

**AN ANALYSIS OF SPEECH STYLE USED BY THE MAIN
CHARACTER AUGUST PULLMAN IN THE MOVIE WONDER**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
FACULTY OF CULTURE STUDIES
UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA**

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THE MAIN CHARACTER AUGUST PULLMAN IN
THE MOVIE “WONDER”**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Presented to Universitas
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in partial fulfillment of the requirements for
the degree of *Sarjana Sastra***

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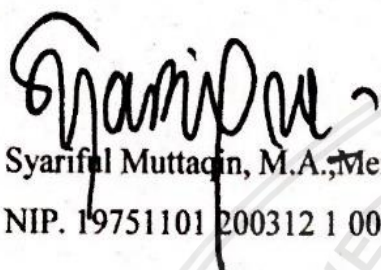
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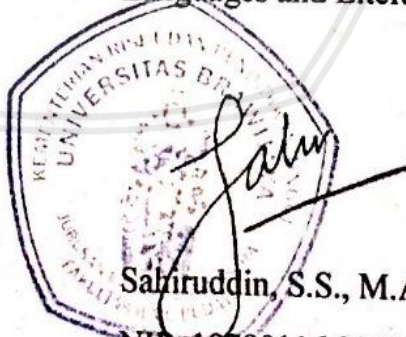
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ABSTRACT

Miraza, Muhammad Andri, 2019. **An Analysis of Speech Styles used by The Main Character August Pullman in The Movie “Wonder”**. Study of English, Department of Languages and Literature, Faculty of Cultural Studies, Universitas Brawijaya, Malang. Supervisor: Syariful Muttaqin, M.A.

Keywords: *Speech Styles, August Pullman, Wonder*

The use of languages has a lot of varieties and it can be influenced by a lot of factors such as age, gender, culture and social background which later is defined as speech style. This study aims to give perspective on the use of speech of a ten-year old children of the main character from a movie “Wonder” named August Pullman. Therefore, this study aims to find out the types of speech style used by Auggie to interact with certain addressees based on the relationship between him and the addressee. This study also aims to find the factor that trigger Auggie to use certain speech style towards the addressee that he interacted with.

This research applied qualitative approach in order to answer the research problem. The data used in this study were the utterances produced by Auggie with every character that he interacted with while the movie Wonder was used as the data source. This study used the theory by Joos(1967) to identify the types of speech style used by Auggie followed with the theory by Holmes(2013) to identify the factor that triggered the use of speech style. Based on the analysis of 103 data by using the theory proposed by Joos (1967).

The finding of this study showed that there are three types of speech style used by Auggie in the movie, namely Consultative Style, Casual Style and Intimate Style with Casual Style as the most used style within his family member, friends and teachers. Afterwards, the data also showed that there are three factors that triggered Auggie to use certain speech style, those were Age of Addressee, Social Background of Addressee and Speech Convergence based on the theory proposed by Holmes (2013).It is suggested for future researcher to do deeper research on another character from the movie to broaden the point of view from different gender and ordinary physical appearance.

ABSTRAK

Miraza, Muhammad Andri, 2019. **Analisa Gaya Bahasa yang Digunakan Oleh Pemeran Utama Bernama August Pullman dalam Film “Wonder”**. Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Jurusan Bahasa dan Sastra, Fakultas Ilmu Budaya, Universitas Brawijaya, Malang. Pembimbing : Syariful Muttaqin, M.A.

Kata Kunci : Gaya Bahasa , August Pullman , Wonder

Penggunaan Bahasa memiliki banyak sekali keberagaman dan itu bisa dipengaruhi melalui banyak faktor seperti umur, jenis kelamin, budaya dan juga latar belakang sosial yang nantinya akan didefinisikan dengan gaya bahasa. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memberikan perspektif dalam penggunaan gaya Bahasa dari latar belakang seorang anak berumur 10 yang merupakan pemeran utama dalam film “Wonder” bernama August Pullman. Maka dari itu , penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan apa saja jenis gaya bahasa yang digunakan oleh Auggie dengan karakter yang berinteraksi denganya. Penelitian ini juga bertujuan untuk menemukan faktor yang memicu Auggie untuk menggunakan beberapa gaya bahasa kepada penerima yang berinteraksi dengannya.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif untuk menjawab rumusan masalah. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah ucapan yang dibuat oleh Auggie dengan semua karakter yang berinteraksi dengannya sementara film Wonder digunakan sebagai sumber data. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori dari Joos (1967) untuk mengidentifikasi gaya bahasa yang digunakan oleh Auggie diikuti dengan teori oleh Holmes (2013) untuk mengidentifikasi faktor yang memicu Auggie dalam menggunakan gaya bahasa tertentu. Berdasarkan pada analisis dari 103 data dengan menggunakan teori dari Joos (1967)

Temuan dari penelitian ini menunjukkan ada tiga tipe gaya bahasa yang digunakan Auggie di dalam film, yaitu gaya konsultatif, gaya kasual dan gaya intim dengan gaya kasual sebagai gaya bahasa yang paling banyak digunakan dengan anggota keluarga, teman dan gurunya. Setelah itu, data juga menunjukkan bahwa ada tiga faktor yang memicu Auggie untuk menggunakan beberapa gaya bahasa yaitu umur dari penerima, latar belakang sosial dari penerima dan konvergensi dari gaya berdasarkan teori dari Holmes (2013). Untuk meningkatkan penelitian mengenai gaya bahasa, disarankan untuk peneliti selanjutnya untuk melakukan penelitian lebih dalam tentang karakter lain yang ada di dalam film untuk memperluas sudut pandang dari jenis kelamin dan penampilan fisik yang berbeda.

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of The Study :

Language plays an important role in human's life. Language is used as a tool for communication among people in every aspect of life, such as family, classroom, or even in public places such as market or hospital. Fromkin et al. (1996) stated that everything that is done by people, whether they are playing, fighting, or making dishwashers, they always talk because we live in a world of language and they will always involve talk in every interaction that they do. By the statements, we can conclude that language will never be able to be separated in daily lives because it is really important to create connection and build a relationship with the society around people. Language could also be defined as one of the best privilege that has been given to human since Human is the only living things that could use language as a tool to communicate effectively.

Jendra (2012), stated that for human kind, language is essentially unique due to the sense that it has several features and purposes parallel to dogs bark, cat's meow, bird's chirp and other animal's sound or language. This situation is later supported by an evidence that includes the universal features of the language, the innate acquisition of the language, the development of the children's language, and also the abnormality in language development that was caused by nervous injury. This situation later could be called as the biological property of humans h that is also considered as unique property.

Besides that human language has its arbitrariness, Jendra (2012) also stated that powers also believed to be owned in the language. The power not only consists of conveying what the speakers actually have in mind, but language could also be the way of communicating certain feeling of a speaker that can cause definite impacts to the addressee such as aesthetical works on words such as drama scripts, song lyrics or reading a line in a poem that actually can make a move or amaze both readers and an audience who witness it. The particular words that humans have are also believed to be able to heal a disease, give blessings, bring danger or even caused a death. Moreover, this kind of feature that humans have in the language later could also be defined as human's precious property that other living things do not have.

Language has its own uniqueness, it can be defined by the culture, city, ethnic, age or even the religion of the person who speaks the language. According to Wardaugh (2006), the use of language by people is remarkably varied, but even though the variation of the language could make the communication between people might be a little bit complex, there are also a lot of similarities among people that can make them understand each other, regardless the social or family aspect of the speaker itself. This later could also support the fact that Language could also be defined as one of identity of people.

Linguistics is a scientific study of human language. According to Fromkin (2000), linguistics itself has an interest in investigating human language such as from its aspect, the structure of the language, how it is used by the speaker, the history of the language used and also the place of language in society. Fromkin

(2000) also stated that the aims of studying linguistics actually could give a lot of benefits. First, the study of linguistics could help researcher or reader to analyze the development of language from infancy until mature. Second, the study of linguistics could also provide an insight of a nature and a structure of a language. And that last is that the study of linguistics could also give an understanding of language use in a daily life or in a conversation.

