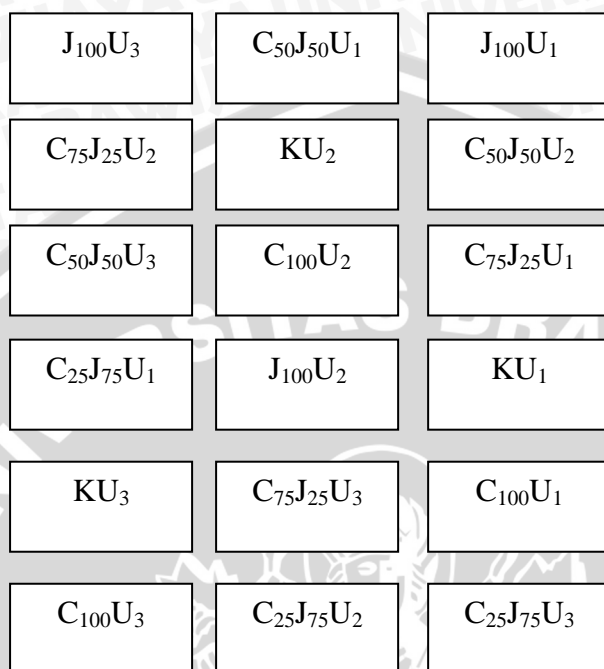


LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1: Denah Percobaan



Gambar 1. Denah Percobaan

Keterangan :

U_1, U_2, U_3 : Ulangan 1, 2, 3

K : Kontrol

C : Limbah Tahu Cair

J : Limbah Media Tanam Jamur Tiram

Lampiran 2: Perhitungan Kebutuhan air /10 kg tanah

| No | Kode | BB | BK |
|----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | KaKL | 90,24 | 70,14 |
| 2 | KaTLP | 7,50 | 6,16 |

Kebutuhan air Kapasitas Lapang (KaKL)

$$\begin{aligned} &= (BB - BK) / BK \\ &= 90,24 \text{ g} - 70,14 \text{ g} / 70,14 \text{ g} \\ &= 0,28 \text{ g} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

Kebutuhan air Titik Layu Permanen (KaTLP)

$$\begin{aligned} &= (BB - BK) / BK \\ &= 7,50 \text{ g} - 6,16 \text{ g} / 6,16 \text{ g} \\ &= 0,21 \text{ g} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

Kebutuhan Air/10 kg tanah

$$\begin{aligned} &= (KaKL - KaTLP) \times \text{berat polibag (g)} \\ &= (0,28 \text{ g} - 0,21 \text{ g}) \times 10.000 \text{ g} \\ &= 700 \text{ g} \end{aligned}$$

Kebutuhan air

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{KA perpolibag}}{\text{BJ air}} \\ &= \frac{700 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ g/cm}} \\ &= 700 \text{ cm}^3 = 700 \text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 3. Perhitungan Dosis Pupuk Limbah Tahu Cair

Hitung Lapisan Olah (HLO) = Luas x kedalaman x BI

$$= 10.000 \text{ m}^2 \times 10 \text{ cm} \times 1 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$= 10^8 \text{ cm} \times 10 \text{ cm} \times 1 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$= 1.10^9 \text{ g} = 1.10^6 \text{ kg}$$

Kebutuhan P pada tanah Andisol = 100kg/ha

Kandungan P dalam limbah tahu cair = 2,56 %

$$\text{Kebutuhan P limbah tahu cair/ha} = \frac{100 \%}{2,56\%} \times 100\text{kg}$$

$$= 3906,25 \text{ kg P/ha} = 3,9 \text{ t/ha}$$

$$\text{Dosis limbah /polibag} = \frac{10\text{kg}}{1.000.000} \times 3906,25 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 0,04 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 40 \text{ g} = 40 \text{ ml}$$

