

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulghani, M. A., Matsuda, M. dan DeFronzo, R. A. 2008. *Strong Association Between Insulin Resistance in Liver and Skeletal Muscle in Non-Diabetic Subjects*. Diabetic Medicine, 25: 1289–1294.
- American Diabetes Association. 2014. *Diagnosis and Classification of Diabetes Mellitus*. Majalah Diabetes Care. - January 1, 2014. - Vol. 37. Hal. S81.
- American Diabetes Association. 2015. *Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes*. Majalah Diabetes Care. Volume 38, Supplement 1, January 2015. S11.
- Anantyo, D.T. 2009. *Efek Minyak Atsiri dari Bawang Putih (Allium sativum) terhadap Presentase Jumlah Neutrofil Tikus Wistar yang Diberi Diet Kuning Telur*. Semarang : Universitas Diponegoro.
- Astiyandani, Permana, Vedayanti, Larayanthi, Windasari, dan Wahyuniari 2010. *Uji Klinis In Vivo Pengaruh Konsumsi Daluman (Cycllea barbata) terhadap Penurunan Kadar Gula Darah pada Tikus Wistar Jantan dengan Diabetes Mellitus tipe 2*. Jurnal IPTEKMA.
- Ayepola, O. R., Brooks, N. L., dan Oguntibeju O. O. 2014. *Oxidative Stress and Diabetic Complications: The Role of Antioxidant Vitamins and Flavonoids*. Intech.
- Bahadoran, Z., Mirmiran, P., Azizi, F. 2013. Dietary Polyphenols as Potential Nutraceuticals in Management Diabetes. *J. Diabetes Metabolism Disorder*.
- Botutihe. 2010. *Efek Ekstrak Rumput Laut Coklat (Sargasum duplicatum Bory) Terhadap Profil Radikal Bebas dan Protein Kinase C Paru Tikus (Rattus norvegicus) yang Dipapar Benzo[A]piren*. Malang : Universitas Brawijaya
- Cesca, T.G., Faqueti, L.G., Rocha, L.W., Meira, N.A., Meyre-Silva, C., Souza M.M, et al. 2012. *Antinociceptive, anti-inflammatory and wound healing features in animal models treated with a semisolid herbal medicine based on Aleurites moluccana L. Willd. Euphorbiaceae standardized leaf extract Semisolid Herbal*. Journal of Ethnopharmacology 142. Elsevier.

- Droge, W. 2002. *Free Radicals in Physiological control of cell function. Physiol Rev.* 47-9.
- Evans, J.L., Goldfine, I. D., Maddux, B.A., dan Grodsky, G. M. 2002. *Oxidative stress and stress-activated signaling pathways : a unifying hypothesis of type 2 diabetes. Diabetes Rev.* 23 (5), 599-622.
- Fatimah, R. N. 2015. *Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2*. Jurnal J Majority Kedokteran Universitas Lampung Volume 4 Nomor 5. Lampung : Universitas Lampung.
- Filho, V.C., Bresolim T.M.B., Meyre-Silva, C., Spricigo R., Lucinda R.M., Picolli C., et al. 2010. *Extract if Aleurites sp., Process of Obtaining the same and uses Thereof*. Eurofarma Laboratorium.
- Fiqriyana, M. A. 2010. *Pengaruh Pemberian Ekstrak Euchema spinom terhadap Kadar Glukosa dalam Darah dan Aktivitas Superoksid Dismutase (SOD) pada Tikus terpapar Multiple Low Doses Streptozotocin (MLD-STZ)*. Tugas Akhir. Tidak diterbitkan. Malang. Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Brawijaya.
- Folador, P., Cazarolli, L.H., Gazola, A.C., Reginatto, F.H., Schenkel, E.P., dan Silva, F.R.M.B. 2010. Potential Insulin Secretagogue Effects on Isovitexin and Swertisin Isolated from Wilbrandia ebracteata roots in non-diabetic rats.[Abstrak]. *Fitoterapia* 81.
- Forbes, J.M., Coughlan, M.T., Cooper, M.E. 2008. *Oxidative Stress as a Major Culprit in Kidney Disease in Diabetes*. PubMed.
- Fowler, M.J. 2008. Microvascular and macrovascular complications of diabetes. *Clin Diabetes*, 26(2): 77-82.
- Giacco, F. & Brownlee, M. 2010. Oxidative stress and diabetic complications. *Circ Res*, 107(9): 1058-1070.
- Gutowski, M. dan Kowalczyk, S. 2013. A Study of Free Radical Chemistry : Their Role and Pathophysiological Significance. ACTA ABP Biochimica Polonica. Neurovascular Research Laboratory, Faculty of Health, Science and Sport, University of Glamorgan, United Kingdom.
- Handayani, D., Prijadi, B. 2007. Pengaruh Pemberian Pasta Tomat terhadap Jumlah Sel busa pada Aorta Tikus Diet Aterogenik. Malang : Program Studi Ilmu Gizi,