Sociolinguistics is one of a wide fields in terms of studying language. According to Meyerhoff (2011), Sociolinguistics can be used to describe many different ways of studying language. Sociolinguistics might study about how individual speakers use language, it could also about how language is used differently in different towns or region and could also about how a nation decides what language will be recognized in courts or education. Wardaugh (2006) also stated that Sociolinguistics is a study where it is concerned with the investigation of the relationship between language and society with the goal of better understanding of the structure of a language and how language could function in a communication. Another goal of Sociolinguistics according to Wardaugh (2006) is that sociolinguistics is trying to discover how actually social structure can be better understood through the study of language such as how certain linguistics features could characterized a particular social arrangement. Wardaugh (2006) also added that the possibility relationship between language and society is that social structure might influence or affect certain linguistics structure or behavior. This kind of evidence could be seen from the age-grading phenomenon where children could have a different ways of speaking than also shows that the varieties being used by

speakers reflect from such thing as their regional, social, ethnic origin or even their gender. Wardaugh (2006) also stated that a particular ways of speaking, choice of words and even rules for conversation are determined by social requirements. Therefore, so many aspects might affect a speaker's attitude towards language use and this study is aimed to determine how social aspect could actually affect the language use.

As sociolinguistics concerns on the relationship between language and society, one of the concerns on sociolinguistics is the variation of the language use. Holmes (2013) stated that language might have a lot of varieties due to the use of the language itself as well as the speakers. It could also vary according to where it is used and to whom that the conversation or the utterances are delivered. Also, language could also vary according to who is the people that use it such as their role that demand them to use such language varieties. This might occur because the addressee and the context of the conversation might affect the choice of code or variety of the language, dialect or style. Wardaugh (2006) also added that a person can have a different style of speaking according to the context. For instance, people can speak formally or very casual. In ceremonials occasions ,a very formal language is usually required, the public lectures usually use informal language or an intimate conversation between friends or family that has less importance of context in the conversation usually use a very informal or casual style of speaking. This relation of formality level might correspond with the varieties of social class, age of the interlocutors and other differences that exist between participant in the conversation. However, it could also be related to the particular task that is involved

or the emotional feeling or involvement of the participant. Moreover, the choice of styles is being governed by the circumstances of the speaker.

As the type of speech style varied, Joos(1967),cited in Broderick,(1976) defines that there are five types of speech style which are Consultative Style, Intimate Style, Casual Style, Frozen Style and Formal Style. Consultative Style is the type of style that usually used in conducting business or discussion in meeting and school. Formal Style is the type of style that is standardized and cannot be changed individually. Along with the name, this style usually occurs in a formal situation since it uses standard language. This type of style might be used in the presidential speech or in a conversation with strangers. Casual Style is the type of style that is used in informal situation such as with family and friends. This style usually uses short words and occurs in relaxed situation. The last is Intimate Style which is a style used by persons who has a very close relationship such as between family or best friends. This style usually uses short words and some vocabulary that could only be understood by both participants. Moreover, the use of such speech style might be affected by several reasons and backgrounds from both addresser and addressee.

In the use of speech style itself, there are several factors that might influence the social degree that correspond with the factors that might make the speaker use certain speech style. Holmes (2013) stated that there are five factors that could trigger the use of speech style, name age of the addressee, social background of the addressee, speech convergence, speech divergence and stylization

In this research, the researcher aims to do an analysis of speech style that is used by the main character name August Pullman in the movie entitled “Wonder”. Wonder is one of the example of the movies that has family as the main theme. The movie tells a story about a boy name August “Auggie” Pullman who is a 10 year old boy who has undergone almost 27 surgeries due to Treacher Collins Syndrome (TCS). According to Vesna (2017), Treacher Collins Syndrome is a genetic disease that causes the development of skull bones to defect and alters other tissue in the face that could affect breathing, swallowing, chewing and speech. He was homeschooled until he approaches fifth grade of elementary school. During his life in fifth grade until his graduation from elementary, he was faced with a lot of struggles to be accepted by the society around his school due to his physical appearances. As conflict arises between his family due to his parents’ decision of putting him into a school he started to show his skill in the school. And as time went by, he made a lot of friends due to his smartness and the action that he did even though they did not want to be friend with him in the very beginning. By the end of the movie, he was rewarded with the Henry Ward Beecher medal due to his outstanding among all his classmates which make him became the most outstanding student in the school and gain another friend who was once his bullies.

The researcher decides to analyze the main character August Pullman in his interaction with the characters with different backgrounds and ages such as his parents, his sister, his friend , his sister’s friend and also his teachers. There are many utterances spoken with different speaking styles performed by the main character Auggie in the movie. And this research aims to define what kind of speech

style that was used by the main character according to the interlocutor's background that he interacted with relevant with the current background of the interlocutor itself. Another reason is due to his background as a ten-year old boy that could actually perform the right speech style within the background of his interlocutors.

Similar studies related the analysis of speech style has been conducted before by looking at (Nazzala,2017) Speech Style Used in Coffee Morning MUSPIDA Banten Province and Social class that affect the use of speech style since (Rahman,2014). Moreover, the researcher decided to analyze from the movie "Wonder" due to the main character, named August Pullman who is portrayed by Jacob Tremblay because this movie focused on the character of a ten-year old children that has a lot of interactions with his surrounding that later the speech style used by him towards his surrounding might be interesting to be analyzed. Another reason is to analyze how the physical appearance that was caused from his syndrome affects the use of style by him and the addressee. Moreover, the conflict that arises within the character and his family or his friends might cause the change in the speech style that was not supposed to be used to certain addressee.

Regarding this topic, the researcher hopes that this study theoretically could enlarge the knowledge of readers related of the speech style and could enrich the research regarding speech style and give knowledge about the use speech style that was used by children and the background of the use of certain speech style within the person that they interacting with.

1.2 Research Problem

The research problem of this study are formulated as follows:

1. What are the speech styles used by the main character Auggie in the movie “Wonder” when he interacts with every character?
2. What are the factors that trigger the main character Auggie in the movie “Wonder” to use certain speech styles?

1.3 Objective of the Study

Based on the research problem above, the objectives of the study are as follows:

1. to identify the speech styles used by the main character Auggie in the Movie “Wonder” when he interact with every character
2. to analyze the factors that trigger the main character Auggie in the movie “Wonder” to perform certain speech styles

1.4 Definition of Key Term

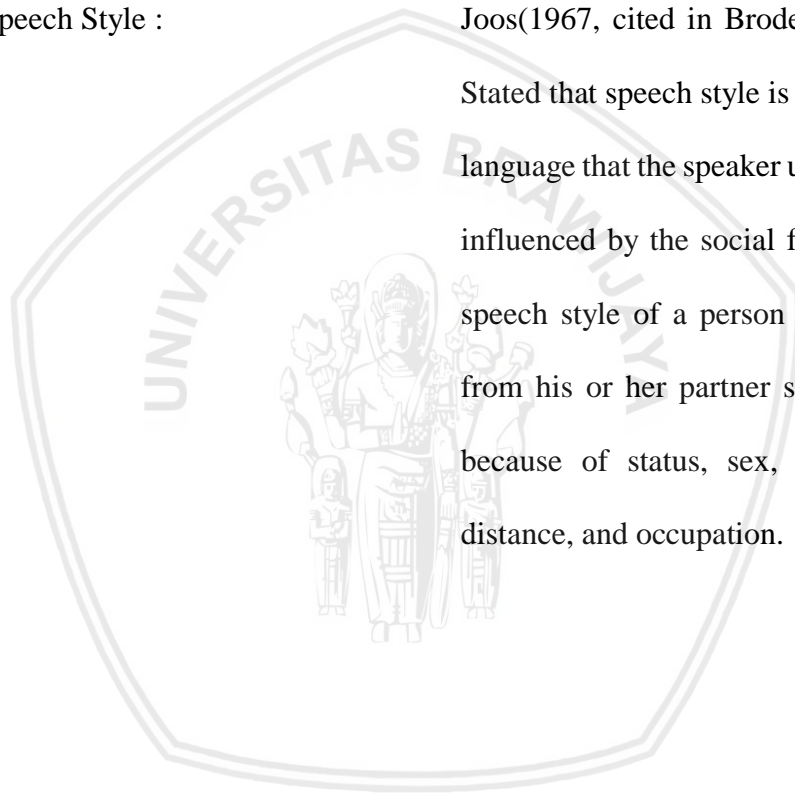
Wonder: A comedy-drama movie directed by Stephen Chbosky which tells a story about August Pullman who is a 10 year old boy with Treacher Collins Syndrome and his story of fitting in his school life.