Perlakuan limbah tahu cair /polibag :

$$C_{100} = 100\% \text{ limbah tahu cair} = 40 \text{ ml/polibag}$$

$$C_{25} = 25\% \text{ Limbah tahu cair} = \frac{25 \% \times 40 \text{ ml}}{100\%}$$

$$= 10 \text{ ml/polibag}$$

$$C_{50} = 50\% \text{ Limbah tahu cair} = \frac{50 \% \times 40 \text{ ml}}{100\%}$$

$$= 20 \text{ ml/polibag}$$

$$C_{75} = 75\% \text{ Limbah tahu cair} = \frac{75 \% \times 40 \text{ ml}}{100\%}$$

$$= 30 \text{ ml/polibag}$$

Lampiran 4. Perhitungan Dosis Pupuk Limbah Media Tanam Jamur Tiram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Hitung Lapisan Olah (HLO)} &= \text{Luas} \times \text{kedalaman} \times \text{BI} \\ &= 10.000 \text{ m}^2 \times 10 \text{ cm} \times 1 \text{ g/cm}^3 \\ &= 10^8 \text{ cm} \times 10 \text{ cm} \times 1 \text{ g/cm}^3 \\ &= 1.10^9 \text{ g} = 1.10^6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

Kebutuhan P pada tanah Andisol untuk tanaman sawi: 100 kg/ha (Choiri, 2005)

Kandungan P dalam limbah media tanam jamur tiram : 1,04%

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Kebutuhan } 100 \text{ kg P/ha} &= \frac{100 \%}{1,04 \%} \times 100 \text{ kg} \\ &= 9615,38 \text{ kg P/ha} = 9,6 \text{ t/ha}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Kebutuhan dosis limbah media tanam jamur tiram/polibag} &= \frac{10 \text{ kg}}{1.000.000 \text{ kg}} \times 9615,38 \text{ kg} \\ &= 0,09 \text{ kg} = 90 \text{ g/polibag}\end{aligned}$$

Perlakuan limbah media tanam jamur tiram/polibag :

$$\begin{aligned}J_{100} &= 100\% = 90 \text{ g/polibag} \\ J_{75} &= \frac{70\% \times 90 \text{ g}}{100\%} = 67,5 \text{ g/polibag} \\ J_{50} &= \frac{50\% \times 90 \text{ g}}{100\%} = 45 \text{ g/polibag} \\ J_{25} &= \frac{25\% \times 90 \text{ g}}{100\%} = 22,5 \text{ g/polibag}\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 5. Persentase Peningkatan Perlakuan terhadap Kontrol pada 8 MSI

| Perlakuan | P | K | Ca | Mg | Na | KTK |
|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| | (%) | | | | | |
| K | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| J1 | 18,44 | -9,43 | 21,61 | 17,02 | 9,09 | 16,58 |
| JC2 | 37,66 | 16,98 | 2,88 | 68,08 | 29,54 | 31,12 |
| JC3 | 29,61 | -33,96 | -20,46 | 176,59 | 27,27 | 23,63 |
| JC4 | 53,50 | -7,54 | -21,32 | 63,82 | 45,45 | 27,92 |
| C5 | 27,53 | 11,32 | 29,10 | 27,65 | 25 | 28 |



Lampiran 6: Hasil Analisis Dasar Tanah Andisol, Limbah Media Tanam Jamur Tiram dan Limbah Tahu Cair

Lampiran 6a. Hasil Analisis Awal Tanah Andisol

| Parameter | Hasil Analisis | Kriteria* |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| pH | 5,00 | Masam |
| C-organik (%) | 2,35 | Sedang |
| N-total (%) | 0,16 | Sangat Rendah |
| P-tersedia (mg/kg) | 7,74 | Rendah |
| K-tersedia (me/100g) | 0,12 | Rendah |
| C/N | 14,68 | Rendah |
| Ca-tersedia (me/100g) | 6,21 | Rendah |
| Na-tersedia (me/100g) | 0,51 | Sedang |
| Mg-tersedia (me/100g) | 0,56 | Rendah |
| KTK (me/100g) | 11,32 | Rendah |
| Kejenuhan Basa (%) | 65,37 | Tinggi |

