

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>TITLE .....</b>	i
<b>DEDICATION.....</b>	ii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	iii
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	iv
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	v
<b>LIST OF TABLE .....</b>	viii
<b>LIST OF FIGURE .....</b>	ix
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS .....</b>	xiii
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement. ....	2
1.3 Objectives.....	3
1.4 Scope of Projects.....	3
<b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE STUDY .....</b>	4
2.1 Introduction.....	4
2.3 Antenna Parameter.....	5
2.3.1 VSWR (Voltage Standing Wave Ratio.....	5
2.3.2 Return Loss.....	6
2.3.3 Bandwidth .....	6
2.3.4 Antenna Radiation Pattern .....	8
2.3.5 Gain Antena .....	8
2.3.6 Antenna polarization.....	9
2.4 Microstrip Antenna .....	10
2.5 Advantages and Disadvantages.....	12
2.6 Microstrip Antenna Parameter.....	13
2.6.1 Resonant Frequency.....	13
2.6.2 Bandwidth .....	14



2.7 EBG.....	14
2.7.1. Types of EBG Structure.....	15
2.7.2 Planar EBG Structures .....	17
2.8. Methods of Analysis EBG Structure.....	19
2.8.1 Transmission Line Model .....	19
2.8.2 Numerical modeling of EBGs .....	20
2.9. Previous Work.....	21
2.9.1 2x1 microstrip array antenna with ebg structure for dual band and enhanced bandwidth.....	21
2.9.2. Enhancement of Microstrip Monopole Antenna Bandwidth by Using EBG Structures.....	23
2.9.3 On the Bandwidth Enhancement of Patch Antenna Using EBG/AMC Structures.....	26
<b>CHAPTER 3 METHODOLOGY.....</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	29
3.2 Project Assesment.....	29
3.3Project Design.....	30
3.3.1 Microstrip Antenna .....	32
3.3.1 EBG ( Electromagnetic Band Gap).....	34
3.3.3 Antenna with EBG structures .....	38
3.4 Design Using CST Software.....	38
3.5 Antenna Fabrication.....	39
3.6 Measurement .....	39
<b>CHAPTER 4 RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>40</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	40
4.2 Microstrip patch antenna.....	40
4.2.1 Return loss of antenna.....	40
4.2.2 Bandwidth .....	41
4.3 EBG Structure.....	42
4.4 Microstrip patch antenna with EBG.....	43
4.4.1 Return loss , S11 .....	43
4.4.2 Bandwidth .....	43

4.5 The Prototype.....	44
4.6 Data Comparison.....	45
4.6.1 Comparison of Simulated Microstrip antenna with and without EBG..	45
4.6.2 Comparison of Measured Antenna with and Without EBG.....	46
4.6.3 Comparison of Simulated and Measured Antenna Without EBG.....	47
4.6.4 Comparison of simulated and measured Antenna With EBG.....	49
4.6.5 Comparison of Simulated and Measured EBG .....	50
4.7 Directivity.....	51
4.8 Gain.....	52
4.9 Table of Summary .....	53
4.10 Summary.....	54
<b>CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION&amp; RECOMMENDATION.....</b>	<b>56</b>
5.1 Introduction.....	56
5.2 Conclusion .....	56
5.3 Recommendation.....	57
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>58</b>

**LIST OF TABLE**

Table 3.1 Microstrip antenna specification.....	33
Table 3.2 EBG specification .....	35
Table 3.3 suspended microstrip line specification.....	36
Table 4.1 Simulation Result.....	53
Table 4.2 Measurement Result.....	53



## LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 Illustration of return loss [6] .....	6
Figure 2.2 Antenna Radiation pattern [7] .....	8
Figure 2.4 Parts of microstrip antenna [6] .....	10
Figure 2.3 General picture of polarization [7] .....	10
Figure 2.5 Shape of microstrip antenna [6] .....	11
Figure 2.6 Three dimensional EBG Structures [18] .....	16
Figure 2.7 Two dimensional EBG structures [19] .....	17
Figure 2.8 One dimensional EBG structure [18] .....	17
Figure 2.9 Classification of Planar EBG Structures .....	18
Figure 2.10 (a) Microstrip Line (b) Electric Field Lines [8] .....	19
Figure 2. Dispersion analysis in CST MWS (a) and HFSS (b). The unit cell setup on the left, the applied boundary conditions with the irreducible Brillouin zone on the right. [31] .....	20
Figure 2.12 Conventional rectangular microstrip antenna [21].....	22
Figure 2.13 (a) Rectangular microstrip array antenna with slotted EBG lattice (b) Geometry of EBG slot structure [21] .....	22