August “Auggie” Pullman: A ten year old boy portrayed by Jacob Tremblay who has undergone around

27 surgeries and has Treachers Collins Syndrome who gets bullied in his school due to his physical appearance. He is also the main character in the Movie “Wonder” ..

Speech Style :

Joos(1967, cited in Broderick,1976), Stated that speech style is the form of language that the speaker use which is influenced by the social factors. The speech style of a person is different from his or her partner speech style because of status, sex, age, social distance, and occupation.



CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

As language varieties become one of the most interesting topic in literature studies, there are several studies that has been doing a research regarding the use of language around our society. Moreover, the subject for the studies might come from movies, books or even our Social life.

In this chapter , the researcher aims to give theoretical framework that is used by this study, dealing with sociolinguistics, what is the definition of a style and its existence in our society that are being used to analyze the main data

2.1 Sociolinguistics

Wardaugh (2006) stated that Sociolinguistics is a study that is concerned with investigating the relationship between language and society with the goal of a better understanding of the structure of language and of how language function in communication. Sociolinguistics examines the interplay of language and society, with language as the starting point and variation as its key concept, applied to language itself and to its use. The concern of sociolinguistics is that language itself

has a lot of variables and it changes all the time. Romaine (2000) also stated that Sociolinguistics is a study that brings the perspective of people on the concerns of the place of language in society and also the social context of language diversity.

2.2 Style

Style is a way of a speaker use the varieties of language to make meaning in social life. In sociolinguistics, a style is a set of Linguistics variants to which specific social meanings are attributed. According to Wardaugh(2006) the study of language and dialect might become more complex due to the existence of styles because the speaker can speak formally or informally according to the situation occurred.

2.3 Speech Style

Speech style is the varieties of the way speakers present an utterance based on the social context that occurs within them, what they are talking about and the place where the conversation started. Wardaugh (2006) stated that speech style is also known as the variety of languages and the way an individual speaks a language regardless their original and social dialects but also according to the context. So, speech styles could be easily found among the society in any kind of situation because it is the part of how a speaker adjusts a conversation in a society.

In this study, the researcher uses theory of Speech Style proposed by Joos(1967, cited in Broderick,1976) as the main theory for the study . There are five classification of speech style according to Joos (1967, cited in Broderick,1976) they

are Frozen Style , Formal Style , Consultative Style , Casual Style and Intimate Style.

2.3.1 Frozen Style

Frozen Style is speech style that is usually used in very formal situation. The characteristic of pronunciation is monotone. It is called “Frozen” because it already has a pattern and cannot be changed. In written language, frozen style can be found in historical document. Frozen style has a longer sentence than others. The utterance of this style must be accepted seriously by the hearer. The example of frozen style could be found in declamation of a King to the people, in the church or in the ceremony. Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976) also stated that Frozen Style is lack of intonation, lures individual into educating themselves and only initiate the process.

Example:

- Expressions in Court

Yes, Your Honor”

“Yes My Lord”

“I Object”

2.3.2 Formal Style

This style is usually used in literary book, President Speech, etc. The pattern is standardized and cannot be changed individually. For the pattern, it seems like a standard language that is only used in formal situation. So, for conversation

between friends, it do not use this kind of language variety. Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976) explained that Formal style is artificially explicit in its pronunciation. Words take on specialized meanings. Sentence structure is not just complete; it is elaborate. The speaker's purpose is to keep the listener attentive but quiet. The speaker has decided in advance that listener need all the background information he can get. So there is no need to gauge the listener's needs by eliciting feedback. This conversation usually occur in conversation between strangers or someone with his Boss.

Example:

- Speech

“Good Morning ladies and gentlemen”

“I would completely agree within the statement”

“Prior to this situation, we will...”

2.3.3 Consultative Style

According to Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976), Consultative style is often used in conducting business or discussion. It is such kind of language used in the meeting, school, or in the production meeting. As Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976) also describes in consultative style, pronunciation is explicit. Word choice is careful and sentence structure is complete but the sentence tends to be shorter and

less well planned. The speaker constantly watches the listener's verbal and non-verbal responses in order to decide whether too much or not enough information is being transmitted. Moreover, Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976) added that consultative is for communication with strangers. Each sentence the speaker pronounces must be explicit and clear. This style usually occur in conversation between doctor and patient, teacher and student. This style need listener's feedback. Another characteristic of this style is in the structure of the sentences. It has subject and predicate in every utterance, but some word of vocabulary are non-standard ones. This is because actually consultative style is produced in semi-formal situation.

Example :

- Student-Lecturer Consultation Session

A: I think you have to find another object, do you have other preference?

B: I have not thought about it but I will figure it out, ma'am

2.3.4 Casual Style

According to Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976) casual style is a speech style used in informal situation such as with family or close friends. When a speaker use this language, it is usually shortened. The vocabularies are full with dialect, regional dialect and seldom use proper structural morphological and syntactic structure. Another characteristic of this style is sometimes the sentence is less on grammar. This style is used for relaxed situation such as with close friend, acquaintances, insider in social setting.

Example :

- Conversation between friends

A: Hey

B: Hey, what's up?

A: saw you passed by and just wanna say hi cause it's been a long time

2.3.5 Intimate Style

Joos (1967, cited in Broderick, 1976) explained that intimate style is usually used by participants who have very close relationship, like between family members or between close friends. This language can be identified by the use of incomplete language, short words, and usually with unclear articulation. This is because between participants already understood each other. This style is later called as "extraction". In this style, intonation is important than words and grammar. The speaker sometimes use private vocabulary.

Example:

- Conversation between best friend

A: Hey buddy, sup? c'mere a little bit

B: Hey

A: you okay? c'mon bro spill it

2.4 Factors Triggering The Use of Speech Style

Holmes (2013) stated that language varies according to the use of it, the person who use it and to whom the person use it. However, Holmes (2013) also stated that the addressee and the context affect the choice of code such as dialect, language or style. The degree of solidarity between participant become an important factor of choosing the speech styles which means the better the speaker knows the addressee, the use of speech style usually became more casual and become more standard to those whom the speaker do not really know well.

Related to Holmes (2013) who stated that addressee becomes an influence in the use of speech styles, there are several main factors that become the factors that trigger the use of speech style. They are:

2.4.1 Age of Addressee

People will talk in a different way to a person if their interlocutors have a different age. Adults will try to communicate differently with a children or with a speakers who are younger than their age and usually use a simpler vocabulary rather than communicate with the same age who usually use more complex vocabulary and tenses. Holmes (2013) also stated that people will have a different speaking style when they are speaking with children and to adults. Some speakers use a different intonations when they are talking to a children and use a more simple vocabulary and language varieties in order for the children to easily understand the conversation.

2.4.2 Social Background of Addressee

According to Holmes (2013), speakers have different pronunciation when they are talking to an addressee with a different social class. This situation directly affects the speech style since communicating with middle or higher social class makes the speaker pronounce the word clearer and slower rather than in the lower class. Holmes (2013) define that the social background of the addressee could be divided into several aspect such as authority, leadership, position, wealth, fame, popularity, membership, accomplishment, intelligence, social skill, altruism and honors.

2.4.3 Speech Convergence

Speech Convergence is related with the process of accommodation. Holmes (2013) stated that in some occasion, the speech of each speakers becomes similar when they are talking to each other. This situation occurs because the speaker wants to accept the addressee easily and converges towards the speech of the addressee. Basically, speech convergence is the process of imitating each other's speaking style in order to make the atmosphere more comfortable.