Laboratorium Biokimia Biomolekuler, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya.

Hikmah, N. 2014. Profil Kadar Gula Darah Diabetes dengan Metode Induksi Stratified Dose Streptozotocin (SD-STZ) dan Multi Low Dose Streptozotocin (MLD-STZ). Jember : UNEJ

International Diabetes Federation (IDF). 2014. *Diabetes ATLAS sixth edition*.

Jawi I, Suprapta D.N., dan Subawa A. A. N. 2008. Ubi Jalar Ungu Menurunkan MDA dalam Darah dan Hati Mencit Setelah Aktivitas Fisik Maksimal. *Jurnal Veteriner*. 65-72.

Kasper, D. L., Fauci A. S., Hauser S. L., Longo D.L., Jameson J. L., Loscalzo J. 2015. Buku *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine 19<sup>th</sup> Ed.* New York : McGraw-Hill Medical.

Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2013. *Diabetes Mellitus Penyebab Kematian Nomor 6 di Dunia: Kemenkes RI Tawarkan Solusi CERDIK melalui Posbindu.* <http://www.depkes.go.id/article/view/2383/diabetes-melitus-penyebab-kematian-nomor-6-di-dunia-kemenkes-tawarkan-solusi-cerdik-melalui-posbindu.html>.

Krisnawati, H., Kallio, M., Kanninen, M., 2011. *Aleurites moluccana (L.) Willd.* Buku *Ekologi, silvikultur dan Produktivitas*. CIFOR, Bogor.

Kumawat, M., Singh, I., Singh, N., Singh, V., Simmi, K. 2012. Lipid Peroxidation and Lipid profile in Type II Diabetes Mellitus. *WebMed Central Biochemistry*.

Kurniawan, B dan Suhartono, Eko. 2012. Stres Oksidatif dan Antioksidan pada Diabetes Mellitus. Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia.

Lenzen, S. 2008. The Mechanism of Alloxan and Streptozotocin-induced diabetes. *Diabetologia*.

Mallick, A. K., Maradi, R., Joshi, V. R., Shorey, G., dan Ahsan, M. 2011. Study on Malondialdehyde as a marker of lipid peroxidation in male and female patients with Type-2 Diabetes Mellitus. International Journal of Pharmaceutical sciences Review and Research May-June 2011: vol 8, issue 2. Article 033.198-201.

Meydani, P Y D. 2011. *Penelitian Pencegahan Komplikasi DM oleh Pasien DM di Poliklinik Khusus Penyakit Dalam RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang*.

