

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Awadhi A., Olusi S., Moussa M., *et al*, Validation of the Arabic version of the WHO-ILAR COPCORD core questionnaire for community screening of rheumatic diseases in Kuwaitis. *J Rheumatol*, 2002, 29(8):1754-1759
- Alkherayf F., Agbi C., Cigarette smoking and chronic low back pain in the adult population. *Pubmed*. 1009, 32 (5):E360-7.
- Andini F., Risk Factor of Low Back Pain in workers. *J.Majority*, 2015, 4(1):12-19
- Chopra A., A Abdel-Nasser, Epidemiology of rheumatic musculoskeletal disorders in the developing world. *Best Pract Res Clin Rheumatol*, 2008, 22 :583-604.
- Cid J., Calle J., Lopez e., Pozo C.D., Perucho A., Acedo M.S., *et al.*, A Modified Delphi Survey on the Signs and Symptoms of Low Back Pain: Indicators for an Interventional Management Approach. *World Institute Pain*, 2013, 15 (1):12-21
- Djaali., 2000. Pengukuran Dalam Pendidikan, Jakarta: Program Pascasarjana.
- GATS (*Global Adults Tobacco Survey*). 2011. *Indonesian Report Tobacco 2011*. National Institute of Health Research and Development Ministry of Health, Jakarta, Hal 20-28
- Gao M., Jin Y., Yang K., Zhang D., Mechanism involved in systemic nicotine-induced glutamatergic synaptic plasticity on dopamine neurons in the ventral tegmental area. *J neurosci*. 2010,30: 13814-13815
- Geiss O., Kotzias D., 2007., *Tobacco, Cigarettes and Cigarette Smoke an overview.*, Italy: Institute for Health and Consumer Protection
- Hawker G.A., Mian s., Kendzerska T., French M., Measures of Adult Pain. *American College of Rheumatology*, 2011, 63 (11):240-252
- Huldani. 2012. nyeri punggung. Tugas akhir. Tidak diterbitkan. Universitas lambung mangkurat Fakultas Kedokteran ,Banjarasin
- ICSI. 2012. *Health care guideline adult acute and subacute low back pain*. Goertz M, Thorson D, Bonsell J, Bonte B, Campbell R, Haake B, Johnson K, Kramer C, Mueller B, Peterson S, Setterlund L, Timming R., Blomington. Hal15-20.
- Kaur K., Prevalensi Keluhan Low Back Pain Pada petani di wilayah kerja UPT Kesmas Payangan Gianyar April 2015. *ISM*, 2015, 5 (1):49-59
- Kordi R., Rostami M., Low Back Pain in Children and Adolescents: an Algorithmic Clinical Approach. *Iranian Journal of Pediatrics*. 2011, 21 (3): 259-270

- Kosen S., *Dampak kesehatan dan ekonomi perilaku merokok di Indonesia*. Buletin Penelitian Sistem kesehatan, 2008, 11(3):207-211
- Leffrondre K., Michal A., Jack S., Bernard R. *et al.*, Modeling Smoking History: A Comparison of Different approaches. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 2002, 156 (9): 813-823.
- Liza, Ismail D., Huriah T., Medula Spinalis Belt (MSB) Terhadap Penurunan Nyeri Penderita Nyeri Punggung Bawah pada Pekerja Batu Bata. *Muhammadiyah Journal of Nursing*, 2015, 2 (1):51-60
- Mahadewa T. and Maliawan S., 2009. Cedera Saraf Tulang belakang aspek klinis dan penatalaksanaannya, 1 th Ed., Udayana university press, Bali, hal 46-50.
- Mattila K., Leino M., Kemppi C., Tuominen R., Perceived Disadvantage caused by low back pain, *J Rehabil Med*, 2011, 43, 684-668
- Munir S., 2012. *Analisis nyeri punggung bawah pada pekerja bagian final packing dan part supply di PT. X Tahun 2012*. Tugas Akhir. Tidak diterbitkan. Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Nemoto Y., Matzusaki H., Tokuhasi Y., Okawa H., Uematu Y., Nishimura T., Oda H., Histological changes in intervertebral discus after smoking and cessation experimental study using a root passive smoking model. *The Japan orthopedic science*, 2006, 6. (2) 11:191-197
- Nyland L.J., and Grimmer K.A., Is undergraduate physiotherapy study a risk factors for low back pain? A prevalence study of LBP in physiotherapy students. *BMC Musculoskeletal Disorder*, 2003, 9: 4-22.
- Oyen H.V., Berger N., Nusselder W., Charafeddine R., *et al*, The effect of smoking on the duration of life and without disability, Belgium 1997-2011. *BMC Public Health*, 2014, 14:1-12
- Paulsen F. & J. Waschke. 2010. Sobotta Atlas Anatomi Manusia : Anatomi Umum dan Muskuloskeletal. Brahm U(penerjemah), 2012, EGC, Jakarta ,Indonesia, hal 48.
- PDPI (Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia), 2003. *PPOK, Pedoman Praktis diagnosis dan penatalaksanaan di Indonesia*. Jakarta : PDPI.
- Power C., Prank J., Hertzman C., Schierhout., Li L., Predictors of Low Back Pain Onset in a Prospective British Study. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2001,91 (10):1671
- Pratiwi M., Setyaningsih Y., Kurniawan B., Martini., Beberapa Faktor Yang Berpengaruh Terhadap Keluhan Nyeri Punggung Bawah Pada Penjual Jamu Gendong. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 2009, 4 (1): 61-66