2.4.4 Speech Divergence

Unlike the previous term, this term is actually the opposite of Speech Convergence. Speech Divergence is a situation or factor where there is an uncomfortable situation where the speakers are disagreed with the speech style of the addressee and there is no intention for the speaker to accommodate the speech.

These factor could be triggered due to the different accent which create misunderstanding of communication within the speakers and the addressee

2.4.5 Stylization

Holmes (2013) stated that Stylization is the term where the speaker actually uses a higher or stronger performance in their speaking style. The example of this might occurred in the speaker who likes to imitate certain accent or British singer who use a United States accent. The purpose of this situation could occur to entertain or to amuse the addressee.

2.5 Previous Studies

There are many studies that have been undertaken in the area of speech styles in a different ways. In this study, the researcher found four previous studies correlated with the study of speech which were used as the comparison and references for this study. Those studies were conducted by Khabir (2015), Nazzala (2017), Pratama (2017), and Setiawan and Kuntjara (2017)

The first study conducted by Khabir (2015) focused on the examination of the staff's administrative culture in terms of speech style in Persian society. The study also aimed to explain the relation between nonverbal variation such as gender, education, age and use of Persian Speech style in conversational within social Linguistics. Based on the study, the theory from Labov (1966) and Joos (1959) were

used as the main theory to analyze the type of speech styles. However, in Persian language, speech styles can be considered as a spectrum as the official rate of it, depending on the social status of the parties, relationship and intimacy of the speaker and the audience is gradually reduced as it is influenced by several social factors such as sex, gender and education level of the speaker. Moreover, as the supporter for the study, this study use SPSS 17 software for performing the statistical analysis in order to find the correlation of speech style with the gender , age and education of the staff's. The findings showed that gender actually play a specific role in the speech style. The example could be seen that based on the result, female employees use more polite style rather than male employees. In addition, the study also showed that age played an important role in the speech style because the older the age of the employees, they tend to use formal style more . Finally, the study itself could give a knowledge regarding the use of speech style in the institute that was used by staff and how actually certain factors of social background could affect the use of speech style.

The second study by Nazzala (2017) analyzed the use of speech style used by Ely Shahputra and Nata Irawan as the speaker and the moderator of the show Coffee Morning MUSPIDA Banten Province. In the study, the researcher aims to find the types of speech style that was used by the speaker and the moderator in Coffee Morning MUSPIDA Banten Province and also the factor that triggers the use of such speech style. The researcher used the theory from Joos (1967) that consist of formal style, consultative style, frozen style, casual style and intimate style as a basis of categorizing the type of speech styles supported by the theory by

Chaer and Agustina (2014) because the speech style analyzed used Bahasa Indonesia. Therefore, the theory stated emphasize more on the perspective about speech style in Indonesian language. Moreover, the researcher also used the theory from Holmes (2013) to analyze the factor that triggers the use of speech style that was used by the speaker and the moderator. The study shows that the use of speech among people with specific social background concerning on profession used formal style than any other style. It showed that the speaker tends to use prefixes such as “*ber*” , “*me*” , “*di*” , “*ter*” in their speech, like “*bapak dan ibu sekalian, mungkin supaya suasana tidak terlalu tegang kita semua bisa berbicara*”. Finally, The findings showed that the study of speech style created by Nazzala could give more perspective to the readers about the use of speech style in the Talk Show especially within the people with certain important social background.

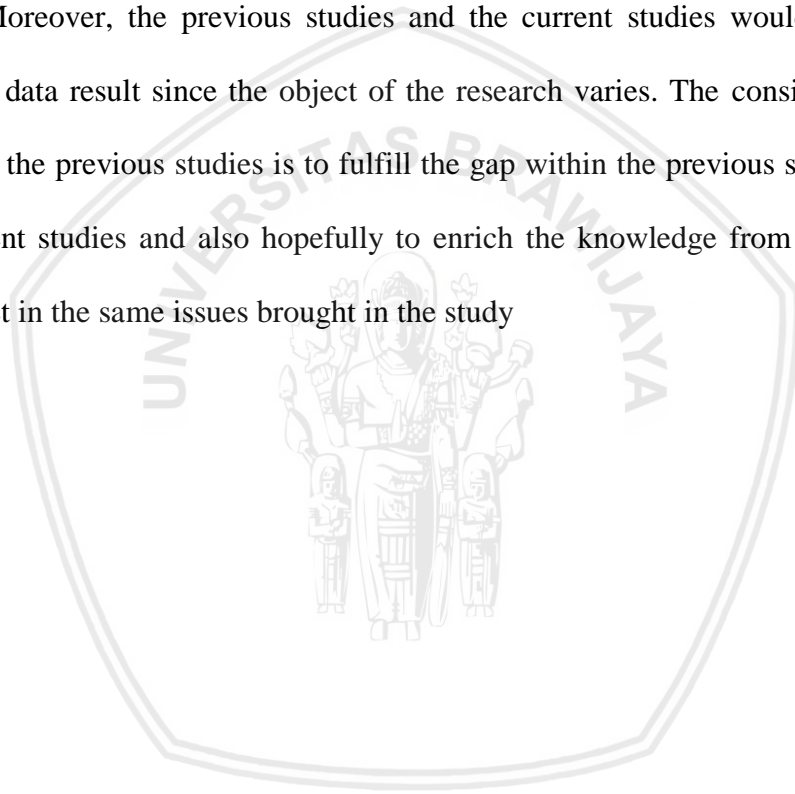
The last study for the reference was conducted by Setiawan and Kuntjara (2017) which analyzed the character of female teacher named Erin Gruwell in the movie “Freedom Writers” who is dealing with 150 students of Woodrow Wilson High School who were unmotivated, unteachable and also unnoticed with racial discrimination background. In this study, the researcher focused on the gendered speech style used by the teacher and it also focused on the interaction between the teacher and the students in 15 class scene. Furthermore, the researcher intended to find the perceived meaning from the changes of the teacher’s use of the gendered speech style. The researcher used the theory from Baxter (2010) that said gender implies the cultural construction of the society which means that speech style can be divided into two features of speech style based on gender named male speech

style and female speech style due to the gender's role. However, the gender stated in the theory did not determine the exact gender should be correlated with the use of the speech style. Instead, it means that the use of female speech style does not always mean that it should be a woman to use it, but female speech style is referring to the speaker who has cultural tendencies of being a woman and vice versa. Based on the study, it showed that Co-operative feature become the most used style in female speech style, the example is "*is that correct?*" Which by asking question. Moreover, this study could give a better perspective in the use of speech style especially in terms of gender and how actually the future Researcher could analyze certain character from media such as movies.

The three studies stated above are intended to be the source of references and also comparison due to the similarity of the issues brought by the studies. However, there are several aspect that need to be considered to ensure the gap between the previous studies and the study brought by the researcher. The study conducted by Khabir (2015) and Nazzala (2017) could be very useful for the current research due to the similarity of the theory which was the theory proposed by Joos (1967). Moreover, the studies from Setiawan and Kuntjara also have the similarities which is that this study also use movie as the subject of the research. However, the researcher believes that the current study can give different data finding due to the differences and gap within the previous study within the current one. First, the previous studies concerns on the use of speech style within the subject who is already has a mature background and certain social class. In the current studies, the researcher gives the knowledge of the use of the speech style from the children of

10 years old to his significant others. Second, as the fourth studies focuses only on the interaction between the teachers and the students, the study proposed by The researcher will focus more on the interaction with every character that the main character interacted with. Therefore, the data for the study could be varied rather than the previous studies.

Moreover, the previous studies and the current studies would lead into different data result since the object of the research varies. The consideration of selecting the previous studies is to fulfill the gap within the previous studies with the current studies and also hopefully to enrich the knowledge from a different aspect yet in the same issues brought in the study



CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter, the researcher elaborates the research design, data sources , data collection and data analysis of the study.

3.1 Research Design

In this study, the researcher used qualitative approach as the foundation of conducting the research. Ary et al. (2010) stated that the focus of qualitative approach is based on the understanding of social phenomenon from the perspective of human participant in natural setting without any hypothesis approach. According to Ary et al. (2010), holistic pictures and depth of understanding are the goals of qualitative research rather than a numeric analysis.

