

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This last chapter deals with conclusion and suggestion. Conclusion discusses the result and the discussion in the previous chapter, while suggestion covers the recommendation to the readers and the following researchers who will conduct a similar study.

5.1 Conclusion

This study is conducted to identify the FTA and politeness strategies performed by Carl Fredericksen as the main character in the movie entitled 'UP'. The result of the study reveals that Carl performs two types of FTA which are positive face and negative face. For the politeness strategies, Carl embodies all the types of the strategy like on-record politeness strategy, positive politeness strategy, negative politeness strategy, and off record politeness strategy.

There are 18 FTAs performed by Carl during the conversation. Those 18 FTAs threaten either positive or negative face and some of those 18 FTAs threaten both positive and negative faces at the same time. Negative face is more threatening than positive face.

At the same time, Carl also applies politeness strategies. Eventhough Carl's addressee is a kid, as they have different level of age which seems that

there is no need for Carl to redress the threat, he does not always threaten his addressee baldly, but he even still keeps his addressee to feel at ease.

Overall, Carl mostly attacks his addressee's negative face, which he wants to have freedom. Not only is negative face being threatened, but it is also positive face being threatened by Carl, however it is less threatening than negative face.

The types of face being threatened are both positive and negative faces. It is the same as the politeness strategies, all of the strategies are applied by Carl in threatening his interlocutor's face.

5.2 Suggestion

This study was conducted to identify only the FTAs and Politeness Strategy. Therefore, the writer suggests the readers especially those who want to conduct the similar study analyze more deeply about the FTAs and politeness strategy. It might be the analysis of the reason why such strategy is applied and the writer suggests researchers have newer theories.