- Sadeli, H.A., Tjahjono, B. 2010. Nyeri Punggung Bawah. Dalam: Nyeri neuropatik, patofisiologi dan penatalaksanaan. Editor Meliala, L., Suryamiharja, A., Purba, J.S . Nyeri Neuropatik Patofisiologi dan Penatalaksanaan. Kelompok Studi Nyeri PERDOSSI.
- Setiawati A., Suatu Kajian Molekuler Ketergantungan nikotin. *Jurnal Famasi Sains dan Komunitas*, 2013, 10(2):118-127
- Sharma M.K., and Petrukhina E., Association of smoking with lumbar degenerative spine disease. *The Open Neurosurgery Journal*, 2013, 6:6-12
- Shi Y., Weingarten T.N., Mantilla C.B., Hooten W.M., Warner D.O. Smoking and Pain: Pathophysiology and Clinical Implications. *Anesthesiology*, 2011, 113 (4): 977-985
- Silva L., Ginter T., Forbush T., Nokes N., Fay B., Mikuls T. *et al*, 2011. *Extraction and Quantification of Pack-years and Classification of Smoker Information in Semi-structured Medical Records*. Workshop on learning from unstructured Clinical Tex. ICML (International Conference in Machine Learning). Bellevue, USA. 24 juni.
- Soleha, S. 2009. *Hubungan Faktor Risiko Ergonomic dengan Keluhan Musculoskeletal Disorder (MSDs) pada Operator Can Plant PT. X, Plant Ciraca Tahun 2009*. Tugas Akhir. Tidak diterbitkan. Fakultas Kedokteran Dan Ilmu Kesehatan Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah. Jakarta.
- Stefane T., Munari A., Marinovic A., Hortense P. Chronic low back pain: pain intensity, disability and quality of life. *Acta Paul Enferm*, 2013, 26(1):14-20.
- Tana L., Halim, F.X.S., 2011, Determinan Nyeri Pinggang pada Tenaga Paramedis di Beberapa Rumah Sakit di Jakarta, dalam ; <http://katalog.stikesmuhgobong.ac.id/index.php?menu=library&act=detail&libraryID=2519>, cited on 20 Februari 2013
- Underwood M., Arthritis and rheumatism; diagnosing Acute nonspesfic Low Back Pain; Time to lower the red flag?. *American college of Rheumatology*, 2009, 60 (10):2285-2857
- Weingarten T.N., Moeschler S.M., Ptaszynski A.E., Hooten W.D., Beebe T.J., Warner D.O., An Assessment of the Association Between Smoking Status, Pain Intensity, and Functional Interference in Patients with Chronic Pain. *Pain Physician*, 2008, 11 :643-653
- Wheeler, 2013. *Low back Pain and Sciatica*, (online), <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1144130>, diakses 20 juni 2016