In this study, the researcher used document analysis as research method. The researcher used document analysis because this research focused on analyzing and interpreting recorded material to learn about human behavior. Ary et al. (2010, p. 457), also stated that document analysis is a research applied to written or visual material for the purpose of identifying specific characteristic of the material. The material used for the analysis itself can be from textbooks, newspaper, web pages, speeches, televisions program, advertisements, musical compositions, or any of host of other types of documents. In this study, the researcher used the theory from

Martin Joos (1967) as the main theory. For the materials of document analysis, the researcher used the transcription of the main character named Auggie in the movie Wonder's utterance during the whole movie where the main character had an interaction with another character whether the character belongs to his family part or not.

3.2 Data Source

The data of this study were the utterances produced by Auggie as the main character in the movie "Wonder" within the duration of 1 Hour and 53 minutes as the primary source of the study. The data of the study were the utterances and statements that were uttered by August Pullman as the main character of the movie within the other characters that have interaction with him to analyze the speech style that was used by him and the factors that trigger the use of speech style. Moreover, the researcher will used the transcript of the movie that was downloaded from the Springfield! Website accessed on the link (https://www.springfieldspringfield.co.uk/movie_script.php?movie=wonder).

3.3 Data Collection

In collecting the data, the researcher used document analysis as the method since the data were in the form of words. The data in this study were taken from the video in which utterances were transcribed. Ary et al. (2010) stated that there are three methods in collecting the data. They are observation, interviewing, and

document analysis. In collecting the data, the researcher did some steps as follows :

1. Downloading the movie “Wonder”
2. Watching the whole movie of “Wonder” until the end
3. Downloading the movie transcription from the Springfield! Springfield! Website from the website:
https://www.springfieldspringfield.co.uk/movie_script.php?movie=wonder
4. Reviewing and rechecking the transcription to make sure that the transcription matches with the movie.
5. Listing words or utterances that were uttered by August Pullman that have interactions with the other character.

3.5 Data Analysis

In analyzing the data, the researcher did several steps as follows.

1. Categorizing the addressee based on the relationship with the main character
2. Classifying the utterances that Auggie used to interact with the other characters into categories of speech style based on Joos (1967). The table of classification of the speech styles of Auggie for appendix is as follows :

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Trigger The Use of Speech Style

3. Finding the most used speech style within each of the addressee that the main character interacted with
4. Analyzing the factors that trigger the main character August Pullman to use such speech style with each of the character that he interacted with.
5. Drawing Conclusion based on the result of the analysis.



CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher will provide the finding and discussion from the analysis of research problems stated in chapter one.

4.1. Finding

Based on the research and analysis, the researcher has found 103 utterances produced by the main character August Pullman in the movie “Wonder”. The researcher has categorized the analysis of speech style into the types of relationship that Auggie has with the Addressee, which are speech style with family members, friends and teachers. The reason for the categorization is to find what is the most dominant style used in each relationship and also to see the differences of the use of the speech style in each relationship of Auggie with the addressee.

4.1.1. Types of Speech Styles Used by Auggie and The Factors that Trigger the use of speech style

4.1.1.1. Types of Speech Styles Used by Auggie with his family members

In this sub chapter, the researcher presents the table consisting of the speech style that was used by the main character Auggie with his family members that consist of his Mother, Father and Sister.

4.1.1.1.1. Consultative Style

Table 4.1 Speech Style with Family Members that used Consultative Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style
1	21	How was your day?	Nate/Dad	Complete form of Grammar and Question Tag	Speech Convergence

The utterance is considered as consultative style because the researcher found two aspect of consultative style which are complete form of grammar and also question tag.

Data 21: How was your day?

As this situation occurred after the fight that he had with her mother, it can be seen that Auggie used politer words when he was asking his dad. This expression is considered as polite because there is a complete structure of grammar used by Auggie when he asked the question towards his dad and Auggie did not use contraction such as *how's your day* instead. Moreover, the researcher also analyzed that the factor that triggered Auggie to use the style is because of speech convergence. According to Holmes (2013) speech convergence is the process of converging speech towards the addressee's speech. In the utterance, it can be seen that Auggie is trying to convert his style to be similar with his father because basically Auggie wanted to accept the situation that was happened where his father was trying to redeem the situation after the fight between him and his mother.

4.1.1.1.2. Casual Style

Table 4.2 Speech Style with Family Members that used Casual Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style
3	10	But you're cool.	Nate/Dad	Contraction and Adoption of Slang	Social Background of Addressee
7	18	They won't even talk to me. It matters that I look different. I try to pretend that it doesn't , but it does.	Isabel/Mom	Contraction and omission of unstressed words	Social Background of Addressee
12	39	You're supposed to knock! Go away!	Via	Direct Imperative	Social Background of Addressee
20	77	You just don't want your fancy high school friends to know your brother's a freak , huh?	Via	Sarcastic expression and contraction	Social Background of Addressee

The researcher decided to categorize the utterances listed to use casual Style because The Researcher found six characteristic of Casual Style which are

contraction, the omissions of unstressed word structures, the adoption of slang, explicit rudeness, direct imperative sentence and sarcastic expression.

Data 10: But *you're cool*.

In this expression, this is considered as casual because there is a contraction in the word *you're* where it stands for *you are*. Usually contracted form of auxiliaries will be used if the situation when the utterances said is informal. In addition, Auggie also used slang which is *cool* to define how fun or amazing his dad is as a person and the use of slang word is considered as non-formal word and considered more casual.

Data 18: They *won't* even talk to me. *It matters* that I look different. I try to pretend that it *doesn't*, but it does.

In this utterance, it is considered as casual style because Auggie used so many constructions in this utterance. Auggie produced the word *won't* which completes form is supposed to be *will not* and also *doesn't* which complete form supposed to be *does not*. In addition, the word *it matters* is considered less formal since there is incomplete sentence structure which formal structure should be *it does matter*.

Data 39: *You're* supposed to knock! *Go away!*?

In this expression, it can be seen that Auggie use contraction in the word *you're* which stands for *you are*. In addition, the expression contains explicit rudeness that use very informal vocabulary. In the utterance, Auggie use the

expression *Go away!* As a rude expression to ask his sister to leave him alone due to his bad mood or condition. Moreover as in the expression Auggie told his sister to stay away, it can be seen that there is a direct imperative sentence where Auggie commanded his sister to get out from his room because she did not knock the door before she entered the room.

Data 77: You just don't want *your fancy high school friends* to know your brother's a freak, huh?

in this sentence, it can be seen that Auggie use Contraction just like the other data stated above which is *don't* that stands for *do not*. However, the sentence might contains sarcastic expression in the word *your fancy high school friends*. This occurs because according to Via's background, she only has one friend named Miranda and also a boyfriend named Justin that he met in the beginning of her school year. Which indicate that Via never have a famous high school friend or a good reputation that make her ashamed to bring Auggie to her play.

According to the research, the researcher found that the factor that triggers Auggie to use casual style within his family was because of the social background of the addressee. This factor is relevant because Auggie is fully aware that the addressee that he was spoken with was his family members, so it does not really matter that Auggie use sarcastic word or omission even though the words did not indicate politeness because as stated by Holmes (2013), word chosen tend to be more unclear is the relationship between speaker and addressee is closer.

4.1.1.1.3. Intimate Style

Table 4.3. Speech Style with Family Members that used Intimate Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style
1	8	Mmm-hmm.	Isabel/Mom	Meaningful empty words	Social Background of Addressee
2	48	And the Smarties? Gummis, licorice, the Reese's, the Hersheys.	Via	Family-oriented context of utterances	Social Background of Addressee
3	101	I love that helmet. I wish I knew where it was	Nate/Dad	Expression of feeling	Social Background of Addressee

The Researcher consider the utterance stated as intimate style is due to the factor that the social background of the addressee within the main character is a family relationship and according to theory by Joos (1967) Intimate Style might developed within families. To add the point, The Researcher also found characteristic of intimate style which are intimate nickname, simplified words or utterances, family-oriented context of utterances, meaningful empty words and expression of feeling.

