

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abbasi B. H., Ahmad, Nisar., Fazal, Hina., Mahmood, Tariq. 2009. *Conventional and Modern Propagation Techniques in Piper nigrum*. Pakistan: Journal of Medicinal Plants Research.

Cowan, Marjorie Murphy. 1999. *Plant Products as Antimicrobial Agents* Vol. 12, No. 4 p. 564-582. USA: Clinical Microbiology Reviews.

Douglas, K. A. 2005. *Raisins As A Functional Food for Oral Health*. Available from:
[URL:<http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2005/06/050608061403.html>](http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2005/06/050608061403.html)
diakses tanggal 12 Agustus 2012.

Duke, J. A. *Vitis vinifera* L. Available from: URL;
http://host.purdue.edu/newcrop/duke_energy/vitis_vinifera.html
diakses tanggal 12 Agustus 2012.

Dzen, S. M., Roekistiningsih, Santoso S., Winarsih S. 2006. *Petunjuk Praktikum Mikrobiologi Kedokteran*. Malang: Laboratorium Mikrobiologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya.

Falbe, J. Regitz, M. 1997. *Chemie Lexikon*. New York.

Forssten, S.D., Björklund, M., Ouwehand, A. C. 2010. *Streptococcus mutans, Caries and Simulation Models* p. 290-298. Finland: www.mdpi.com/journal/nutrients.

Haggerty, Adam. 2011. *Black Pepper (Piper nigrum)*. Available from:
[URL:\[http://bioweb.uwlax.edu/bio203/2011/haggerty_adam/index.html\]\(http://bioweb.uwlax.edu/bio203/2011/haggerty_adam/index.html\)](http://bioweb.uwlax.edu/bio203/2011/haggerty_adam/index.html)
diakses tanggal 9 Januari 2014.

Islam, T. H., Hayat, Abdul., Akter, Selina., Datta, Suvamoy. 2012. Antimicrobial Activity of Medicinal Plants on *Streptococcus mutans*, a Causing Agent of Dental Caries. Bangladesh: International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology.

Jawetz, E., Melnick, J.L., Adelberg, E. A. 2007. *Medical Microbiology*. California: McGraw-Hill.



Kanisius. 2007. *Bercocok Tanam Lada*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Kanisius.

Kee, Joyce L., Hayes, Evelyn R. 1996. *Farmakologi. Pendekatan Proses Keperawatan*. Jakarta: EGC.

Khairunnisa, Silvi. 2012. *Uji Aktivitas Antidiabetes Fraksi-Fraksi Ekstrak Etanol Herba Meniran (Phyllanthus nirusi L.) melalui Penghambatan Aktivitas α-Glukosidase dan Identifikasi Golongan Senyawa Kimia dari Fraksi yang Aktif*. Jakarta; Universitas Indonesia.

Loesche, Walter J., 1986. *Role of Streptococcus mutans in Human Dental Decay* Vol. 50, No.4, p. 353-380. Michigan: American Society for Microbiology.

Prescott, Lansing M., Harley, John P., Klein, Donald A. 1999. *Microbiology*. 4th edition. USA : The McGraw-Hill Companies. Inc.

Purseglove, J. W., Brown, E. G., Green, C. L., Robbins, S. R. J. 1981. London and New York: Longman.

Rani, S. K. S., Saxena, Neeti., Udaysree. 2013. *Antimicrobial Activity of Black Pepper (Piper nigrum L.)* Vol. 7, p. 87-90. India: Global Journal of Pharmacology.

Robinson, T. 1991. *Kandungan Organik Tumbuhan Tingkat Tinggi* p. 132. Bandung: ITB.

Ryan, K.J., Sherris, J.C., Ray, G. C. 2004. *Medical Microbiology: An Introduction to Infectious Diseases* 4th Ed, p. 141-148. USA: McGraw-Hill.

Samaranayake, Lakshman. 2006. *Essential Microbiology for Dentistry*, 3rd Ed, p. 1-13, 254, 267-274. Philadelphia: Elsevier.

Sarpian, T. 2007. *Pedoman Berkebun Lada dan Analisis Usaha Tani*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Kanisius.

Shan, Bin., Cai, Yizhong Z., Sun, Mei., Corke, Harold. 2005. *Antioxidant Capacity of 26 Spice Extracts and Characterization of Their phenol Constituents*. Hong Kong: American Chemical Society.



Sumardjo, Damin. 2009. *Pengantar Kimia: Buku Panduan Kuliah Mahasiswa Kedokteran dan Program Strata 1 Fakultas Bioeksekta*. Jakarta: EGC.

Syakir, M. 2000. *Ragam Teknologi Budidaya Lada*. Balai Penelitian Tanaman Obat dan Aromatik.

Towaha, Juniaty., Ferry, Yulius. 2011. *Prospek Pengembangan Teknologi Pengolahan Lada Hijau di Petani* Vol. 10, No 1. Sukabumi: Persepektif.

Trivedi, M. N., Khemani, A., Vachhani, U. D., Shah, C. P., Santani, D. D. 2011. *Pharmacognostic, Phytochemical Analysis and Antimicrobial Activity of Two Piper Species*. India: Pharmacie Globale.