Figure 2.14 Experimental return loss versus frequency of (a) RMSA (b) TRMSAA and TRMSAAEBG [21] .....	23
Figure 2.15 Steps toward the final design of proposed umbrella shaped monopole patch antenna.[22] .....	24
Figure 2.16 S11 versus frequency for various design options. (a) Simulated results and (b) comparison between simulation and measurement for the proposed antenna. [22] .....	24
Figure 2.17 The proposed antenna with embedded EBG: (a) circular EBG, (b) square EBG, (c) side view of EBG structure, (d) fabricated radiator monopole antenna, and (e) ground plane on back of the substrate. [22] .....	25
Figure 2.18 Transmission coefficients s21 versus frequency for different EBG design options. [22].....	25
Figure 2.19 Comparison between measured and simulated reflection coefficient for (a) umbrella monopole antenna with embedded circular EBG patches.(b) umbrella monopole antenna with embedded square EBG patches. [22] .....	26
Figure 2.20 Manufactured prototypes: a) Patch antenna, b) Patch antenna–EBG, c) Planar AMC [23] .....	27
Figure 2.21 Resonances to be coupled in order to achieve bandwidth enhancement. Schematic of suspended line above EBG surface (top view) [23] .....	27
Figure 2.22 Phase of the reflection coefficient on the AMC surface (simulated). Reflection phase simulation set-up, [23] .....	28
Figure 2.23 Phase of the reflection coefficient on the AMC surface (simulated). Reflection phase simulation set-up, [23] .....	28
Figure 3.1 Project's flow chart .....	31
Figure 3.2 Geometry of microstrip antenna .....	32



Figure 3.3 Geometry of Electromagnetic Band Gap ( EBG ) cell .....	35
Figure 3.4 Geometry of suspended microstrip line (a) Top view (b) side view ( c ) bottom view.....	37
Figure 3.5 Geometry of antenna with EBG structure .....	38
Figure 4.1 simulated S <sub>11</sub> parameter .....	41
Figure 4.2 simulated bandwidth of microstrip patch antenna .....	42
Figure 4.3 Simulated 1 x 3 EBG S <sub>21</sub> parameter .....	42
Figure 4.4 Simulated Antenna with EBG structure .....	43
Figure 4.5 Bandwidth of microstrip patch antenna with EBG .....	44
Figure 4.6 Front side of fabricated microstrip patch antenna ( a ) without EBG ( b ) without EBG .....	44
Figure 4.7 Fabricated EBG ( a ) top view ( b ) bottom view. ....	45
Figure 4.8 Return loss Comparison of Simulated Microstrip antenna with and without EBG .....	46
Figure 4.9 Bandwidth Comparison of Simulated Microstrip antenna with and without EBG.....	46
Figure 4.10 Return loss Comparison of measured Microstrip antenna with and without EBG .....	47
Figure 4.11 Bandwidth Comparison of measured Microstrip antenna with and without EBG .....	48
Figure 4.12 Return loss comparison between measured and simulated antenna without EBG .....	49
Figure 4.13 Return loss comparison between measured and simulated antenna with EBG.....	50
Figure 4.14 S <sub>21</sub> comparison between simulated and measured EBG structured.....	51



Figure 4.15 Directivity of microstrip patch antenna without EBG .....51

Figure 4.16 Directivity of microstrip patch antenna without EBG .....52

Figure 4.17 Gain of microstrip patch antenna (a) without EBG (b) with EBG .....52



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

EBG	-	Electromagnetic Band Gap
cm	-	Centimeter
m	-	Meter
mm	-	Mili Meter
CST	-	Computer Simulation Technology
MWS	-	Studio
RF	-	Radio Frequency
GHz	-	Giga Hertz
dB	-	Decible
FR-4	-	Flame - Retardant 4
TEM	-	Transverse Electric Magbettic
VSWR	-	Voltage Wave Standing Ratio
VNA	-	Vector Network Analyzer
Wi-Fi	-	Wireless Fidelity