Universitas Brawijaya Universitas BCHAPTER Iniversitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya INTRODUCTION Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas B This chapter includes the background of the study problems of the study, versitas Brawijaya objectives of the study, and definition of key terms. Univers1.1 Background of the Study Universitas Brawijaya **Universitas Brawijaya** Discourse refers to expressing something using words. Discourses are itas Brawijaya ubiquitous ways of knowing, valuing, and experiencing the world (Renkema 1993, Tas Brawijaya Univer p.1). There is one part of discourse which is called discourse analysis: itas Brawijava Furthermore, there is an instrument in discourse analysis, whose function is to relate Universand unite from one sentence to another sentence namely cohesion. Cohesion means relationship between one sentence and others in a text realized by means of formal linguistics devices which are called cohesion Universdevices. According to Halliday and Hasan (1976), if someone wants to comprehend it as Brawijaya about a text, firstly, it is important for someone to know about the relationship Universities of that text. That is the reason why the researcher is it as Brawijaya Universinterested in discussing cohesion and its application in written text especially in itas Brawijaya sitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya literally works, such as lyrics of the song, poem or article. By identifying the stas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universcohesion aspects, the researcher can get the point of a certain this lyric and what las Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya **Universitas Brawijaya** Universitas Brawijaya Universities to convey in the poem easier. In this particular study, the researcher has Brawijaya just focuses on lexical cohesion. Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya versitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya

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Brawijaya	Universitas BSong is a poem set to music and intended to be sung (Oxford, 1989, p.1912) tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Song is one of the literary works that consists of a number of lyrics which set to the Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universmusic and intended to be sung. A song is relatively short musical composition for the tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya human voice commonly accompanied by other musical instruments, which features Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universwords (lyric). Furthermore, Kirkweg (2009, p.6) explains that song (music) has a las Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universpower to influence people's emotions and behavior. It has been found to affect and tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	University stimulate many different parts of the brain and body. Song can reduce stress level,
Brawijaya	Va Universitas brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universierve relaxation, ease depression, and help storing and recalling information among as Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universi Music is one of effective relaxation therapies in today's times of depression. Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	UniversStress is reduced through song (listening music) by decreasing the amount of the tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	University hormone cortisone released in the body (Salcedo, 2002, p.74). Songs and cohesion University Brawijaya
Brawijaya Brawijaya	Universita Universita Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Universitas Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	University the lyric before. Therefore, in writing songs lyrics to be good and true and it is Brawijaya
Brawijaya	University Called cohesion. On the other way, song especially English song can be really useful tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Bra
Brawijaya	Universin English learning skill, in this way, song can be a useful aid in learning vocabulary, tas Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya pronunciation, and structure including sentence pattern (Richard, 1993, p.166). From Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universities the functions above it is shown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown as a supply of the functions above it is shown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has many advantages which people can be brown that the song has been below to be brown that the song has been below to be brown that the song has been below to be brown that the song has been below to be brown to be brown that the song has been below to be brown to be bro
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universfind, This case inspires the researcher to take a study about song (System of A Downtas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya songs) in linguistic point of view, especially based on the discourse analysis. Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas BLexical Cohesion is a group of words which is lexically cohesive when all of tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universithe words are semantically related; for example, when they are all concerned with the Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universame topic (Halliday and Hasan, 1976). Renkema (2004) divide lexical cohesion into tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universities main categories "reiteration and collocation." Renkema (2004) states that
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitieration can be Udivided into Prepetition, synonym, hyponym, metonym, and as Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya antonym. Lexical cohesion has two functions: first, to link word and word, phrase and Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universphrase within a text then it can divided again indicating a repetition, indicating as Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	University synonym, indicating superordinate, and indicating general word. Second, it is used to tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universities are related in the same Brawijaya indicate co-occurrence of words whose meanings are related in the same
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universenvironment, (Halliday and Hasan, 1976). Lexical cohesions always appear in songs. tas Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	University University In this study, researcher discussed lands of feature concessor used in the lyticities Brawijaya
Brawijaya	of System of A Down songs. The functions of lexical cohesion used in the lyrics of Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	UniversSystem of A Down songs, how the song can be related each other (from one lyric to as Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitable lyric) and how the song has unity from one lyric to another lyric. By tas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	University analyzing lexical cohesion the researcher will know the kinds and functions of lexical Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universcohesion with Renkema's and Halliday and Hasan's theory used in the songs of tas Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya (SOAD) group name. Furthermore, lexical conesion which take the Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universities of reiteration and collocation is very essential in order to get deep as Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universitading of the songs sitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya System of A Down is metal alternative band from Los Angeles, California, Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	UniversUSA, Comprises three members of Armenian heritage, Serj Tankian as a vocals, tas Brawijaya
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Universitas Brawijaya **Universitas Brawijaya** Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya drums. Tankian, Malakian and Odadjian first played together in 1993 as Soil, as Brawijaya renaming themselves System of A Down, from a poem by Malakian, in 1995. Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya UniversRecruiting drummer Dolmayan they built up a following on the southern California as Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas BIn this study, the researcher is interested in analyzing the lyrics of System of as Brawijaya s Brawijaya - Universitas Brawijaya A Down songs. These are good songs lyrics to be analyzed. Because in the songs of as Brawijaya System of A Down there are a lot of criticisms to the United Stated government. UniversBesides, there are many interesting lexical cohesion in the liric. Those are the reasons as Brawijaya why the researcher chooses System of A Down songs to be analyzed in and this Universitudy. hiversitas Brawijaya The researcher choose 5 out of 38 songs in 3 albums because those songs it as Brawijaya generally represent System of A Down concept of thought. The songs are "Aerials", Univers"B.Y.O.B", "chop suey", "war", and "Toxicity." Besides, those songs contain a lot itas Brawijaya of objects of research to be analyzed based on lexical cohesion topic. The songs tas Brawijaya Versare worth to be discussed for everyone who wants to know more specific about what it as Brawijaya Universcohesion is and how it is applied in the lyrics so that, it can understand the contents it as Brawijaya of the lyrics. Universitas B The researcher expects that this study gives big contribution to English as Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universlearners, English lecturer, and also for further researchers in the same field because as Brawijaya Universities Brawijaya this study can lead the reader understand the relationship of the words in the text.

Universities Brawijaya UniversThey can learn about lexical cohesion easyly and enjoyable by this song. In addition, as Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya **Universitas Brawijaya** Universitas Brawijaya **Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya** Universitas Brawijaya Universitas Brawijaya

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Brawijaya	expected to give a big picture to everyone about the essential idea of lexical	Universitas Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	Universitas Based on the background of the study above, the researcher intends	s to answertas Brawijaya
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Brawijaya	1. Cohesion is the grammatical lexical relationship within a text or se	
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Brawijaya	it can be defined as the links that hold a text together and give i	t meaning.
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Brawijaya	Universitas Brawijaya	DOWN IS All Allile		Brawijaya	Universitas	
Brawijaya	Universitas BCalifornia, for	rmed in 1993. It			nd vocals,	Rrawijaya
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Brawijaya					Universitas	
Brawijaya	Universita Odadjian (bass	, background vocals	s) and John Dolmays	an (drums).	Universitas	
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	4. Lyrics is the	words of a song	which are similar	r to short p	oems that	Drawijaya
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