

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agarwal, N., Sengar, N. S., Jain, P. K., Khare, R. Nephropathy in Newly Diagnosed Type 2 Diabetics with Special Stress on the Role of Hypertension. *JAPI* 2011 Vol. 59.
- Al-Farabi, M. J., Ni'amita, L. F., Soeatmadji, D.W., Indra, M. R. Immunization with AGE-KLH Prevent Diabetic Complication in Mice. *Indonesian Scholars Journal* (2013) 1: 28-32.
- American Diabetes Association. 2011. *Kidney Disease (Nephropathy)*. American Diabetes Association.
- Arnoni, C.P., Lima, C., C., Priscila, *et al.* Regulation of Glucose Uptake in Mesangial Cells Stimulated by High Glucose: Role of Angiotensin II and Insulin. *Experimental Biology and Medicine* 2009, 234:1095-1101.
- Bard, Jukka, Norie, Hiroyuki dan Seikoh. Advanced Glycation End Products are Eliminated by Scavenger-Receptor-Mediated Endocytosis in Hepatic Sinusoidal Kupffer and Endothelial Cells. *Biochem. J.* (1997) 322 (567–573)
- Basta G, Schmidt AM, De Caterina R. Advanced Glycation End Products and Vascular Inflammation: Implications for Accelerated Atherosclerosis in Diabetes. *Cardiovasc Res.* 2004; 63: 582–592.
- Baydanoff S, Konova E, Ivanova N. Determination of Anti-AGE antibodies in Human Serum. *Glycoconj J.* 1996; 13: 335-9
- Bethesda. 2007. *United States Renal Data System USRDS 2007 Annual Data Report*. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Bhatwadekar and V.S. Ghole. 2005. Rapid Method for the Preparation of an AGE-BSA Standard Calibrator Using Thermal Glycation. *Journal of Clinical Laboratory Analysis* 19:11–15.
- Bohlender, J. M., Franke S., Stein, G., Wolf, G. Invited Review Advanced Glycation End Products and the Kidney. *Am J Physiol Renal Physiol* 289: F645–F659, 2005.
- Cavanagh, ES., MacLeod, L, and Kennedy C.R.J. The Podocyte in Diabetic Kidney Disease. *Review The Scientific World Journal* (2009) 9, 1127–1139.
- Doublier, S., Salvidio, G., Lupia, E., *et al.* 2003. Nephritin Expression is Reduced in Human Diabetic Nephropathy: Evidence for a Distinct Role for Glycated Albumin and Angiotensin II. *Diabetes* 52, 1023–1030.
- Dronavalli S, Duka I, and Bakris GL. The Pathogenesis of Diabetic Nephropathy. *Natur Clinical Practice Endocrinology & Metabolism* Vol. 4(8), 2008.

