

ABSTRAK

Zulfikriyah, Tri Rahayu. 2016. **Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan dan Masa Kerja Perawat Terhadap Pelaksanaan *Triage* di Instalasi Gawat Darurat Rumah Sakit Umum Kabupaten Jombang**. Tugas Akhir. Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya Malang. Pembimbing I : Ns. Dewi Kartikawati Ningsih., S.Kep., M.PH, Pembimbing II : Ns. Tony Suharsono., S.Kep., M.Kep

Triage adalah sistem seleksi pasien berdasarkan tingkat kegawatan pasien. Keterampilan dalam melakukan *triage* merupakan salah satu keterampilan yang harus dimiliki oleh seorang perawat UGD. Karena banyaknya kunjungan pasien dengan kasus *false emergency* pada bulan Januari-Oktober 2015 sebesar 23,5% yang datang ke UGD maka *triage* perlu dilakukan agar penanganan pasien dapat diberikan dengan cepat dan tepat. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan perawat terhadap pelaksanaan *triage* di Rumah Sakit Umum Kabupaten Jombang. Jenis penelitian yang dilakukan merupakan jenis penelitian deskripsi analitik korelasional dengan rancangan *cross sectional* yang akan memberikan gambaran mengenai pengetahuan dan masa kerja perawat dalam pelaksanaan *triage*. Sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah 25 perawat UGD RSUD Kabupaten Jombang dengan alat pengumpul data kuisioner yang dilakukan pada bulan Juli 2016. Pengambilan sampel dilakukan setelah mendapat persetujuan dari Direktur Operasional RSUD Kabupaten Jombang dan responden. Data yang diperoleh dianalisis secara univariat dan bivariat (*Spearman rho*). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan nilai korelasi antara pengetahuan dengan pelaksanaan *triage* sebesar 0.609 dengan P Value sebesar 0.000, artinya pengetahuan berhubungan dengan pelaksanaan *triage*, nilai korelasi antara masa kerja dengan pelaksanaan *triage* sebesar 0.053 dengan P Value sebesar 0.802, artinya tidak ada hubungan masa kerja dengan pelaksanaan *triage*. Dari hasil analisa diatas dapat disimpulkan bahwa pengetahuan perawat yang berhubungan dengan pelaksanaan *triage*. Oleh karena itu, disarankan kepada perawat untuk meningkatkan kualitas dengan mengikuti pelatihan dan meningkatkan kualitas pendidikan keperawatan dari DIII keperawatan ke jenjang S1 keperawatan.

Kata Kunci : **Pengetahuan, Masa Kerja, Pelaksanaan *Triage***

ABSTRACT

Zulfikriyah, Tri Rahayu. 2016. ***An Analysis of the level of knowledge factors and nurses service period at accident and emergency units at regional public hospital of Jombang regency.*** Final project Nursing study program, Medical Faculty of Brawijaya University Malang. Advisor I : Ns. Dewi Kartikawati Ningsih., S.Kep., M.PH, Advisor II : Ns. Tony Suharsono.,S.Kep., M.Kep

Triage is a selection system of patient based on the seriousness level of patient. Skills for doing triage is the one of skills that must be owned by emergency Nurse. Because the number of patient who visits the emergency room with the false of emergency case on January- October 2015 was about 23,5% ,so the triage should be done in order to get the treatment quickly and efficiently. The objective of this research is to identify the factors which related with a nurse in the implementation of triage in the regional public hospital of Jombang Regency. The type of this research design is analytical correctional descriptive with cross sectional design which describe about knowledge and period of nurse in the implementation of triage. The sample of this research was 25 nurses of accident emergency at regional public hospital by questionnaire as the instrument to collect the data which applied on July 2016. The sample was taking after got the approval from the Operational Director of regional public hospital at Jombang regency and the respondent. The data that has been collected was analyzed by using univariate and bivariate (Spearman Rho). The result of this research showed that the correlation value between knowledge and triage implementation was about 0.609 with P Value 0.000, it described that the knowledge was related with the implementation of triage, the correlation value between period of service and triage implementation was about 0.053 with P Value 0.802, it described that there were no relation between period of service with triage implementation. Based on the result above can be concluded that knowledge of the nurse has relationship with the implementation of triage. Therefore, it is suggested for the nurse to improve their self-quality by joining workshop and improving the quality of nurse education from DIII nursing to the S1 nursing.

Keywords : Knowledge, Period of service, Triage implementation