# THE AVAILABILITY OF TRADITIONAL MARKET'S FACILITY AND ITS EFFECT ON QUALITY OF PUBLIC SERVICE

(A STUDY AT PERAK TRADITIONAL MARKET IN JOMBANG)

#### **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

This Undergraduate Thesis is Proposed to be Eligible to Achieve a Bachelor Degree Test at Faculty of Administrative Science in Brawijaya University

> ANIKA SUNARYO PUTRI NIM. 105030101121002



BRAWIJAYA UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

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2014

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Title : The Availability of Traditional Market's Facility and Its Effect

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Market in Jombang).

Written by : Anika Sunaryo Putri

Student's ID : 105030101121002

Faculty : Administrative Science

Department : Public Administration

Concentration: -

Malang, March , 2014

Academic Advisor Committee

Supervisor Co. Supervisor

Prof. Dr. Abdul Hakim, M.Si.

NIP. 19610202 198503 1 006

<u>Farida Nurani, S.Sos., M.Si.</u> NIP. 19700721 200501 2 001

#### UNDERGRADUATE THESIS LEGALIZATION

It has been maintained in front of the board of examiners undergraduate thesis, Administrative Science Faculty Brawijaya University, on :

Day : Thursday

Date : March 20, 2014

Time : 09.00 a.m

Undergraduate Thesis on Behalf of : Anika Sunaryo Putri

Title : The Availability of Traditional Market's

Facility and Its Effect on Quality of Public Service (A Study at Perak Traditional

betvice (A bludy at 1 class 11a

Market in Jombang).

and declared to have passed

#### **BOARD OF EXAMINERS**

Supervisor

Prof. Dr. Abdul Hakim, M.Si.

NIP. 19610202 198503 1 006

Examiner

Dr. Mardiyono, MPA.

NIP. 19520523 197903 1 001

Co. Supervisor

Farida Nurani, S.Sos., M.Si. NIP. 19700721 200501 2 001

Examiner

Dr. Cheirul Saleh, M.Si.

NIP, 19600112 198701 1 001

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Malang, March , 2014

Student

DOGDTACF 14 32 STATE OF THE STA

Name : Anika Sunaryo Putri

Student's ID: 105030101121002



#### RINGKASAN

Putri, Anika Sunaryo, 2014, Ketersediaan Fasilitas Pasar Tradisional dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Kualitas Pelayanan Publik (Studi Pada Pasar Perak Kabupaten Jombang), Prof. Dr. Abdul Hakim, M.Si., dan Farida Nurani, S.Sos., M.Si., 123 Hal + xvii

Penelitian ini dilakukan atas dasar banyaknya pendapat bahwa saat ini pasar tradisional secara potensi dan aktual mengalami kemerosotan kepercayaan mengarah pada trend yang negatif seperti kesan kumuh yang sudah mendarah daging pada masyarakat, semrawut, becek, panas, tidak aman, dan tidak nyaman. Untuk itu perlu adanya pembenahan faktor produk, faktor harga dan terutama faktor tempat yang mengarah pada fasilitas pasar agar menjadi tempat belanja yang bercitra positif dan dapat berpengaruh kepada meningkatnya kualitas pelayanan publik.

Jenis penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu penelitian dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Jenis dan sumber data yang digunakan adalah data primer dan data sekunder. Teknik pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan kuesioner sebanyak 106 responden. Sampel dalam penelitian ini berjumlah 100 pembeli. Responden adalah pembeli di Pasar Perak Kabupaten Jombang. Teknik analisis data dalam penelitian ini yaitu menggunakan analisis deskriptif, analisis regresi linier berganda dan pembuktian hipotesis melalui Uji-F (Simultan) dan Uji-t (Parsial).

