

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmad et al., 2012. *Photochemical Interaction of Ascorbic Acid with Riboflavin, Nicotinamide and Alpha-Tocopherol in Cream Formulations*, International Journal of Cosmetic Science 34: 123–131.
- Ansel, Howard. C, 1989, *Pengantar Bentuk Sediaan Farmasi* edisi ke-4. Jakarta: Penerbit Universitas Indonesia.
- Barel A. O., et al. 2009. *Handbook of Cosmetic Science and Technology Third Edition*. USA: Informa Healthcare.
- Biewenga G., et al. 1997. *The Pharmacology of the Antioxidant Lipoic Acid*. Gen. Pharmac. Vol 29 (3): 315-331.
- BPOM RI. 1995. *Keputusan Kepala Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia No. HK.00.05.4.1745*. Jakarta: BPOM.
- Buettner et al. 1997. *Ascorbate (Vitamin C), its Antioxidant Chemistry*. Oxygen Society Education Program. Iowa.
- Campos P.M., et al. *Application of Tetra-isopalmitoyl Ascorbic Acid in Cosmetic Formulations: Stability Studies and In Vivo Efficacy*. Europe Journal of Pharmaceuticals and Biopharmaceuticals. 82: 580-586.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 1995. *Farmakope Indonesia Edisi IV*, Jakarta : Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Draelos Z. D., and Thaman L. A. 2006. *Cosmetic Formulation of Skin Care Products*. USA: Taylor and Francais Group.
- Elya et al. 2013. *Antioxidant Cream of Solanum lycopersicum L*. International Journal of PharmTech Research. Vol 5 (1): 233-238.
- Evans J. and Goldfine I. 2000. *A-Lipoic Acid: A Multifactorial Antioxidant That Improves Insulin Sensitivity in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes*. Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics. 2 (3), 401-413.
- Florence A.T and Attwood D. 2006. *Physicochemical Principles of Pharmacy 4<sup>th</sup> Edition*. London: Pharmaceutical Press.
- Goraca A, et al. 2011. *Lipoic Acid- Biological Activity and Therapeutic Potential*. Pharmacol Rep. 63(4): 849-858.
- Goti P. P., et al. 2012. *Spectrophotometric Method Development and Validation for Estimation of α-Lipoic Acid in Tablet Dosage Form*. International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Science. Vol 4(5): 519-522.
- Hussain, et al. 2006. *Comparative Studies of Vitamin C Contents in Different Processed and Un-Processed Milk Samples*. Jour.Chem.Soc.Pak. Vol 28 (20).
- Korting, H.C, et al. 1996. *The Effect of Detergents on Skin pH and Its Consequences*. Clinics in Dermatology. 14: 23-27.
- Lee, J.S., et al. 2004. *The Stabilization of L-Ascorbic Acid in Aqueous Solution and Water-in-Oil-in-Water Double Emulsion by Controlling pH and Electrolyte Concentration*. Journal of Cosmetic Science. 55: 1-12.
- Lu, C and Liu Y. 2002. *Interaction of Lipoic Acid Radical Cations with Vitamin C and E Alaogue and Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivates*. Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics. 406: 78-84.
- Lund, Walter. 1994. *The Pharmaceutical Codex Twelfth Edition Principles and Practice of Pharmaceutics*. London: The Pharmaceutical Press.

- Oryza. 2004. *Alpha Lipoic Acid*. Oryza Oil & Fat Chemical.co.id
- Padayatty S.J, et al. 2003. *Vitamin C as an Antioxidant: Evaluation of Its Role in Disease Prevention*. J Am Coll Nutr. 22(1): 18-35.
- Particle Sciences Inc. 2011. *Emulsion and Stability Testing*. Technical Brief Volume 2.
- Perricone, N et al. 1999. *Alpha Lipoic Acid (ALA) Protects Proteins Against the Hydroxyl Free Radical-Induced Alterations: Rationale for its Geriatric Topical Application*. Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics. 29: 45-56.
- Pinnell et al., 2001, *Topical L-Ascorbic Acid: Percutaneous Absorption Studies*, Dermatologic Surgery 27: 137-142.
- Rekha et al. 2012. *Ascorbic Acid, Total Phenol Content and Antioxidant Activity of Fresh Juices of Four Ripe and Unripe Citrus Fruits*. Chemical Science Transactions. 1(2): 303-310.
- Rowe, Raymond C, et al., 2009, *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients 6<sup>th</sup> Edition*, Washington DC: Pharmaceutical Press and American Pharmacists Association
- Schueller R., et al. 1999. *Conditioning Agents for Hair and Skin*. Swirzerland. Marcel Dekker Inc.
- Shimizu H. 2007. *Shimizu's Textbook of Dermatology*. Hokkaido. Hokkaido University Press.
- Sutrisno. 2011. Spektroskopi Molekul Organik. Malang: Cakrawala Indonesia
- Walters K. A, et al. 2008. *Dermatologic, Cosmeceutic, and Cosmetic Development – Therapeutic and Novel Appriaches*. USA. Informa Healthcare.
- WHO. 2006. Stability Testing of Active Subtance and Pharmaceutical Products. Working Document QAS/06.179.