E., Maulany, R.F. EGC. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran.

Johnson, Z.H. 2011. *Essential Microbiology and Immunology 5th*. Minessota. Diterjemahkan oleh: Julius, E. Jakarta : Binarupa Aksara Publisher. 261-266.

Kusmardi, Kumala, S., Triana, E.E. 2007. *Efek Imunomodulator Ekstrak Daun Ketepeng Cina (Cassia Alata) terhadap Aktivitas dan Kapasitas Fagositosis Makrofag*. (Online). (<http://www.journal.ui.ac.id/upload/artikel/html>). diakses pada tanggal 13 Desember 2013).

Lansida. 2011. *Faktor-Faktor yang Berpengaruh pada Ekstraksi Bahan Alam*. (Online). (<http://lansida.blogspot.com/2011/06/faktor-faktor-yang-berpengaruh-pada.html>), diakses pada tanggal 8 Maret 2013).

Lewandowski, E., Klepser, M.E. 2004. *Gram-stain of vaginal smear showing Candida albicans, epithelial cells, and many gram-negative rods*. (Online). (<http://vivo.cornell.edu/display/individual858>), diakses pada tanggal 8 Januari 2014).

Lewis, M.E. 2009. *Antifungal resistance among candida species*. Pharmacotherapy. Pharmacotherapy publications Michigan. (Online). (<http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/412677>). diakses pada tanggal 13 Desember 2013).

- Makinde, A.A., Igoli J.O., Ta'ama L., Shaibu S.J., Garba A. 2007. *Antimicrobial activity of Cassia alata*. Africa Journal Biotechnol. 6: 1509-1510.
- Meryend, P.G., Subakhir, A., Suhardjono. 2011. *Ekstrak daun ketepeng cina terhadap pertumbuhan Malassezia furfur secara in vitro*. (Online). (<http://www.beswandjarum.com/article>, diakses tanggal 20 Desember 2014).
- Murray, P.R., Baron, E.J., Pfaller, M.A., Tenover, F.C., Tenover, R.H. 1999. *Manual of Clinical Microbiology 7th Edition*. America Society For Microbiology.
- Nadjeeb. 2011. *Ketepeng Cina Sebagai Obat Tradisional*. (Online). (<http://fitokimiaumi.wordpress.com>, diakses pada tanggal 20 Desember 2013).
- National Agency for Export Development. 2006. *Biodiversity, traditional medicine and sustainable use of indigenous medicinal plants in Indonesia*. Kementrian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (Online). (http://www.nafed.go.id/docs/featuredpublications/Export_Agustus_tradisional%20medicine_ok.pdf, diakses pada tanggal 13 Desember 2013).
- NCCLS. 2003. *MIC Susceptibility Testing of Salmonella and Compylobacter 4th edition*. (Online). (www.antimicrobialresistance.dk/data/images/salmonella/pdf. Diakses tanggal 23 September 2014).
- Owoyale, J.A., Olatunji, G.A., Oguntoye. 2005. *Antifungal and Antibacterial Activities of an Alcoholic Extract of Senna alata Leaves*. Journal Plants Envtfon. 9 (3) : 105 – 107.
- Pappas, P.G., Rex, J.H., Sobel, J.D., Filler, S.G. 2006. *Guidlines for treatment of Candidiasis*. Jurnal of Medicine.
- Rippon, J.W. 1998. *Medical Mycology*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co.
- Rahmawati, W. 2012. *Pengaruh ekstrak etanol Kopi robusta terhadap pertumbuhan Candida albicans secara In Vitro*. (online). (http://www.academia.edu/6747524/pengaruh_ekstrak_etanol_dau_n_kopi_robusta_Coffea_robusta_lindl_terhadap_pertumbuhan_Candida_albicans_secara_in_vitro. diakses tanggal 24 desember 2014).

- Saheli, C., Sabyasachi, C., Dutta, S. 2012. *An Overview on the Ethnophytopathological Studies of Cassia alata - an Important Medicinal Plant and the Effect of VAM on its Growth and Productivity*. West Bengal, India: Department of Botany, UGC Centre for Advanced Study, The University of Burdwan. *International Journal of Research in Botany*. 2(4): 13-19.
- Solimun, 2001. *Diklat Metodologi Penelitian LKIP dan PKM Kelompok agrokompleks*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya.
- Somchit, M.N., Reezal, M., Muthalib, A.R. 2003. *In Vitro Antimicrobial Activity of Ethanol and Water Exsttract Of Cassia alata*. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*. Malaysia : Faculty of veterinary Medicine, University Putra Malaysia. 84(1) : 1-4.
- Sule, W.F., Okonko, I.O., Joseph, T.A., Ojezele, M.O., Nwanze, J.C., Alli, J.A. 2010. *In-vitro antifungal activity of Senna alata Linn. Crude leaf extract*. Pelagia : Research Library. 1 (2) : 14-26.
- Tjampakasari, C.R. 2006. *Karakteristik Candida albicans*. Cermin Dunia Kedokteran.(Online).(http://www.kalbe.co.id/files/cdk/files/13_151_KarakteristikBiologiCandidaAlbicans.pdf/13_151_KarakteristikBiologiCandidaAlbicans.html), diakses pada tanggal 13 Desember 2013).
- UMMC. 2009. *Candidiasis*. (Online). (<http://www.umm.edu/altmed/articles/candidiasis-000030.htm>), diakses pada tanggal 28 Desember 2013).
- Wahyuningsih, M.S.H. 2008. *Deskriptif Penelitian Dasar Herbal Medicine*. Yogyakarta : Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Wilson, C. 2005. *Recurrent vulvovaginitis candidiasis; an overview of traditional and alternative therapies*. *Journal nurse practice*. 13 (5) : 24-49.
- Yuri. 2009. *Candida albicans*. (Online). (<http://thunderhouse4-yuri.blogspot.com/2009/12/candida-albicans.html>), diakses pada tanggal 8 Maret 2013).