

REFERENCES

- Berg L, Bruce. (2001). *Qualitative Research Methods For The Social Sciences (4th ed)*. A Pearson Education Company
- Bojčić, I., Plavša, B, Mira. (2012). Language Borrowing. *Professional paper*, 811.163.42'373.45:811.111
- Berg L, Bruce. (2001). *Qualitative Research Methods For The Social Sciences (4th ed)*. A Pearson Education Company
- Bojčić, I., Plavša, B, Mira. (2012). Language Borrowing. *Professional paper*, 811.163.42'373.45:811.111
- Brawijaya University. (2012). *Phonology and Morphology*. Unpublish handbook.
- Chaer, A. (2007). *Linguistik Umum*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Chaer, A. (2009). *Fonologi Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Creswell, J.W. (2007). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches (2nd ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Departemen Pendidikan Nasional. 2008. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*. 4th edition. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Hadi, S., Soeratno C, Siti., Ramlan, M., Wijana, I.D.P. (2003). *Perubahan Fonologis Kata-Kata Serapan Dari Bahasa Arab Dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Jurnal Humaniora, volume XV-No, 2,
- Karuru W, Damaris. (2013). Borrowing and Communication in Language: The Impact of Morphological Adaptation Processes. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 2201-6740
- Kemmer, S. (2015), *Loanwords: Major Period of Borrowing in the History of English*. Retrieved from <http://www.ruf.rice.edu/~kemmer/Words/loanwords.html>
- Lass, R. (1991), *Phonology: An Introduction to Basic Concept*. Cambridge University Press.
- Nordquist, R. (2016), *dissimilation (phonetics)*. Retrieved March 14, 2016, from <http://grammar.about.com/od/d/g/dissimilationterm.html>
- Pemerintahan Desa. (2015). *Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Desa*. Sumberkerang.
- Restifiza A, Sri. (2012). Phonological Processes Of Indonesian Borrowing Words Used By Minangkabau. In Bukittinggi, West Sumatera. Thesis. Padang: Faculty Languages And Arts, State University Of Padang.

Sofyan, A. (2010). *Fonologi Bahasa Madura*. Jurnal Humaniora volume 22-No.2, 207-218.

Yule, G. (2010). *The Study of Language (fourth edition)*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Wardhaugh, Ronald. (2006). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Victoria: Blackwell Publishing.





APPENDICES

Appendix 1. EHP (Male / 22 years old/ last education is junior high school)

Madurese Words

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. <i>Kopi /kɔpi/</i> | 22. <i>Buku /buku/</i> |
| 2. <i>Es /es/</i> | 23. <i>Aseoris /asesɔris/</i> |
| 3. <i>Bulpen /bulpen/</i> | 24. <i>Telpon /telpɔn/</i> |
| 4. <i>Tores /tɔres/</i> | 25. <i>Anten /anten/</i> |
| 5. <i>Konter /kɔntɛr/</i> | 26. <i>Helem /helɛm/</i> |
| 6. <i>Dobel /dɔbɛl/</i> | 27. <i>Krim /krim/</i> |
| 7. <i>Kabel /kabɛl/</i> | 28. <i>Gitar /gitar/</i> |
| 8. <i>Kaset /kaset/</i> | 29. <i>Gosip /gɔsip/</i> |
| 9. <i>Bes /bes/</i> | 30. <i>Jus /jus/</i> |
| 10. <i>Platek /plastɛk/</i> | |
| 11. <i>Radiu /radiu/</i> | |
| 12. <i>Pansion /pansjɔn/</i> | |
| 13. <i>Sampo /sampɔ/</i> | |
| 14. <i>Komputer /kɔmputer/</i> | |
| 15. <i>pidio /pidiɔ/</i> | |
| 16. <i>Musik /musik/</i> | |
| 17. <i>Giper /gipɛr/</i> | |
| 18. <i>Bhoto /b^hɔtɔ/</i> | |
| 19. <i>Gellas /g^hɛllas/</i> | |
| 20. <i>Setres /sɛtres/</i> | |
| 21. <i>Lestoran /lestɔran/</i> | |

Appendix 2. AAF (Male / 22 years old/ university student)

Madurese Words

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. <i>Kopi /kɔpi/</i> | 22. <i>Buku /buku/</i> |
| 2. <i>Es /es/</i> | 23. <i>Aseoris /asesɔris/</i> |
| 3. <i>Bulpen /bulpen/</i> | 24. <i>Telpon /telpɔn/</i> |
| 4. <i>Tores /tɔres/</i> | 25. <i>Anten /anten/</i> |
| 5. <i>Konter /kɔntɛr/</i> | 26. <i>Helem /helɛm/</i> |
| 6. <i>Dobel /dɔbɛl/</i> | 27. <i>Krim /krim/</i> |
| 7. <i>Kabel /kabɛl/</i> | 28. <i>Gitar /gitar/</i> |
| 8. <i>Kaset /kaset/</i> | 29. <i>Gosip /gɔsip/</i> |
| 9. <i>Bes /bes/</i> | 30. <i>Jus /jus/</i> |
| 10. <i>Platek /plastɛk/</i> | |
| 11. <i>Radiu /radiu/</i> | |
| 12. <i>Pansion /pansjɔn/</i> | |
| 13. <i>Sampo /sampɔ/</i> | |
| 14. <i>Komputer /kɔmputer/</i> | |
| 15. <i>Fidio /fidiɔ/</i> | |
| 16. <i>Musik /musik/</i> | |
| 17. <i>Giper /gipɛr/</i> | |
| 18. <i>Foto /fɔtɔ</i> | |
| 19. <i>Gellas /gɛllas/</i> | |
| 20. <i>Setres /sɛtres/</i> | |
| 21. <i>Lestoran /lestɔran/</i> | |