- Durvasula RV, Petermann AT, Hiromura K, *et al.* Activation of a local tissue angiotensin system in podocytes by mechanical strain. *Kidney Int* 65:30–39, 2004.
- Endemann G, Stanton LW, Madden KS, Bryant CM, White RT, Protter AA. CD36 is a Receptor for Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein. *J Biol Chem.* 1993 Jun 5;268(16):11811–11816.
- Forbes, J., M., Cooper, M. E., Oldfield, M., D., Thomas, M., C. Role of Advanced Glycation End Products in Diabetic Nephropathy. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 14: S254–S258, 2003.
- George J, Afek A, Gilburd B, *et al.* Hyperimmunization of Apo-E Deficient Mice with Homologous Malondialdehyde Low-Density Lipoprotein Suppresses Early Atherogenesis. *Atherosclerosis.* 1998;138: 147–152.
- Goh, Su-Yen and Cooper, ME. The Role of Advanced Glycation End Products in Progression and Complications of Diabetes. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 93: 1143–1152, 2008.
- Goldin, J. A. Beckman, A. M. Schmidt, and M. A. Creager: *Circulation* 114:597–605, 2006.
- Gross, J.L., Azevedo, M. J. D., Silveiro, S.P., Canani, L. H., Caramori, M.L., Zelmanovitz, T. Diabetic Nephropathy: Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment. *Diabetes Care* 28:176–188, 2005.
- Gugliucci, A. dan Bendayan, M. Reaction of Advanced Glycation End Products with Renal Tissue From Normal and Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Rats. An Ultrastructural Study Using Colloidal Gold Cytochemistry. *J Histochem Cytochem* 43: 591–600, 1995.
- Haneda, M., Koya, D., Isono, M., Kikkawa, R. Overview of Glucose Signaling in Mesangial Cells in Diabetic Nephropathy. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 14: 1374–1382, 2003.
- Kanwar, Y.S., Wada J., Sun L., *et al.* Diabetic Nephropathy: Mechanisms of Renal Disease Progression *Experimental Biology and Medicine* 2008, 233:4-11.
- Kitada, M., Kume, S., Takeda-Watanabe, A., Kanasaki, K., and Koya, D. Sirtuins and Renal Diseases: Relationship with Aging and Diabetic Nephropathy. *Clinical Science* (2013) 124, 153–164.
- Lee, H. L., Yu, M., Yang, Y., Jiang, Z., Hunjoo, H.A. Reactive Oxygen Species-Regulated Signaling Pathways in Diabetic Nephropathy. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 14: S241–S245, 2003.
- Lee, P.H., Hsu, Y. C., Lei, C. C., Lin, C. L., and Wang, F.S. New Paradigm for Progression of Diabetic Nephropathy. *Acta Nephrologica* 27(2): 70-75, 2013.
- Makita Z, Radoff S, Rayfield EJ, *et al.* Advanced Glycosylation End Products in Patients with Diabetic Nephropathy. *N Engl J Med* 325: 836–842, 1991.

- Markum, H.M.S, Galastri, M. Diabetic nephropathy among Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients in Dr. Cipto Mangunkusumo Hospital. *Medical journal of indonesia*.2004; 13:161-165.
- McIlwain, D. R., Berger, T., Mak, T.W. Caspase Functions in Cell Death and Disease. *Cold Spring Harb Perspect Biol* (2013).
- Mera, K., Nagai, R., Takeo, K., Izumi, M., Maruyama, T., Otagiri, M. An Autoantibody Against N(ϵ)-(carboxyethyl)lysine (CEL): Possible Involvement in the Removal of CEL-Modified Proteins by Macrophages. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*.2011; 407 (2):420-5.
- Miyata T, Ueda Y, Shinzato T, *et al*. 1996. Accumulation of Albumin-Linked and Free-Form Pentosidine in the Circulation of Uremic Patients with End-Stage Renal Failure: Renal Implications in the Pathophysiology of Pentosidine. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 7: 1198-1206.
- Miyata, T., Ueda, Y., Horie, K., *et al*. Renal Catabolism of advanced Glycation End Products: The Fate of Pentosidine. *Kidney Int* 1998; 53:416-22.
- Nicoloff, G., Baydanoff, S., Petrova, C.H., Christova, P. Antibodies to Advanced Glycation End Products in Children with Diabetes Melitus. *Vascular Pharmacology* 39 (2002) 39– 45.
- Ohshiro, Y., Lee, Y., King., G. L. Mechanism of Diabetic Nephropathy: Role of Protein Kinase-C Activation. *ADS Stud Med* 2005;5(1A):S10-S19.
- Pal, P.B., Sinha, K., Sil, P. C. Mangiferin, a Natural Xanthone, Protects Murine Liver in Pb(II) Induced Hepatic Damage and Cell Death via MAP Kinase, NF-kB and Mitochondria Dependent Pathways. *Plos One* 8:2 (2013).
- Palinski W, Miller E, Witztum JL. Immunization of Low Density Lipoprotein (LDL) Receptor-Deficient Rabbits with Homologous Malondialdehyde-Modified LDL Reduces Atherogenesis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 1995;92:821– 825.
- Peppas, M dan Vlassara, H. Advanced Glycation End Products and Diabetic Complications: A General Overview. *Hormone*, 2005.
- Prodjosudjadi, Wiguno. Incidence, Prevalence, Treatment and Cost of End-Stage Renal Disease in Indonesia. *Ethn Dis*. 2006;16[suppl 2]:S2-14–S2-16.
- Rachmani R, Ravid M. Risk Factors for Nephropathy in Type 2 Diabetes Melitus. *Compr Ther*. 1999; 25(6-7): 366-9
- Rangan, G. K. and Tesch, G. H. Methods in Renal Research Quantification of Renal Pathology by Image Analysis. *Nephrology* 2007; 12, 553–558.
- Reddy, S., Bichler, J., Wells-Knecht, K.J., Thorpe, S.R., Baynes, J.W. 1995. N ϵ -(Carboxymethyl)lysine is a Dominant Advanced Glycation End Product (AGE) Antigen in Tissue Proteins. *Biochemistry* 34, 10872– 10878.
- Rohilla, A., Tiwari SK, Rohilla S, Kushnoor A. Diabetic Nephropathy: Pathogenesis, Prevention and Treatment. *European Journal of Experimental Biology*, 2011, 1 (4):72-80.