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa kondisi pasar di pasar Perak masih layak untuk digunakan sebagai tempat berbelanja, akan tetapi sarana prasarana pasar tetap perlu ditingkatkan agar kualitas pelayanan publik pun tetap terus diperhatikan. Bukti fisik, Kehandalan, Daya tanggap, dan Jaminan berpengaruh secara bersama-sama terhadap kualitas pelayanan publik di Pasar Perak Kabupaten Jombang. Selain itu variabel bukti fisik, kehandalan, daya tanggap, dan jaminan berpengaruh secara parsial terhadap kualitas pelayanan publik di pasar Perak Kabupaten Jombang. Sedangkan variabel yang paling dominan mempengaruhi kualitas pelayanan publik adalah bukti fisik pasar.

Citra pasar tradisional yang kurang baik tersebut sudah seharusnya mendapat perhatian yang cukup besar. Pembenahan pasar tradisional seperti pembenahan faktor harga, produk, dan faktor tempat agar menjadi tempat belanja yang bercitra positif adalah suatu tantangan yang cukup berat. Aparatur negara dalam hal ini dititikberatkan kepada aparatur pemerintah hendaknya memberikan pelayanan yang sebaik-baiknya, berorientasi pada kebutuhan dan kepuasan penerima pelayanan, sehingga dapat meningkatkan daya saing pasar tradisional dalam pemberian pelayanan barang dan jasa.

Kata kunci : Fasilitas Pasar Tradisional, Pengaruh Terhadap Kualitas Pelayanan Publik, Pemerintah Daerah

#### **SUMMARY**

Putri, Anika Sunaryo, 2014, The Availability of Traditional Market's Facility and Its Effect on Quality of Public Service (A Study at Perak Traditional Market in Jombang), Prof. Dr. Abdul Hakim, M.Si., and Farida Nurani, S.Sos., M.Si., 123 + xvii pages

The research was conducted based on the number of the opinion that the current traditional market in term of potential and the actual has declined of trust which leads to a negative trend as a seedy impression that is ingrained in society, chaotic, muddy, hot, insecure, and uncomfortable. For that, we need the improvement factor, factor prices and especially the factors leading to the facility where the market in order to be a positive shopping image and can affect the increased for service quality.

This type of research used in this research is quantitative research. Types and sources of data used are primary data and secondary data. Data collection techniques in this research are 100 respondents which was taken through a questionnaire. The sample in this research consist of 100 buyers. Then, the respondents are buyers at Perak Traditional Market in Jombang. The technique of data analysis in this research is using descriptive analysis, multiple linear regression analysis and hypotheses verification through F-test (Simultaneous) and t-test (Partial).

The result of this research indicate that the market conditions in Perak traditional market is still viable for use as a place to shop, but keep the market infrastructure needs to be improved so that the service quality also continue to be addressed. Tangible, reliability, responsiveness, assurance and jointly affect the service quality at Perak traditional market in Jombang. Moreover the variable of tangible, reliability, responsiveness, and assurance have partial effect on the service quality at Perak traditional market in Jombang. Meanwhile, the most dominant variable affecting the service quality is the tangible of the market.

The unfavorable image of traditional market is already supposed to receive considerable attention. Settling traditional markets such as the improvement factor prices, products, and other factors that place into a positive image is a tough challenge. The government in this case, it emphasizes to provide the best possible service, oriented to the needs and satisfaction of service recipients, therefore, it can increase the competitiveness of traditional markets in the service delivery of goods and services.

Keywords: Traditional Market Facilities, Effect on the Quality of Public Service, Local Government

## PAGE OF DEDICATION

First of all, I dedicate this undergraduate thesis to my mother, Mama Sri Asih, the one who become the very major figure of my life. Then, I also dedicate to someone who has always been a source of inspiration and relentless spirit, the spirit that has always taught the meaning in life. My father, Papa Sunaryo, and also thanks to my brother, Donni, who has always supports me in completing this undergraduate thesis and not to forget thanks to:

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Malang, March , 2014

Anika Sunaryo Putri

#### **PREFACE**

Gratitude Praised to Allah SWT who has given his mercy and blesses so that I can finish the undergraduate thesis entitled:

"The Availability of Traditional Market's Facility and Its Effect on Quality of Public Service (A Study at Perak Traditional Market in Jombang)".

