

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

This chapter presents conclusion and suggestion. The conclusion is drawn based on the formulation of the research problem in Chapter 1. The suggestion gives some information for the next researchers who are interested in conducting the research in the same field.

#### 5.1 Conclusion

This study reveals how speech acts had been used in Gus Dur's political interview. The findings show that the four main functions of Illocutionary Act are demonstrated in the interview, consisting mainly state '*assertive illocutionary acts*' which was demonstrated fifteen times, '*directive illocutionary acts*' (once), '*commissive illocutionary acts*' (seven times), '*expressive illocutionary acts*' (once), and Gus Dur did not use any *Declarative Illocutionary Acts* in his political interview. Hence, for the first research problem, Gus Dur tended to use assertive and commissive illocutionary acts. Gus Dur's action as perceive by some people are controversial based on his humanist thoughts, which covers the second research problems. The six values of Gus Dur humanism are divinity, humanity, justice, equality, liberty, and local wisdom. Humanism thought, which underlies his positive actions towards his dismissal, is used. Then, his leadership is worth appreciating as a charismatic leadership due to his positive (humanism) actions. In sum, it is concluded that Gus Dur used humanism thoughts to solve his problems.

## 5.2 Suggestion

This study uses one level of Critical Discourse Analysis by Van Dijk theory. Based on the finding of this research, this study suggests for the future researchers to discuss more detail about Gus Dur by using the whole theory of Teun Van Dijk (macrostructures, microstructures and superstructures). Besides, the next researchers could analyze more specifically in the other parts of each level. It could adopt another theory to support the 'Discourse' which one of Van Dijk's dimensions. Likely, this study adopts Illocutionary Acts by Searle to support the 'Discourse' analysis and adopts humanism and Weberian leadership and charisma theory to find the sociological factors. The next research could use books or articles, which is written by Gus Dur and his speech as well to complete the data. I hope that this suggestion contributes to the better result for the next researcher on the similar topic.