Data 8: *Mmm-hmm.*

This expression might not have a word in it. However, the expressions were used to answer the question asked by her mother. Even though the words represent empty words and has not existed in a dictionary, the expressions could still be understood because of the intonation that was produced by Auggie represent the meaning *yes* in the expression and the information could still be obtained by his mother.

Data 48: *And the Smarties? Gummis, licorice, the Reese's, the Hersheys.*

Data 48 also shows the continuation of conversation between Auggie and his sister regarding the trading for Halloween where Auggie asked what kind of candies or chocolates that he could get by his sister. From those data stated, both are considered as Intimate Style because both of the utterances contains family-oriented that only could be understood by Auggie and Via as the sister and the Addressee. In the expression, it can be seen that both parties understood the belongings that each others have for their Halloween so Auggie could just ask for what Via has because he already knows what kind of candies and chocolate that were owned by Via.

Data 101: *I love that helmet.* I wish I knew where it was

This expression is considered as intimate due to the content of the conversation that contain the family-oriented context that could only be understood by certain family members. In this conversation, it is implied that Auggie was sad

that he lost his helmet that was given from Miranda who was his sister's best friend and he really love the helmet.

Similar like the previous style, the researcher also found that the factor that trigger the use of speech style in this style was also because of the social background of the addressee. Holmes(2013) stated that the closeness of relationship between the speaker and the addressee defines the formality of the speech. In conclusion, as Auggie was talking to his family members which considered to have a very close relationship, there are so many informal and impolite word yet it is still accepted by the addressee and the meaning could still be understood due to the closeness of social background and relationship within Auggie and the addressee.

4.1.1.2. Types of Speech Styles Used by Auggie with his friends

Based on the movie, The Researcher found that there are 7 characters who interacted with Auggie that were considered as his friends. They were Jack Will, Summer, Julian, Eddie and Amos, his friends in school, Miranda, his sister's best friend who happened to know him as well and Justin, his sister's boyfriend.

4.1.1.2.1. Consultative Style

Table 4.4. Speech Style with Friends that used Consultative Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style

1	1	Yeah, I know what an eraser is.	Julian	Using interjection for replying	Speech Convergence
2	2	Is... Is your name Jack or Jackwill?	Will	Complete and correct grammar and Question tag	Speech Convergence
3	31	No way. Halloween is the best.	Will	Responding in spontaneous way	Age of Addressee, Speech Convergence

Joos (1967) stated that the use of consultative style usually occurred between strangers. Understanding the factor that Auggie use the style in the first encounter might be because he and the addressee was still considered as strangers or acquaintances in the scene. Moreover, the researcher categorized the utterances into consultative style because the researcher found 4 characteristic of consultative style which are using interjection for replying, question tag, complete and correct grammar and responding in spontaneous way.

Data 1: *Yeah, I know what an eraser is.*

This utterance is considered as consultative style due to the expression that contains a complete and correct grammar without any omission of words and also based on the question that was asked by Julian. This utterance is also considered to use explicit pronunciation because Auggie did not use any contraction or slang and jargon to answer the questions provided by Julian. Moreover, the researcher found that the factor that trigger the use of speech style was because of speech convergence. Since the utterance occurred in the scene

where Auggie just met three of the students in the school and he was being asked by Julian, he has to replied to Julian's question that also use consultative style.

Data 2: Is... *Is your name Jack or Jackwill?*

In this utterances, it can be considered as Consultative style because the sentence use a complete sentence without any contraction or omission in the words and structure. The use of complete interrogative sentence followed by the use of question tag reduce the rudeness from the content of the questions. This is used to avoid offensive interpretation by Jack when Auggie asked the question. Moreover, the situation of where the conversation occurred indicate the missing background information of the situation itself, means that when the conversation occurred, there a lot of conversation's transition that was not consistent on the topic of the conversation. In addition, similar like previous data, the researcher also found speech convergence to be the factor that triggered the use of such utterance. This factor in the utterances could be seen in the situation where Auggie was trying to fit into the conversation and get along with three of the kids in the school by politely asking for the clarity of Will's complete name.

Data 31: No way. Halloween is the best.

Similar like the previous data stated, this utterance is also considered as Consultative Style due to the spontaneous respond uttered by Jack Will regarding the conversation between them. As this is the respond to the previous utterance, this sentence is also considered as complete sentence because it can be seen clearly that the utterance use simple present tense without any omission of unstressed word

structure. In Addition , the researcher found that the factors that triggers Auggie to produces such statement is because first is the age of the addressee. since in the scene that Auggie and Will's relationship is currently developing, he did not need to use more formal words to use disagreement because he is aware that the addressee is somebody in the same age with him. Moreover, speech convergence also become one of the factor because Auggie is aware that the addressee was using consultative style and he reply back with polite words as well in order to not offend Will regarding the conversation.

4.1.1.2.2. Casual Style

Table 4.5. Speech Style with Friends that used Casual Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style
1	4	You said that science is supposedly really hard. Twice. The word's "supposedly." With a "D." Maybe my mom can home school you, too.	Julian	Sarcastic Expression	Age of Addressee, Speech Convergence
2	35	No, never thought about it. Why?(CHUCKLES) Dude, this is after plastic surgery!	Will	Adoption of Slang and Incompleteness of sentence structure	Age of Addressee, Speech Convergence, Social Background of Addressee

		It takes a lotta work to look this good.			
3	50	Go away.	Will	Direct imperative and Explicit rudeness	Age of Addressee, Social Background of Addressee
4	62	You should tell people it's a machine gun. That's way cooler.	Justin	Omission of unstressed word and contraction	Speech Convergence, Social Background of Addressee
5	70	Well, but why don't you just tell her yourself?	Miranda	Direct imperative and contraction	Social Background of Addressee

The researcher categorized those utterances stated into casual style because the researcher found 8 characteristic of casual style found in the utterances. Those were sarcastic expression, contraction, short form of vocabularies, direct Imperative sentence, explicit rudeness, incomplete sentence structure, omission of unstressed word and the adoption of slang.

Data 4: You said that science is supposedly really hard. Twice. *The word's "supposedly. "With a "D." Maybe my mom can home school you, too.*

In Data 4 there is a contraction used by Auggie in the word *the word's* which stands for *word is* in a formal way. In addition , there is also a sarcastic expression

found in the data which is in the expression *Maybe my mom can home school you, too*. The words intended to express that Julian is not smart enough in using the words due to the wrong pronunciation and he suggested that he should learn with his mom as well in his home because his mother is the one who teach him when he was homeschooled. In addition, the researcher found that the factors that triggered the use of speech style were the age of the addressee and speech convergence. Auggie used casual style because he is aware that the addressee that he is interacting with is in the same age within him so he could use the same style in replying the insults from his addressee. Moreover, Speech Convergence also became one of the factor due to the fact that Auggie is trying to get acceptance from his friends by replying with sarcastic word in order to impressed another two addressee in the scene.

Data 35 : No, **never thought** about it. Why? Dude, this is after plastic surgery! It takes **a lotta** work to look this good.

In Data 35, it can be seen that Auggie said the word *a lotta* which intended to said *a lot of* work that he needs to do means that Auggie adopted the use of short language in order to make the sentence looked casual. Moreover, There is also incompleteness of sentence structure due to the missing of subject in the first sentence which actually Auggie should have put the word *I* in the beginning of the sentence. According to the analysis, the researcher also found that there are three factors that triggered the use of Casual Style in the sentence, they were social background of addressee, age of addressee and speech convergence. Auggie used Casual Style because he was interacting with Will, who is one of his friend that he

met in the first day of school which also has the same age with him. Also, Auggie already seen Will as one of his friend in the scene so Auggie use more informal words due to the fact of similarity of age and the relationship that both have. Moreover, speech convergence also became the factor because it could be seen that Auggie tried to use as casual language as possible to ensure that his physical appearance did not showed any uncomfortably towards Will in the scene.

Data 50: Go away.

This utterance is considered to use Casual Style because this utterance is considered as direct imperative sentence because it is commanded Jack to stay away from Auggie due to the problem that they have. Moreover, this utterance is also considered to contains explicit rudeness due to the fact that in the scene, Jack is try to bury the hatchet. However, Auggie still told Jack to stay away from him without any addition of words besides the utterance. In addition, the researcher found that the factor that triggers the use of speech style in this data is because of the age of the addressee and social background of addressee. Similar like previous data, Auggie could use such sentence because he is fully aware of the similarity of age and the relationship within him and the addressee. Even though the sentence indicates rudeness and in the scene where Auggie and Will were fighting, Auggie still used it because he knew that the addressee is in the same background as him.

Data 62: You should tell *people it's* a machine gun. *That's* way cooler.

Similar like data 61, this utterance is also considered to use Casual Style due to the omission of the unstressed word structure because it can be seen that there is

a missing word *that* between the expression *tell people it's* and make the statement tend to be less formal because the sentence is incomplete yet could still be understood by the addressee . Moreover, there are also a contraction in the utterances which are in the word *it's* which stands for *it is* and also in *that's* that stands for *that is*. In addition to the analysis, the researcher found that the factors that trigger the use of speech style in the data is because of social background of the addressee and speech convergence. Justin is Via's boyfriend, and because Auggie is aware about the current relationship, he tried to get along with Justin by using casual language so Justin would felt accepted by Auggie.

Data 70: Well, but *why don't you just tell her yourself?*

Similar like the previous data stated, this utterance also considered to use Casual Style because there is a contraction in the word *don't* which stands for *do not* in more formal way. Moreover, this sentence also use direct imperative sentence due to the fact that in the sentence , Auggie advise Miranda to talk to Via by herself instead of asking Auggie to tell her that she missed her. The use of pronoun in the direct imperative sentence also support the use of Casual Style in the utterance. Moreover, the social background became the factor that triggered the use of the style because Miranda is Via's best friend that Auggie has known for a long time that made the relationship between the two also already close so Auggie could use casual style even though Miranda is way older than Auggie.

4.1.1.2.3. Intimate Style

Table 4.6. Speech Style with Friends that used Intimate Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style
1	69	I miss you too, Miranda.	Miranda	Expression of feeling	Social Background of Addressee
3	91	I'm going up there someday.	Will	Intimate context	Social Background of Addressee
4	95	Are you okay? Dude, you're bleeding.	Will	Intimate nickname	Social Background of Addressee

The use of intimate style could be seen only used towards Miranda and Jack Will. The reason might be because that both Auggie and the addressee already have a strong bond of relationship that have been developed in the movie so Auggie could use intimate style even though both addressee is not part of the family members. Moreover, the researcher categorized these 4 utterances into Intimate Style due to the 3 characteristic of intimate style found, they were expression of feeling, intimate context and intimate nickname.

Data 69: *I miss you too*, Miranda.

This expression is considered as intimate style because the utterance is considered to have expression of feeling towards the addressee. The relationship between Auggie and Miranda in the movie that show that both of characters already have a relationship like siblings since Miranda is Via's longtime friend and have been coming around to their home too often make the relationship closer and that might be the reason why such utterances could be uttered

Data 91: I'm *going up there* someday.

Similar like the previous data, this utterance is also considered to use Intimate Style because this utterance contain an intimate context conversation. In the utterance, Auggie aims to tell Jack that one day he will be up in the sky living his dream as an Astronaut. However, just by telling Jack that he will *going up there someday*, Jack already understood that Auggie has a dream to be Astronaut and wanted to go up in the sky and living his dream.

Data 95: Are you okay? *Dude*, you're bleeding.

This utterance is considered to use Intimate Style because there is an adaptation of intimate nickname. In this utterance, Auggie is seen calling Jack as *dude* which is an American slang that was stands for *bro* or somebody who is considered to be very close. Understanding that the utterance occurred in the last part of the movie, it can be seen that the relationship between Jack and Auggie is fully developed so it is necessary for Auggie to call Jack with such nicknames.

In addition to the research, the researcher found that the factor that trigger Auggie to use Intimate Style towards his friends was because of the social background of the addressee. Based on the table mentioned above, the use of Intimate Style could only be seen to be used with Miranda and Will. Miranda is Via's best friend and also considered to be closed with Auggie because along the movie it can be seen that Auggie and Miranda already have a very close relationship that make Auggie tend to express his feeling easier. Whilst, Auggie also use Intimate Style with Will because in the scene, Auggie and Will's relationship has been fully developed that Will is considered to be Auggie's closest friend. Therefore, Auggie tend to use family-like style such as Intimate style because of the relationship that both of them have.

4.1.1.3. Types of Speech Styles Used by Auggie with his teachers.

4.1.1.3.1. Consultative Style

Table 4.7. Speech Style with Teacher that used Consultative Style

No.	Data Number	Utterance	Addressee	Characteristic of Style Found	Factors Triggering The Speech Style
1	11	Hi.My name's August Pullman.Auggie.And, um...I have a sister named Via and a dog named Daisy.I love	Mr.Browne and Classes	Spontaneous reply and the use of interjection	Social Background of Addressee, Age of Addressee

		Star Wars.And I just said three things. Yeah. Sorry.			
2	12	Acted on by another force.	Ms. Petusa	Responding in spontaneous way and Polite and Uncommon Words	Social Background of Addressee, Age of Addressee

The researcher categorized those utterances into consultative style due to the characteristic found which were spontaneous reply, polite and uncommon words and the use of interjection.

Data 11 : Hi.My name's August Pullman.Auggie.And, um...I have a sister named Via and a dog named Daisy.I love Star Wars.And I just said three things. Yeah. Sorry.

According to the analysis, this utterance is considered to use consultative style because first, the utterance was produced soon after Mr.Browne asked Auggie to introduce himself and said two things about him. However, Auggie answered three things about him because he was nervous due to the spontaneity of the question. Moreover, there is also the interjection of the word *yeah* in the last word of the utterance to indicate his next topic of conversation which before he said sorry after saying more than two things

Data 12 : *Acted on by another force.*

This expression is considered to use consultative style because Auggie used uncommon word in order to reply Ms. Petusa Question. The word *acted on* and *another force* is actually considered to be uncommon and less used in daily life conversation because the words are considered to be formal chosen. This is supported by the scene of the conversation where it occurred in a classroom during the science subject. Moreover, as stated in the beginning, the utterance is used to answer a spontaneous question given by Ms. Petusa to all student and followed by the scene situation, Auggie has to use a formal and polite language in order to answer his teacher's questions.

From the analysis, the researcher also found the factors that triggered the use of speech style by Auggie within his teachers was because of the age of the addressee and social background of addressee. Auggie is aware that the addressee that he was interacting with has a very big age gap which is older than him. Moreover, the addressee that Auggie was interacting with played a very important role in school so Auggie has to show respect to the addressee by using polite words such as Consultative Style.

4.2 Discussion.

According to 103 utterances that were found by the researcher, casual style is the mostly used styles among other styles with the amount of 72 times from every character that he interacted with. His speech style majority had fulfilled the

characteristic of casual style with contraction and the omission of the unstressed word became the majority characteristic found in the use of casual style with every character that he interacted with. Auggie might use casual style in his conversation with his family members due to the factor that Auggie already had a close relationship and personal bond between him and his family member.

The major use of casual style can be clearly seen in Auggie's interaction with his friends or his school-mate. There are characteristic of casual style found in the utterance that was uttered by Auggie majority concerned on the contraction, the omission of unstressed word such as the omission of pronoun, and the adoption of slang such as 'gotta', 'lotta', 'cool' and 'fix'. Based on the theory that was proposed by Holmes (2013), the factor that might trigger Auggie to use such style is due to the similarity of the age between him and his school-mate that makes Auggie tend to use more casual phrase and words to get easier to involved in the conversation between Auggie and the addressee. Moreover, it is not about the age that triggers Auggie but also the closeness of social background that the addressee had with Auggie as well.