This undergraduate thesis is the final project that is proposed to be eligible to obtain a Bachelor degree of Public Administration Science at Faculty of Administration in Brawijaya University.

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For the sake of completeness of this undergraduate thesis, suggestions and constructive criticism are expected by the author. Hopefully this undergraduate thesis can make meaningful contributions to those in need.

Malang, March , 2014

Anika Sunaryo Putri



### LIST OF CONTENT

**PAGE** 

COVER		
MOTTO		
UNDERGRADI	JATE THESIS APPROVAL	
	JATE THESIS LEGALIZATION	
STATEMENT (	OF ORIGINALITY	
RINGKASAN		. vi
SUMMARY		. vii
PAGE OF DED	ICATION	. vii
PREFACE		. x
LIST OF CONT	ENTSALORIAN SO	. xii
	L	
LIST OF FIGUR	E	. <b>XV</b>
LIST OF APPE	NDIX	. XV
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	
A.	Background	
B.	Research of Problem	
C.	Research of Objective	. 6
D.	Research of Contribution	. 6
E.	Writing Systematic	. 7
CHAPTER II	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	
A.	Administration, Public Administration, and Developmen	
	Administration	
	1. Definition of Administration	
	2. Definition of Public Administration	
	3. Development of Paradigms in Public Administration	
	4. Role of Public Administration	
	5. Definition of Development Administration	
	6. Role of Development Administration	
	7. Scope of Development Administration	
В.	The Role of Local Government	
C.	Public Service	
	1. Definition of Public Service	
	2. Implementation of Public Service	26

		3. Principles of Public Service	
		4. Public Service Classification	
	D.	Quality of Public Service	31
		1. Service Quality	
		2. Dimensions of Quality Public Service	32
		3. Strategies to Increase the Quality of Public Service	33
	E.	Market	35
		1. Definition of Market	35
		2. Market Function	37
		3. Role of the Market	38
		<ul><li>4. Types of Market</li><li>5. Classification of Market</li></ul>	40
		6. Market Users	44
		7. Market Location	
		8. Market Service Area	
		9. Market Management	49
	F.	Hypotheses	
	G.	Hypothetical Model	55
CHADTED	TTT	DECEA DOLL METHOD	
CHAPTER		RESEARCH METHOD  Type of Research	56
	A.		
	В.	Concepts and Research Variables	
		<ol> <li>Concept</li> <li>Variable</li> </ol>	50 57
	C.	The Research Location	<i>51</i> 61
	D.	Population, Sampling Technique, and Sample Size	
	<b>D</b> .	1. Population	
		Sampling Technique	
		3. Sample Size	62
	E.	Data Collection	
	ட.		
		L Data Collection Techniques	От
		Data Collection Techniques      Data Processing Method	
		2. Data Processing Method	65
	F	<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> </ol>	65 66
	F.	<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> <li>Validity and Reliability Tests</li> </ol>	65 66 66
	F.	<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> <li>Validity and Reliability Tests</li> <li>Validity Test</li> </ol>	65 66 66
		<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> <li>Validity and Reliability Tests</li> <li>Validity Test</li> <li>Reliability Test</li> </ol>	65 66 66 68
	F.	<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> <li>Validity and Reliability Tests</li> <li>Validity Test</li> <li>Reliability Test</li> <li>Data Analysis Technique</li> </ol>	65 66 66 68 70
		<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> <li>Validity and Reliability Tests</li> <li>Validity Test</li> <li>Reliability Test</li> <li>Data Analysis Technique</li> <li>Descriptive Analysis</li> </ol>	65 66 66 68 70 70
		<ol> <li>Data Processing Method</li> <li>Research Questionnaire</li> <li>Validity and Reliability Tests</li> <li>Validity Test</li> <li>Reliability Test</li> <li>Data Analysis Technique</li> </ol>	65 66 66 68 70 71

