

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Amalina, Rizki. 2011. *Perbedaan Jumlah Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans pada Periodontitis Agresif Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin*, (Online), (<http://jurnal.unissula.ac.id/index.php/majalahilmiahsultanagung/article/view/41>), diakses tanggal 7 November 2014).

Al-Snafi, AE. The Pharmacology of *Apium graveolens* – A Review. *International Journal for Pharmaceutical Research Scholars*, 2014: 671-677.

Arabski M, Wegierek-Ciuk A, Czerwonka G, Lankoff A, Kaca W. Effects of Saponins against Clinical *E. coli* Strains and Eukaryotic Cell Line. *Journal of Biomedicine and Biotechnology*, 2012: 1-6.

Atikah, N. 2013. *Uji Aktivitas Antimikroba Ekstrak Herba Kemangi (Ocimum americanum L) terhadap Staphylococcus aureus dan Candida albicans*. Skripsi. Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan Program Studi Farmasi UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta.

Baron EJ, Peterson LR, Finegold SM. 1994. *Balley and Scott's Diagnostic Microbiology*, 9th Ed. St. Louis: CV Mosby.

Bechtold T, Mussak R. 2009. *Handbook of Natural Colourants*. John Wiley and Sons: West Sussex, United Kingdom.

Carranza FA, Klokkevold PR, Newman MG, Takei HH. 2012. *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*, 11th Edition. St. Louis: Elsevier.

Chamidah S. 2012. *Daya Antibakteri Ekstrak Biji Kopi Robusta (Coffea canephora) terhadap Pertumbuhan Porphyromonas gingivalis (Penelitian*

Eksperimental Laboratoris). Skripsi. Bagian Biomedik Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Jember.

Chusnie TPT, Lamb AJ. Antimicrobial Activity of Flavonoids. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents*, 2005, 26: 343-356.

Dewi K, Jasaputra DK, Litanto O. Efek Ekstrak Etanol Seledri (*Apium graveolens* L.) terhadap Tekanan Darah Pria Dewasa. *Jurnal Medika Planta*, 2010, 1 (2): 27-34.

Dougherty TJ, Pucci MJ. 2012. *Antibiotic Discovery and Development*. USA: Springer.

Dzen SM, Roekistiningsih, Sanarto S, Winarsih S. 2003. *Bakteriologi Medik*, Edisi 1. Malang: Bayumedia Publishing.

Irawan TAB. 2010. *Peningkatan Mutu Minyak Nilam dengan Ekstraksi dan Destilasi pada Berbagai Komposisi Pelarut*. Tesis. Magister Teknik Kimia Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.

Kesic L, Petrovic M, Obradovic R, Pejicic A. The Importance of *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* in Etiology of Periodontal Disease – Mini Review. *Acta Medica Medianae*, 2009, 48 (3): 35-37.

Khaerati K, Ihwan. Uji Efek Antibakteri Ekstrak Etanol Herba Seledri (*Apium graveolens* Linn.) Terhadap *Escherechia coli* dan *Staphylococcus aureus* dan Analisis KLT Bioautografi. *Biocelebes*, 2011, 5 (1): 13-21.

Kler S, Malik R. An Update on the Virulence Factors of *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* – A Systematic Review. *Research and Reviews: A Journal of Dentistry*, 2010, 1 (1): 1-10.

Kooti W, Ali-Akbari S, Asadi-Samani M, Ghadery H, Ashtary-Larky D. A Review on Medicinal Plant of *Apium graveolens*. *Advanced Herbal Medicine*, 2014, 1 (1): 48-59.

Mahon CR, Lehman DC, Junior GM. 2014. *Textbook of Diagnostic Microbiology*. United States: Elsevier Health Science.

Majidah D, Fatmawati DWA, Gunadi A. Daya Antibakteri Ekstrak Daun Seledri (*Apium graveolens* L.) terhadap Pertumbuhan *Streptococcus mutans* sebagai Alternatif Obat Kumur. *Artikel Ilmiah Hasil Penelitian Mahasiswa*, 2014: 1-6.

Murray PR, et al. 1999. *Manual of Clinical Microbiology*, 7th Edition. Washington: American Society of Microbiology.

Mythireyi D, Krishnababa MG. *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*, an Aggressive Oral Bacteria – A Review. *International Journal of Health Sciences and Research*, 2012, 2 (5): 105-117.

Ngajow M, Abidjulu J, Kamu VS. Pengaruh Antibakteri Ekstrak Kulit Batang Matoa (*Pometia pinnata*) terhadap Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* secara *In vitro*. *Jurnal MIPA Unsrat Online*, 2013, 2 (2): 128-132.

Norskov-Lauritsen N, Kilian M. Reclassification of *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans*, *Haemophilus aphrophilus*, *Haemophilus paraphrophilus* and *Haemophilus segnis* as *Aggregatibacter*

actinomycetemcomitans gen. nov., comb. nov., *Aggregatibacter aphrophilus* comb. nov. and *Aggregatibacter segnis* comb. nov., and Emended Description of *Aggregatibacter aphrophilus* to include V factor-dependent and V factor-independent Isolates. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 2006, 56: 2135-2146.

Nuria MC, Faizatun A, Sumantri. Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri Ekstrak Etanol Daun Jarak Pagar (*Jatropha curcas* L) terhadap Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, *Escherichia coli* ATCC 25922, dan *Salmonella typhi* ATCC 1408. *Mediagro*, 2009, 5 (2): 26-37.

Pejic A, Kesic L, Obradovic R, Mirkovic D. Antibiotics in the Management of Periodontal Disease. *Scientific Journal of the Faculty of Medicine in Nis*, 2010, 27 (2): 85-92.

Peter KV. 2006. *Handbook of Herbs and Spices*, Volume 3. England: Woodhead Publishing Limited.

Sarker SD, Latif Z, Gray AI. 2006. *Natural Products Isolation*, 2nd Edition. USA: Humana Press.

Shad AA, Shah HU, Bakht J, Choudary MI, Ullah J. Nutraceutical potential and bioassay of *Apium graveolens* L grown in Khyber Pakhtunkwa-Pakistan. *Journal of Medicinal Plants Research*, 2011, 5 (20): 5160-5166.

Sriraman P, Mohanraj R, Neelakantan P. *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* in Periodontal Disease. *Research Journal of Pharmaceutical, Biological and Chemical Sciences*, 2014, 5 (2): 406-419.

Suproyo, Hartati. 2009. *Penatalaksanaan Penyakit Periodontal*, Edisi 2.

Yogyakarta: Kanwa Publisher.

Tyagi S, Chirag P, Ishita M, Gupta AK, Usman MRM, Nimbiwal B, Maheshwari RK. Medical Benefits of *Apium graveolens* (Celery Herb). *Journal of Drug Discovery and Therapeutics*, 2013, 1 (5): 36-38.

Utami, ER. Antibiotika, Resistensi, dan Rasionalitas Terapi. *Saintis*, 2012, 1 (1): 124-138.

Wirantika AE. 2000. *Uji Antibakteri Minyak Atsiri, Ekstrak Etanol, Fraksi Petroleum Eter dan Fraksi Air dari Ekstrak Etanol Daun Seledri (Apium graveolens L.) terhadap Staphylococcus aureus dan Escherechia coli*. Skripsi. Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Sanata Dharma, Yogyakarta.