* Balai Penelitian Tanah (2005)

Lampiran 6b. Hasil Analisis Dasar Limbah Tahu Cair

| Parameter | Hasil Analisis | Kriteria* |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| pH | 5,30 | Masam |
| C-organik (%) | 0,12 | Rendah |
| N-total (%) | 0,03 | Rendah |
| Phospor (P ₂ O ₅) (%) | 2,56 | Tinggi |
| Kalium (K ₂ O) (%) | 1,23 | Tinggi |
| C/N | 4,00 | Rendah |
| Kalsium (%) | 12,03 | Tinggi |
| Magnesium (%) | 2,21 | Tinggi |
| Natrium (%) | 0,63 | Rendah |
| Bahan Organik (%) | 0,20 | Sangat Rendah |

*Lembaga Penelitian Tanah (1983)

Lampiran 6c. Hasil Analisis Dasar Limbah Media Tanam Jamur Tiram

| Parameter | Hasil Analisis | Kriteria* |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| pH | 6,50 | Agak masam |
| C-organik (%) | 19,42 | Tinggi |
| N-total (%) | 1,40 | Tinggi |
| Phospor (P ₂ O ₅) (%) | 1,04 | Sedang |
| Kalium (K ₂ O) (%) | 0,70 | Sedang |
| Kalsium (%) | 4,26 | Rendah |
| Magnesium (%) | 0,38 | Rendah |
| Natrium (%) | 0,56 | Rendah |
| C/N | 13,87 | Rendah |
| Bahan Organik (%) | 33,48 | Rendah |

*Lembaga Penelitian Tanah (1983)

Lampiran 7. Analisis Ragam Pengaruh Perlakuan terhadap Variabel

Lampiran 7a. pH tanah

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|------|-------|----------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 1,07 | 0,215 | 155,89** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,02 | 0,001 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 1,09 | 0,064 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 1,05 | 0,211 | 211,88** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,01 | 0,001 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 1,07 | 0,063 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,45 | 0,089 | 122,94** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,01 | 0,001 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,46 | 0,027 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 2,61 | 0,522 | 7,71** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,81 | 0,068 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 3,42 | 0,201 | | | |
| 8 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 1,39 | 0,279 | 2,26** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 1,48 | 0,123 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 2,87 | 0,169 | | | |

Lampiran 7b. P-tersedia (mg/kg)

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|-------|-------|---------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 5,38 | 1,075 | 6,53** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 1,98 | 0,165 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 7,35 | 0,432 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 6,22 | 1,244 | 10,08** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 1,48 | 0,123 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 7,70 | 0,453 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 5,57 | 1,114 | 7,06** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 1,89 | 0,158 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 7,47 | 0,439 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 8,41 | 1,682 | 5,49** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 3,68 | 0,306 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 12,09 | 0,711 | | | |
| 8 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 7,20 | 1,440 | 4,70* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 3,68 | 0,306 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 10,87 | 0,640 | | | |

Lampiran 7c. K-tersedia (me/100g)

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|------|-------|--------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,21 | 0,042 | 3,34* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,15 | 0,012 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,36 | 0,021 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,20 | 0,039 | 4,12* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,11 | 0,010 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,31 | 0,018 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,19 | 0,037 | 4,79* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,09 | 0,008 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,28 | 0,016 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,15 | 0,031 | 5,55** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,07 | 0,006 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,22 | 0,013 | | | |
| 8 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,14 | 0,028 | 6,60** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,05 | 0,004 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,19 | 0,011 | | | |

Lampiran 7d. Ca-tersedia (me/100g)