- Ruster, C., Bondeva, T., Franke, S., Tanaka, N., Yamamoto, H., and Wolf, G. (2009) Angiotensin II Upregulates RAGE Expression on Podocytes: Role of AT2 Receptors. *Am. J. Nephrol.* 29, 538–550.
- Sahib, M.N, Abdulameer, S.A., Aziz, N. A., dan Hassan, Y. Pathogenesis of Diabetic Kidney Disease: Review of Cellular Aspects of Renal Lesions. *African Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology* Vol. 3(11). pp. 507-514. 2009.
- Salonen JT, Yla-Herttuala S, Yamamoto R, Autoantibody Against Oxidized LDL and Progression of Carotid Atherosclerosis. *Lancet.* 1992; 339:883–887.
- Satirapoj, B. Review on Pathophysiology and Treatment of Diabetic Kidney Disease. *J Med Assoc Thai* 2010; 93 (Suppl. 6): S228-S241.
- Shcheglova, T., Makker, S., Tramontano, A. Reactive Immunization Suppresses Advanced Glycation and Mitigates Diabetic Nephropathy. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 20: 1012–1019, 2009.
- Shestakova MV, Koshel' LV, Vagodin VA, Dedov II. Risk Factors of Diabetic Nephropathy Progression in Patients with A Long History of Diabetic Melitus as Shown by a Retrospective Analysis. *Ter Arkh.* 2006;78(5):60-4.
- Shibayama,R., Araki,. N., Ejima, Y., *et al.* Study of Autoantibodies Against Advanced Glycation Endproducts of the Maillard reaction. *Diabetes* 48:1842–1849, 1999.
- Shinohara M, Thornalley PJ, Giardino I, *et al.* 1998. Overexpression of Glyoxalase-I in Bovine Endothelial Cells Inhibits Intracellular Advanced Glycation Endproduct Formation and Prevents Hyperglycemia-Induced Increases In Macromolecular Endocytosis. *J Clin Invest* 101: 1142-1147.
- Skogh T, Blomhoff R, Eskild W, Berg T(1985) *Immunology* 55:585–594.
- Smedsrod, B., Melkko, J., Araki, N., Sano, H., Horiuchi, S. Advanced Glycation End Products are Eliminated by Scavenger-Receptor-Mediated Endocytosis in Hepatic Sinusoidal Kupffer and Endothelial Cells. *Biochem J.* 1997; 322(Pt 2): 567–573.
- Soegondo, S., Prodjosudjadi, W., Setiawati, A. Prevalence and Risk Factors for Microalbuminuria in A Cross-Sectional Study of Type-2 Diabetic Patients in Indonesia: a Subset of DEMAND Study. *Med J Indones* 2009: 124-130.
- Stanton, L.W., White R.T., Bryant C.M., Protter A.A., Endemann G. A. Macrophage Fc Receptor for IgG is Also a Receptor for Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein. *J Biol Chem.* 1992 Nov 5;267(31):22446–22451.
- Stenvinkel, P. Chronic Kidney Disease: A Public Health Priority and Harbinger of Premature Cardiovascular Disease (Review). *J Intern Med* 2010; 268: 456–467.
- Takata, K., Horiuchi, S., Araki, N., Shiga, M., Saitoh, M. and Morino, Y. 1988. Endocytic Uptake of Nonenzymatically Glycosylated Proteins is Mediated

by a Scavenger Receptor for Aldehyde-Modified Proteins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 263, 14819–14825