The second most used speech style used by Auggie in the movie is intimate style. Based on the analysis, the majority use of intimate style occurred by Auggie towards the addressee who are his family members. The majority characteristics found are family or intimate context in conversation that could only be understood by Auggie and his family members. According to the theory by Holmes (2013), the social background of the addressee might affect the use of vocabulary in a speech or conversation. Therefore, the researcher believe that the social background which

indicate that the addressees are parts of Auggie's family member the use of intimate style will be more frequent because the frequencies of interaction between Auggie and his family members are considered many.

Intimate style could also be seen to be used by Auggie with several characters or addressee that was not his family members. Such example can be seen from the use of intimate style with Miranda and Jack. The characteristic of intimate style were found in the conversation between Auggie and Miranda and Jack majority concern on intimate nickname such as *dude* or an expression of feeling such as *I missed you*. The factor that might trigger the use of intimate style based on the theory by Holmes (2013) is similar to the use of Intimate Style towards his family members which is the social background of the addressee as it was seen in the movie that Auggie has a very close relationship with Miranda who is a best friend of his sister since her sister was in elementary school, and as Miranda is often come to visit Auggie's family in the past, Auggie and Miranda's relationship also developed into a brother and sister-like bond that might convinced Auggie to use intimate style because he already seen Miranda as her own sister as well. Moreover, in the use of Intimate Style with Jack is also triggered by the factor that Jack is the closest friend that Auggie has in the movie. The movie showed the development of the relationship between Auggie and Jack that made the change of speech style between both of the characters.

The last speech style found by the researcher that was used by Auggie in the movie is consultative style. Based on the result of the analysis, the majority of the use of consultative style was with his friends and class-mates. However, the use of

consultative style itself within his friends were uttered in the first encounter between Auggie and the characters. The majority characteristic of the style found are polite words and complete grammar. Referring back to the factor that trigger the use of the speech style, it can be seen that the social background of the addressee and also the age of the addressee played an important role. The social background of the addressee was indicated to become the factors that trigger the use of consultative style from the utterances that was produced by Auggie with his friends and his teachers. From the utterances with his friend, it can be seen that Auggie majorly use consultative style in the first encounter because the addressee is still considered as acquaintances so Auggie need to ensure that he need to use as polite language as possible even though the use of the style is not common as it changed into casual style in a short time afterwards. Another situation could be indicated from the utterances produced towards the teachers. Auggie used more polite and complete grammar because Auggie is completely aware and have a respect on the teachers that he has in school.

The researcher did not found the remaining two styles which are Frozen Style and Formal style in the speech style that was used by Auggie. According to Joos (1967), frozen style usually occurred in a very formal and monotone situation and formal style usually used in the formal situation such as presidential speech. However, since Auggie himself has a background of a ten-year old child who just entered a public school followed by the fact that none of the character in the movie has a high status of social background that demanded him to use such style since

the majority character that Auggie interacted with is his friend and his family members so both of the styles are not necessary to be used.

Compared with the previous studies that was conducted by Nazzala (2017) The finding shows that there are three types of speech style is used the most according to the theory proposed by Joos and Chaer and Agustina's theory. The researcher found that there are 3 types of speech style found in the utterance. However, the types of speech style found were consultative style, casual Style and also intimate style. In addition, the factors that triggered the speaker to use such speech style is similar which are age of the addressee and social background of the addressee. However, the researcher also found speech convergence as the factor that trigger the use of speech style. This factor might occurred in the research because speech convergence might be very useful to ensure that both addressee and Speaker are interested in the similar conversation so it will be easier for both to understand each other while in the previous research the topic of the conversation was already set in the beginning so it was not needed in the conversation.

The second previous study that is also compared to present study is a study conducted by Setiawan and Kuntjara (2017). The researcher emphasize more on the use of speech style based on gender, which is a theory from Baxter (2010) that speech style could be divided into two features based on gender named male speech style and female speech style due to the gender's role. The findings of the previous study indicate that the character use Aggressive feature the most for the male speech style because she used it in 14 out of 15 class scene and cooperative feature as the most used female speech style. While the present study focus in more generalized

speech style that was performed by the main character himself and this study also took a further look into the style produced by the characters chosen on each interaction and the influences of the social background of the characters while the previous studies concerned on how the utterances of the main character categorized into a gendered speech style.

The last previous study that was used as comparison was conducted by Khabir (2015) Based on the finding, gender might affect the fact that both male and female have the similar goals but they deliver it in the different way. However, the context that they are trying to deliver is still same. Age might have an association with formal speech style because within the increasing in the number of age, there might be certain changes within a speech style. Lastly, education could also have an alignment is because a speaker with higher education tend to have more variety of vocabularies and speech style. However, the present study did not show how Gender and Education actually could affect the use of speech style of the speaker since based on the result, Auggie tend to use the same style with his friend even though they have a different genders so the theory did not really applied in the present study.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents the conclusion in accordance with the objectives of the study followed by suggestion for the future researchers to do a research regarding speech style.

5.1. Conclusion

Every person has their own style in delivering speech or an utterance and the use of such different style might be influenced by a lot of factors such as age, social background or even gender. As this study is concerned with the speech style specifically on the main character named Auggie in the movie “Wonder”, a ten-year children who suffered Treacher Collins Syndrome that makes him feel unconfident with his look and got bullied by some of his schoolmate. The research on Auggie’s speech style used the theory from Joos (1967) to analyze the type of speech style used by Auggie in every character that he interacted with in the movie and the theory from Holmes (2013) to find out the factor that trigger the use of speech style used by Auggie within the character that he interacted with.

Regarding the first research problem which is the types of speech style used by Auggie to every character that he interacted was found that there are three out of five speech styles proposed by Joos (1967) that was found in the interaction which were consultative style, casual style and also intimate style. From 103 utterances produced by Auggie, it is found that 73 of the utterances used Casual Style, 21 of the utterances used Intimate Style and 10 of the utterance used Consultative Style. Casual style is the majorly used speech style by Auggie because based on the analysis, Auggie tend to use Casual Style to every character that he interacted with from his family members, his friends, close or not, the person who bullied him, and even his teacher. While in intimate style, Auggie tend to use it more on his family members and two of the addressee considered as close friend to him. Consultative style became the least used style found in the utterance and it only found used by Auggie in the first encounter between him and his friend in school also were directed to his teacher to indicate politeness and respect.

Regarding the second research problem, the researcher found that there are three out of five factors that triggered the speaker to use certain speech style based on the theory by Holmes (2013). The factors were age of addressee, social background of addressee and speech convergence. From both research problem, the reason why Auggie used casual style is mostly because the social background of the addressee which triggers him such as because the addressee is his family member who already has a close relationship between each other so it is easier for Auggie to use casual style. The correlation also can be seen from the age of the addressee and speech convergence, since Auggie has a similar age within his friends

in school so Auggie use casual style more since he is aware that the addressee that he interacted with is in the similar age with him that he knows that the addressee might not get offended and tend to understand the utterance easier. Similar like both factors, speech convergence might also became one of the factor because that is considered as one of Auggie's way to actually get along with his addressee especially his schoolmate that he just met so it will be easier for him to get along towards each other.

5.2. Suggestion

The Researcher suggested for the future research, to analyze on the use of speech style by the character named Jack Will who is Auggie's closest friend in the movie with no specific disease and was born normally to see the comparison between the speech style used by Auggie and by Jack Will and to analyze if there is any differences even though both have similar ages. Else, the future research could also do a research on the speech style used by his sister Via or his sister's best friend Miranda to see perspective from character with another age gap.

Moreover, if the future researcher who is interested in the research regarding speech style but not related to the current object of the study, the researcher highly suggested to do an analysis of speech style from the subject that still lives traditional values. The example could be taken from several movies from Disney such as Mulan who still lives traditional Chinese values or Pixar movie such as Coco that loves Mexican values and how the value could affect the speech style from the character. Moreover, the researcher also suggested to analyze the use of speech style by an

employee in a company to analyze the style that might use with their subordinate or their superior to increase the knowledge about speech style in wider and more mature field.



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