CHAPTER IV	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
Α.	Overview of Research Location	. 78
	1. General Overview of Jombang Regency	
	2. General Overview of Perak District	. 95
	3. General Overview of Perak Traditional Market	. 97
B.	Data Presentation	
	1. General Overview from Respondents	
C.	Data Analysis	. 109
	1. Influence Analysis of Tangible, Reliability	
	Responsiveness, Assurance and Quality of Public	3
	Service	. 109
	3. Coefficient of Determination Testing	
	4. Relationship Closeness Level Testing	
	5. Results of Multiple Linear Regression Analysis	
	6. Dominan Influence	
	7. Hypotheses Testing	. 114
D.	Discussion	. 115
CHAPTER V	CLOSING	110
A.	Conclusion	. 119
В.	Suggestion	. 120
DEFEDENCES		100
REFERENCES		. 122
APPENDIXES		
CURRICULUM		
	BE DE WILLIAM	

## LIST OF TABLE

NO.	TITLE	<b>PAGE</b>
1.	Five Strategies to Change the Government's DNA	33
2.	Operasional Variable	60
3.	Validity Test Result	67
4.	Reliability Test Result	70
5.	Result of Multicolinearity Assumption Test	75
6.	Fish Production According to Fishing Sector in 2011	86
7.	Tangible (X1)	101
8.	Reliability (X2)	
9.	Responsiveness (X3)	105
10.	Assurance (X4)	106
11.	Service Quality (Y)	107
12.	The Result of Influence of Tangible, Reliability, Responsiven	ess,
	Assurance of Service Quality Testing	109



## LIST OF FIGURE

NO.	TITLE	AGE
1.	Simple Marketing System	45
2.	Hypothetical Model of This Research	
3.	Result of Normality Assumption Test	76
4.	Result of Heteroscedasticity Assumption Test	77
5.	Number of Resident in each District in Jombang based on the Gender	
	in 2011	80
6.	Population Density in Jombang (People / Km <sup>2</sup> ) in 2011	81
7.	Land Size based on Its Water System (Ha) in 2011	83
8.	Crops Production (Kw) in 2011	84
9.	Water Total Distributed by PDAM (M³) in 2006-2011	87
10.	Production of Electricity Generated (KWH) Year 2006-2011	88
11.	Percentage of Long Street Road Surface Condition According to the	;
	Year of 2011	90
12.	The Law about Housing Taxes in 2011	91
13.	APBD Realization in Jombang Regency in 2011	92
14.	Economic Growth Rate Jombang in 2001-2011	93
15.	Four Dominant Sectors in Economy Structure in Jombang Regency	
	during 2011	94
16.	The Resident of Perak District Based on Gender in 2011	95
17.	The Resident of Perak District Based on Occupation in 2011	96
18.	Land Area in Perak District Based on Its use in 2011	96
19.	The Employee Structure of Perak Traditional Market	
20.	Respondents Characteristic Based on Sex	
21.	Respondents Characteristic Based on Age	100

#### LIST OF APPENDIX

BRAWIU

#### NO. TITLE

- 1. Questionnaire
- 2. Guidelines for Interview
- 3. Instrument Test. Tangible Variable
- 4. Reliability Variable
- 5. Responsiveness Variable
- 6. Assurance Variable
- 7. Service Quality
- 8. Regression Analysis
- 9. Classical Assumption Test
- 10. Multicollinearity Assumption Test
- 11. Heteroscedasticity Assumption Test
- 12. Jombang Regency MAP
- 13. Picture of Staffs and Situation at Perak Traditional Market in Jombang
- 14. Research Letter from Faculty of Administrative Science
- 15. Research Letter from Perak Traditional Market