- Tanji, N., Markowitz, G., S., Fu, C., Kislinger, T., Taguchi, A., Pischetsrieder, M., Stern, D., Schmidt, A., M., D'agati, V., D. Expression of Advanced Glycation End Products and Their Cellular Receptor RAGE in Diabetic Nephropathy and Nondiabetic Renal Disease. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 11: 1656–1666, 2000.
- Tesch, G.H dan Allen, T. J. Methods in Renal Research Rodent Models of Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Nephropathy. *Nephrology* 2007; 12, 261–266.
- Turk, Z., S. Ljubic, N. Turk, and B. Benko. 2001. Detection of Autoantibodies Against Advanced Glycation End Products and AGE- Immune Complexes in Serum of Patients with Diabetes Melitus. *Clin.Chim.Acta.* 303: 105–115.
- VanBerkel, T. J. C., de Rijke, Y. B. and Kruijt, J. K. 1991. Different Fate *In Vivo* of Oxidatively Modified Low Density Lipoprotein and Acetylated Low Density Lipoprotein in Rats. *J. Biol. Chem.* 226, 2282–2289.
- Vay, D., Vidalli, M., Allochis, G., *et al.* Antibodies Against Advanced Glycation End Product N^ε-(carboxymethyl)lysine in Healthy Controls and Diabetics Patients. *Diabetologia* (2000) 43: 1385-1388.
- Vidotti, D.B, Casarini, D.E., Cristovam, P.C., Leite, C.E., Schor, N., Boim, M.A. High Glucose Stimulates Intracellular Renin Activity and Angiotensin II Generation in the Mesangial Cells. *Am J Physiol Renal Physiol* 286: F1039–F1045, 2004.
- Virella G, Virella I, Leman RB, *et al.* Anti-Oxidized Low-Density Lipoprotein Antibodies in Patients with Coronary Heart Disease and Normal Healthy Volunteers. *Int J Clin Lab Res.* 1993;23:95–101.
- Vlassara H, Palace MR (2002) Diabetes and Advanced Glycation End Products. *J Intern Med* 251:87–101.
- Vucic, D., Dixit, V. M., and Wertz, I. E. Ubiquitylation in Apoptosis: a Post-translational Modification at the Edge of Life and Death. *Nature Reviews Molecular Cell Biology* 12 (2011).
- Wagner J, Lerner RA, Barbas CF. 1995. Efficient aldolase catalytic antibodies that use the enamine mechanism of natural enzymes. *Science* 270:1797–1800.
- Wautier MP, Chappey O, Corda S, *et al.* 2001. Activation of NADPH oxidase by AGE links oxidant stress to altered gene expression via RAGE. *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab.* 280:E685–94.
- WHO. 2011. *Diabetes Fact Sheet.* Genewa: WHO.
- Wu, K. K. and Huan, Y. Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Models in Mice and Rats. *Current Protocols in Pharmacology* 5.47.1-5.47.14, 2008.

Yamagishi, S. Role of Advanced Glycation End Products (AGEs) and Receptor for AGEs (RAGE) in Vascular Damage in Diabetes. *Experimental Gerontology* 46 (2011) 217–224.

Yamagishi, S., Matsui, T. 2010. Advanced Glycation End Products, Oxidative Stress and Diabetic Nephropathy (Review). *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity* 3:2, 101-108.

Zhou, X., Caligiuri, G., Hamsten, A., *et al.* LDL Immunization Induces T-cell-Dependent Antibody Formation and Protection Against Atherosclerosis. *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol.* 2001;21:108 –114.

UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA

