

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This is the final chapter that provides the conclusion of the whole study.

This chapter will be divided into two sub chapters. First is conclusion which covers the whole study. Second is the suggestion from the researcher for the readers and what the researcher hopes for the readers.

5.1 Conclusion

This study was conducted to find out what kinds of implicature done by the three main characters found in the conversation of “The Ice Age 4” movie and the intended meaning of those implicatures. There are two kinds of implicature applied by the three main characters. First is, conversational implicature that is divided into two types, generalized and particularized. To differentiate between generalized and particularized conversational implicature, the writer limits generalized conversational implicature into two types, scalar and indefinite implicatures. All kinds of implicature are found in the conversation performed by Manny, Diego, and Sid as the main characters in “The Ice Age 4” movie. There are two generalized implicatures which were applied by Sid, first is indefinite implicature and second is scalar implicature. There are three particularized implicatures that were applied by Sid whether to Diego or to Manny. There is only one conventional implicature done by Sid. Manny performed three

particularized implicatures to Diego and Sid. Manny also performed generalized once to Sid, and one conventional implicature to Diego and Sid. For Diego, he performed two generalized implicatures and two particularized implicatures to Manny and Sid. He performed conventional implicature only once.

Besides analyzing the kinds of implicature and the intended meaning, the writer wanted to have a deeper analysis by trying to relate it with the maxims which are being violated, thus she also analyzed the flouted maxims done by the three main characters even it is not proposed in the problems of the study. The writer found that all types of maxims (quantity, quality, relevance, and manner) were being flouted and caused implicatures in the conversation. Therefore, this study is a combination of two fields in pragmatics which are implicature and maxim because two of them are very much related to cooperative principle.

5.2 Suggestion

The writer hopes that this study will be very helpful for the readers especially for the English Department student. The writer hopes that there will be some similar studies with deeper analysis because the writer believes that this study becomes the reference for the next researchers who want to conduct further study in this field to have a deeper analysis. The writer also hopes that this study will be one of the inputs to the development of pragmatics field especially in implicature. The writer suggests for the next researchers to conduct a case study about implicature, or the next researchers can also conduct not only dealing with implicature, but also relate it with other fields of study such as FTAs and

Politeness Strategies. This study is meant to be developed by anyone who will conduct the same field. Furthermore, this study will help the students of Universitas Brawijaya to be the reference of their thesis.

