

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

Indonesia is the biggest archipelago country in the world, consists of 17.500 big and small islands that spread around the equator, which is line along the Sabang to Merauke. Indonesia is also called as a maritime country. The territorial includes the land and the water area. It is a country which 70% of the water area, so the sea is the main physic environment.

Though Indonesia has a very vast territorial, even the vastest country in Southeast Asia, but Indonesia still become a growing country so Indonesia still need a lot of development. Development of Indonesia is needed. The development must scope all of the society aspects. The society prosperity become the miles stone of the success in the development for all of the countries, include Indonesia.

Based on Affifudin (2012:78) the national development as a continuity process in order to increase the citizen prosperity in a planned way and directed in every aspect of the citizen life and living, the nation and Republic of Indonesia for reaching the dreams and the national goal just like been set in the introduction of the Basic Law of 1945.

Development is a step which must be done in Indonesia for reaching the dreams and the national goal, but it is not only become the responsibility of the government, but also our responsibility. Every citizen in Indonesia had their own

role in the development process. The citizen is a component who has a great role in the success of the development. Every citizen has a role in reaching the social prosperity and upgrading the society quality.

The national development includes all the territorial of a country, developing all the land and water potentials. The land and the water area have great potential resources, but the development is not optimum yet.

With the Law no. 22/1999 about the local autonomy which start to apply on January 1st, 2001, has given a wide authority to the local government in managing the national resources which is exist in that area. And responsible in maintaining the everlasting of the environment just like the Law Regulation in the article 10 paragraph 1. It explained that the national resources are the nature resources, human made resources and also human resources that available in an area.

Tulungagung is an area in East Java, which is directly border with Indian ocean. The location is near beach and become an attractive potential which made the tourist very often to come and see. But the benefit is not only in the tourism sector, the naval potential is also can be develop and giving benefit also can increase the Tulungagung PAD.

Based on the Local Regulation No.27/2010 about the management of the coast area and the little island in the conception of the society. It is about the coast area management which can be utilized by the communities, government, and the private subject. The utilization of the area is for the tourism, but must concern and keep the environment and also the sea animal that exist.

The fishery potentials in Tulungagung which is a part of the south beach of east java, include the Under Exploited with the wide for about 755,4 miles and the sea length is for about 122 miles with the fish resources for about 25.000 ton/year, the degree of the utilization is only for about 29-32%. The basic factor in developing the fishery business is by supplying the sufficient facility for fisher and having a capacity for serving the fisherman.

Tulungagung has one fish anchorage called as the PPI Popoh. The anchorage become the center of the fish auction in Popoh and surrounds it. The location which is easy to reach makes Popoh become the fishery center in Tulungagung. The anchorage has the main role in supporting the increasing of the fishery product. Smoothen the fishery traffic, supporting the development of the fishery society economy. The implementation and the controlling of the fish resources and fasten the service to all the activities in fishery sector business, especially for fisher.

PPI becomes a new alternative for developing the Popoh beach area. The Popoh area for long ago is a develop tourism area, most of the people there become traders and fishermen. But the glory of the Popoh beach as the tourism area is decreasing time by time, and make the people become jobless even looking for another job.

PPI which is established on 2004 gives a lot of benefit, PPI become the center of the auction around the south coast. All of the fishermen were doing the auction in the PPI Popoh. PPI has a great role in the local area economy.

The roles society very important, the making of PPI is for the society. The society has a great contribution in developing the PPI Popoh. The tourism area is changing into a tourism area which based on the fishery.

The society doing activity in PPI Popoh mostly are the local people. They use the facility which is made by the government for fulfilling their daily need. The activities such as trading and sealing.

The fisherman sealing consist of the labor fisherman and the master of the ship. The master of the ship is the owner of the ship who supplying all the need for the sealing. And the labor fisherman is a sealing fisherman who does not has a ship for sealing and helping the fisher process. The system which is used for sharing the result is the appropriate sharing of the sealing. Sometimes the fisherman used the fish for making the salty fish which can be kept for a long time for be an alert when the famine season comes.

Popoh beach has two seasons, the fish season is in the dry season and when the wet season come, will be hard to find fish there. Because the location of Popoh beach is a flowing beach so the Popoh is the road for the fish transmigration. That is why Popoh has two season. The flowing is so fast, so it is not a good place for the fish.