- Niazi, J., Poonia, P., Gupta, V., dan Kaur, N. 2010. *Pharmacotherapeutics of Curcuma Longa-A Potent Patent.*
- Panut, I. 2012. Hubungan antara Malondialdehid dengan eLFG pada Pasien Diabetes Mellitus tipe 2 RSUPN Dr.Cipto Mangunkusumo. Jakarta : FMIPA UI
- PERKENI. 2011. Konsensus Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 dan Tatalaksana Terkini.
- Ramadhan A.E. dan Phaza H.A. 2010. *Pengaruh Konsentrasi Etanol, Suhu dan Jumlah Stage pada Ekstraksi Oleoresin Jahe (Zingiber officinale Rosc) Secara Batch.* Tugas Akhir. Semarang: Jurusan Teknik Kimia Fakultas Teknik Universitas Diponegoro Semarang.
- Rohmatussolihat. 2009. Antioksidan, Penyelamat Sel-Sel Tubuh Manusia. *Bio Trends* Vol.4 No.1
- Repetto, M., Semprine, J. dan Boveris, A. 2012. Lipid Peroxidation: Chemical Mechanism, Biological Implications and Analytical Determination. *Intech.*
- Saddala, R. R, Thopireddy, L, Ganapathi, N, dan Kesireddy, S. R. 2013. Regulation of Cardiac Oxidative Stress and Lipid Peroxidation in Streptozotocin-induced Diabetic Rats Treated with Aqueous Extract of *Pimpina tirupatiensis* Tuberous Root. *Exp. Toxicol. Pathol.*, 65.
- Setiawan, B., Suhartono, E. 2005. Stres Oksidatif dan Peran Antioksidan pada Diabetes Mellitus. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Lambung Mangkurat. Banjarbaru.
- Shodehinde S. A and Oboh G. 2013. Antioxidant Properties of aqueous extracts of Unripe *Musa paradisiaca* on Sodium Nitroprusside Induced Lipid Peroxidation in Rat Pancreas In Vitro. *Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Biomedicine*. Vol. 3. Hal. 449–457.
- Szkudelski, T. 2001. The Mechanism of Alloxan and Streptozotocin Action in B Cells of the Rat Pancreas. *PubMed*.
- Suryohudoyo, P. 2000. Oksidasi, antioksidan dan radikal bebas. Buku *Kapita selekta ilmu Kedokteran Molekular*. Jakarta : Sagung Seto 31-47.
- Sudarmadji. 2003. Analisa Bahan Makanan dan Pertanian. Yogyakarta: *Liberty*.

- Symonowicz, M. dan Kolanek, M. 2012. Flavonoids and Their Properties to Form Chelate Complexes. Institute of General Food Chemistry, Lodz University of Technology, 90-924 Lodz, Polandia.
- Testa, R., Bonfigli, A. R., Genovese, S., Nigris, V.D., dan Ceriello, A. 2016. The Possible Role of Flavonoids in the Prevention of Diabetic Complications. 8;310;doi:10.3390. *Nutrients*. MDPI.
- Thakur M. dan Javarappa D. 2014. Adenosine Deaminase and Malondyaldehyde Levels in Type 2 Diabetes. *Global Journal*.
- Teixeria F, Nunes S, Teixeiria-Lemos E, Reis F. 2011. Regular physical exercise training assists in Preventing Type 2 Diabetes Development : Focus on its Antioxidant and Anti-Inflammatory Properties. *PubMed*.
- Wagner, W. L., Herbst, D. R., dan Sohmer, S. H. 1990. Manual of the Flowering Plants of Hawaii.
- Waspadji , S. 2009. Kaki diabetes. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam, Jilid III, edisi kelima. Jakarta: Interna publishing.
- Weidinger, A., dan Kozlov V. A. 2015. Biological Activities of Reactive Oxygen and Nitrogen Species: Oxidative Stress versus Signal Transduction. *Biomolecules*. Austria.
- WHO. 2012. Article NCD Profiles Country.
- Winarsi, Hery. 2007. Antioksidan Alami dan Radikal Bebas. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Yuswantina, R., Yulianta, O., Warisman, P. 2011. The Experiment Antioxidant Activity Of Aleurites moluccana (L.) Willd Leaves Ethanolic Extract By DPPH (2,2-Diphenyl-1-Picrylhydrazyl) Method. Perpustakaan Online STIKES Ngudi Waluyo Ungaran.
- Zhang, M., Ly, X-A., Li, J., Xu, Z.G., dan Chen, Li. 2008. The Characterization of High Fat Diet and Multiple Low-Dose Streptozotocin Induced Type 2 Diabetes Rat Model. *Exp. Diabetes Res.* 2008; 704045.
- Zuhra, C.F., Juliarti, B.R., Tarigan dan Herlince, S. 2008. Aktivitas Antioksidan Senyawa Flavonoid dari Daun Katuk (*Sauvopus androgynus* (L) Merr.). *Jurnal Biologi Sumatera*. 3(1): 7-10