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|------|-------|---------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 4,99 | 0,998 | 65,70** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,18 | 0,015 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 5,17 | 0,304 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 5,05 | 1,010 | 64,00** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,19 | 0,016 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 5,24 | 0,308 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 5,02 | 1,005 | 53,17** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,23 | 0,019 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 5,25 | 0,309 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 6,45 | 1,289 | 12,81** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 1,21 | 0,101 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 7,65 | 0,450 | | | |
| 8 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 7,36 | 1,472 | 10,03** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 1,76 | 0,147 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 9,12 | 0,536 | | | |

Lampiran 7e. Mg-tersedia (me/100g)

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|------|-------|---------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,62 | 0,123 | 5,37** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,28 | 0,023 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,89 | 0,053 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,54 | 0,107 | 4,52* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,29 | 0,024 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,82 | 0,048 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,97 | 0,194 | 7,53** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,31 | 0,026 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 1,28 | 0,075 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 1,20 | 0,239 | 10,82** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,27 | 0,022 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 1,46 | 0,086 | | | |
| 8 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 1,33 | 0,266 | 10,64** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,30 | 0,025 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 1,63 | 0,096 | | | |

Lampiran 7f. Na-tersedia (me/100g)

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|------|-------|--------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,21 | 0,043 | 6,05** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,08 | 0,007 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,30 | 0,017 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,13 | 0,026 | 4,51* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,07 | 0,006 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,20 | 0,012 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,09 | 0,019 | 4,13* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,05 | 0,005 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,15 | 0,009 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,08 | 0,015 | 3,99* | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,05 | 0,004 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,12 | 0,007 | | | |
| 8 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 0,08 | 0,016 | 6,47** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,03 | 0,002 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 0,11 | 0,006 | | | |

Lampiran 7g. KTK tanah (me/100g)

| Pengamatan | SK | Db | JK | KT | F HIT | FTAB | |
|------------|-----------|----|-------|-------|----------|------|------|
| | | | | | | 5% | 1% |
| 0 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 35,10 | 7,021 | 215,66** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,39 | 0,033 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 35,50 | 2,088 | | | |
| 2 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 36,30 | 7,260 | 173,55** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,50 | 0,042 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 36,80 | 2,165 | | | |
| 4 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 35,59 | 7,118 | 96,82** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,88 | 0,074 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 36,47 | 2,145 | | | |
| 6 MSI | Perlakuan | 5 | 36,73 | 7,346 | 98,83** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,89 | 0,074 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 37,62 | 2,213 | | | |
| 8 MSI* | Perlakuan | 5 | 37,80 | 7,560 | 96,49** | 3,11 | 5,06 |
| | Galat | 12 | 0,94 | 0,078 | | | |
| | Total | 17 | 38,74 | 2,279 | | | |



Lampiran 8. Kriteria Standar Mutu Kompos

| Kandungan | Satuan | Kisaran Kandungan Hara | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| | | Rendah | Sedang | Tinggi |
| Kadar air | % | 24,9 | 35,6 | 52,6 |
| Berat jenis | g/l | 0,4 | 0,6 | 0,9 |
| pH | - | 6,6 | 7,3 | 8,2 |
| Bahan organik | % | 22,4 | 39,7 | 68,7 |
| C-organik | % | 14,5 | 19,6 | 27,1 |
| Garam terlarut | % | 0,8 | 1,8 | 2,9 |
| Total N | % | 0,6 | 1,1 | 2,1 |
| C/N | - | >10 | 10-20 | >20 |
| Fosfat (P ₂ O ₅) | % | 0,3 | 0,9 | 1,8 |
| Kalium (K ₂ O) | % | 0,2 | 0,6 | 1,4 |
| Mg (MgO) | % | 0,3 | 0,7 | 1,6 |
| Kalsium (CaO) | % | 2,7 | 4,9 | 6,2 |
| Boron (B) | mg/kg | 13,78 | 35,2 | 124,0 |
| Mangan (Mn) | mg/kg | 220 | 452 | 654 |
| Seng (Zn) | mg/kg | 513,0 | 1570,0 | 2015,0 |

Sumber: Lembaga Penelitian Tanah (1983)