The society as the fish trader or the food trade, has a shop near the auction location which is supplied by the local government. By paying the rent cost which is paid every year, the electricity and water which is paid to PPI Popoh every month. So they can use the facilities which been supplied by the PPI Popoh.

The facility which is supplied by the PPI Popoh is quite giving the easiness and many advantages for the local people. The people who become a seller in the last few year in the Popoh beach move to the PPI area, because the visitor in the Popoh beach are decreasing year by year.

The society and the government have an important role in developing the Popoh beach area. PPI become facilitation for developing the area. The policy which is made by the government gave a great effect to the local people. The advancement of this area need a cooperation between the society and the government. The roles of the government and the society have a relation which giving influence to each other.

The government role in the development of the area is in the regulation, the government regulate all, from the ship license, retribution, the regulation about the fuel and also about the fish which is protected. Facilitation that is supplied by the DKP is quite complete, such as the fish market, the ice factory as the PPI complement, the multipurpose building, and the other facilitation. But there are still too many insufficient infrastructure, such as the route to the PPI is still difficult to pass. The road along the Campurdarat until PPI is still bumpy, even really bad. When the rain fall the road is slicking by the water and mud in the Gamping until Gambiran. The duty of the government as the infrastructure supplier is still lack. But with a new alternative with making PPI Popoh, now PPI Popoh become populer in society, there is cooperation between society and government in developing PPI Popoh. Because of that the researcher interests to conduct the research in title of

“**The Good Governance between Government and Society in Developing Pangkalan Pendaratan Ikan (PPI) (The Study on Pangkalan Pendaratan Ikan Popoh Beach, Tulungagung)**”. From this research, the researcher will analysis the roles of the government or the society for developing the popoh beach also the restricting and supporting factors in developing the PPI Popoh.

1.2 Statement of the Problem

From the explanation above, the problems are formulated as follow:

1. How are the roles of government and society in developing PPI Popoh?
2. What are the supporting and the restricting factors in developing PPI Popoh?

1.3 Objective of the Research

A research is a process by using a scientific method for finding, developing, also examining the truth of the science. Because of that, based on the statement of the research above, the objectives of the research are:

1. To describe and analyze the description about the roles of the government and the society in developing the PPI Popoh.
2. To describe and analyze the supporting and restricting factors in developing the PPI Popoh.

1.4 Research Contribution

The contributions of this research are:

1. Theoretical Contribution

This research is mainly hoped can give contribution in analyzing the role between the government and the society in developing PPI Popoh, also knowing the supporting and restricting factors in developing PPI Popoh. In specific, the result of this research is supposed to be used as the suggestion in revising the development of PPI Popoh. Besides of that is also hoped can give suggestion, and useful thought for the development of the public administrative science.

2. Practical Contribution

a. For the researcher

Hoped can give a knowledge and so will enrich the knowledge in practical thinking.

b. For the related institution

Hoped can give a suggestion which is useful for the institution also can give contribution in developing the PPI Popoh.

c. For the other researchers

The comparison information for the other researcher who discuss about the same theme. And used as the suggestion for the future researcher with the same theme.

1.5 Organization of the Research

The organization of the research is an explanation in descriptive way about the points that will be written, and at the point consist of the beginning section, content section and closing section. In this organization procedure there are three main points that become the element in the research making, those are the beginning, content and closing.

For easier discussion in the writing organization also for getting more clear description about what will discussed in every chapter, so the organization of the research as follow:

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

In this chapter is an introduction consist of four subchapter those are the background and the reason on selecting the title, statement of the problem, objective of the research, research contribution, also the organization of the research that will explain the material in each chapter in this research.

CHAPTER II: LITERATURE

In this chapter researcher breakdown in general about the literature or the theoretical observation which is used as the basic of the argumentation. The sources of literature, journal, documents that need to be used as the basic of the argumentation from the expert for fulfilling the fact in this research, which is summarized and contain of a temporary answer or hypothesis. The literature is about the public administrative, good governance.

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter the researcher explain about how the research is done. In this research the researcher used the quantitative research, the point are consist of the research type, research focus, location and site of the research, kind and data sources, data collecting method, research instrument and also data analysis.

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter is the point of writing the thesis, here describe and analyze the description of the role between the government and the society in developing the PPI Popoh, also the supporting and inhibitor factors in developing PPI Popoh.

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter is consist of the conclusion of the research finding and also suggestion from the research which can be said as the thought of the researcher as the alternative.

