

| | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| 2.3.2.2 | Modulator dan Demodulator | 22 |
| 2.3.2.3 | Transformasi <i>Fast Fourier</i> (FFT) dan <i>Invers Fast Fourier</i> (IFFT)..... | 25 |
| 2.3.2.4 | <i>Cyclic Prefix</i> | 26 |
| 2.3.2.5 | Konversi Digital ke Analog (D/A) dan Konversi Analog ke Digital (A/D)..... | 28 |
| 2.3.3 | Kanal Propagasi | 28 |
| 2.3.3.1 | Kanal AWGN pada Sistem OFDMA | 30 |
| 2.3.3.2 | Kanal <i>Fading</i> pada Sistem OFDMA | 31 |
| 2.3.4 | Propagasi <i>Outdoor</i> dan <i>Indoor</i> | 33 |
| 2.3.4.1 | Propagasi <i>Outdoor</i> | 33 |
| 2.3.4.2 | Propagasi <i>Indoor</i> | 34 |
| 2.4 | Teknologi Multi Antena | 35 |
| 2.4.1 | MIMO (<i>Multiple Input Multiple Output</i>)..... | 35 |
| 2.4.1.1 | SM (<i>Spatial Multiplexing</i>)..... | 36 |
| 2.4.1.2 | STC (<i>Space Time Code</i>)..... | 37 |
| 2.4.1.2.1 | STBC (<i>Space Time Block Code</i>)..... | 38 |
| 2.4.1.2.2 | STTC (<i>Space Time Trellis Code</i>)..... | 40 |
| 2.4.2 | MIMO-OFDMA (<i>Multiple Input Multiple Output Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access</i>) Pada LTE..... | 41 |
| 2.5 | Performansi LTE | 42 |
| 2.5.1 | BER (<i>Bit Error Rate</i>)..... | 43 |
| 2.5.2 | Kapasitas Kanal | 46 |
| BAB III METODOLOGI | | 47 |
| 3.1 | Pengambilan Data..... | 47 |
| 3.1.1 | Data Primer..... | 48 |
| 3.1.2 | Data Sekunder..... | 48 |
| 3.2 | Pengolahan Data | 49 |
| 3.3 | Pembahasan dan Hasil | 52 |
| 3.4 | Pengambilan Kesimpulan dan Saran | 55 |
| BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | | 56 |
| 4.1 | Umum | 56 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----|
| 4.2 | Analisis Pengaruh MIMO-OFDMA pada LTE <i>Advanced</i> | 57 |
| 4.2.1 | Analisis Pengaruh MIMO Terhadap BER (<i>Bit Error Rate</i>) Sistem LTE <i>Advanced</i> | 77 |
| 4.2.2 | Analisis Pengaruh MIMO Terhadap Kapasitas Kanal Sistem LTE <i>Advanced</i> | 80 |
| BAB V | PENUTUP | 82 |
| 5.1 | Kesimpulan..... | 82 |
| 5.2 | Saran..... | 83 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | | 85 |
| LAMPIRAN | | 88 |