Lampiran 9. Kriteria Sifat Kimia Tanah

| Parameter Tanah | Nilai | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------------|
| | Sangat rendah | Rendah | Sedang | Tinggi | Sangat Tinggi |
| C-organik (%) | <1 | 1-2 | 2-3 | 3-5 | >5 |
| N (%) | <0,1 | 0,1-0,2 | 0,21-0,5 | 0,51-0,75 | >0,75 |
| C/N | <5 | 5-10 | 11-15 | 16-25 | >25 |
| P ₂ O ₅ HCl 25% (mg 100g ⁻¹) | <15 | 15-20 | 21-40 | 41-60 | >60 |
| P ₂ O ₅ Bray (ppm P) | <4 | 5-7 | 8-10 | 11-15 | >15 |
| P ₂ O ₅ Olsen (ppm P) | <5 | 5-10 | 11-15 | 16-20 | >20 |
| K ₂ O HCl 25% (mg 100g ⁻¹) | <10 | 10-20 | 21-40 | 41-60 | >60 |
| KTK/CEC (cmol(+))kg ⁻¹) | <5 | 5-16 | 17-24 | 25-40 | >40 |
| Susunan Kation | | | | | |
| Ca (cmol(+))kg ⁻¹) | <2 | 2-5 | 6-10 | 11-20 | >20 |
| Mg (cmol(+))kg ⁻¹) | <0,3 | 0,4-1 | 1,1-2,0 | 2,1-8,0 | >8 |
| K (cmol(+))kg ⁻¹) | <0,1 | 0,1-0,3 | 0,4-0,5 | 0,6-1,0 | >1 |
| Na (cmol(+))kg ⁻¹) | 0,1 | 0,1-0,3 | 0,4-0,7 | 0,8-1,0 | >1 |
| Kejenuhan Basa (%) | <20 | 20-40 | 41-60 | 61-80 | >80 |
| Kejenuhan Aluminium (%) | <5 | 5-10 | 11-20 | 21-40 | >40 |
| Cadangan Mineral (%) | <5 | 5-10 | 11-20 | 21-40 | >40 |
| Salinitas/DHL (dS m ⁻¹) | <1 | 1-2 | 2-3 | 3-4 | >4 |
| Persentase natrium dapat tukar/ESP (%) | <2 | 2-3 | 5-10 | 10-15 | >15 |

| | Sangat Masam | Masam | Agak masam | Netral | Agak alkalis | Alkalis |
|---------------------|--------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| pH H ₂ O | <4,5 | 4,5-5,5 | 5,5-6,5 | 6,6-7,5 | 7,6-8,5 | >8,5 |

Sumber: Pusat Penelitian Tanah (1980) dalam Balitan (2005)

| Unsur mikro DTPA* | Defisiensi | Marginal | Cukup |
|-------------------|------------|----------|-------|
| Zn (ppm) | 0,5 | 0,5-1,0 | 1,0 |
| Fe (ppm) | 2,5 | 2,5-4,5 | 4,5 |
| Mn (ppm) | 1,0 | - | 1,0 |
| Cu (ppm) | 0,2 | - | 0,2 |

| Unsur makro dan mikro morgan | Nilai | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| | Sangat rendah | Rendah | Sedang | Tinggi | Sangat Tinggi |
| Ca (ppm) | 71 | 107 | 143 | 286 | 572 |
| Mg (ppm) | 2 | 4 | 6 | 23 | 60 |
| K (ppm) | 8 | 12 | 21 | 36 | 58 |
| Mn (ppm) | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 23 |
| Al (ppm) | 1 | 3 | 8 | 21 | 40 |
| Fe (ppm) | 1 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 53 |
| P (ppm) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 13 |
| Nh ₄ (ppm) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 21 |
| NO ₃ (ppm) | 1 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 20 |
| SO ₄ (ppm) | 20 | 40 | 100 | 250 | 400 |
| Cl (ppm) | 30 | 50 | 100 | 325 | 600 |

Sumber: Balai Penelitian Tanah (2005)