

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas AK, Lichtman AH. 2004. *Basic Immunology Functions and Disorders of the Immune System*, 2nd., Saunders, Philadelphia, p. 1-38.
- Ansel CH. 2008. *Pengantar Bentuk Sediaan Farmasi*, Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta.
- Arifiyanti, 2009. Pengaruh Cacing Tanah *Lumbricus rubellus* dan *Pheretima sp.* Terhadap Pertumbuhan Bakteri *Salmonella typhi* Secara In Vitro, (Online), <http://digilib.upi.edu/pasca/available/etd-0105107-125417/>, diakses 25 November 2014.
- Avery JK, Chiego DJ. 2006. *Essentials of oral histology and embryology: A clinical approach*, 3th ed., Elsevier, St. Louis.
- Balamurugan M, Parthasarathi K, Cooper EL, Ranganathan LS. 2007. Earthworm Paste (*Lampito mauritii*, Kindberg) alters inflammatory, oxidative, haematological and serum biochemical indices of inflamed rat. *European Review for Medical and Pharmacological Sciences*, (11): 77-90.
- Baratawidjaja KG, Rengganis I. 2009. *Imunologi Dasar*, Edisi 8., Balai Penerbit FKUI, Jakarta, hal.61-91; 350-461.
- Barnard NA, et al. 2002. *Common Non-systemic Causes of Oral Ulcers*. Orofacial Disease Update for Dental Clinical Team, hal. 11-21.
- Burkitt HG, Young B, Heath JW. 1995. *Functional Histology 3rd ed., Histologi Fungsional Edisi 3*, Jan Tambajong (penerjemah), 2005, EGC, Jakarta, Indonesia, hal. 42-60.
- Chang, Yung-Ming et al. 2011a. RSC96 Schwann Cell Proliferation and Survival Induced by Dilong through P13K/Akt Signaling Mediated by IGF-1. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine*. Article ID 216148.
- Chang, Yung-Ming et al. 2011b. Schwann Cell Migration Induced by Earthworm Extract via Activation of PAs and MMP2/9 Mediated through ERK1/2 and p38. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine*. Article ID 395458.
- Coochbill S. 2002. *Wound: The Healing Process*. J. Hospital Pharmacist., Vol 9, p. 255 – 260.
- Cooper, C. 2013. *Fundamentals of Hand Therapy*, 2nd ed., Elsevier Mosby, Missouri, p. 207.
- Depkes. 2009. *Farmakope Indonesia Suplemen I*. Dirjen POM Bekerjasama dengan Depkes RI, Jakarta.

- Edwards CA, Lofty JR. 2000. *Biology of earthworms*. Chapman & Hall, London, p. 283.
- Estina. 2010. *Jenis dan Ciri-ciri Tikus Laboratorium Disertai Gambar*. <http://dokterternak.wordpress.com/2010/11/05/jenis-dan-ciri-ciri-tikus-laboratorium-disertai-gambar.html>.
- Fitzpatrick A. 2003. *Ethics and animal research*. J Lab Clin Med, p. 41.
- Gennaro, RA. 2006. *Remington: The Science and Practice of Pharmacy*, 21th ed., University of the science, Philadelphia.
- Greenberg M, Glick M. 2008. *Burket's Oral Medicine Diagnosis& Treatment*, 11th ed., BC Decker Inc, Hamilton, p. 72-73
- Groff JL, et.al. 2001. Advanced Nutrition and Human Metabolism. *Various cooking methods and the flavonoid content in onion*. West Publishing Company, New York, J Nutr Sci Vitaminol ;41(7): 78-83 2001.
- Guyton AC, Hall, JE. 2008. *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*, Edisi 11., EGC, Jakarta.
- Hakkinen L, Larjava H, Koivisto L. 2012. Granulation Tissue Formation and Remodeling dalam H. Larjava (ed): *Oral Wound Healing: Cell Biology and Clinical Management*, Wiley-Blackwell, West Sussex, p. 136.
- Harborne JB. 2000. *Metode fitokimia: penuntun cara modern menganalisis tumbuhan*. Kosasih Padmawinata, Iwang Soediro (penerjemah), ITB, Bandung.
- Harty FJ, Ogston R. 2012. *Kamus Kedokteran Gigi*. Narlan Sumawinata (penerjemah), EGC, Jakarta.
- James, S. 2000. Earthworms (Annelida: Oligochaeta) of the Columbia River Basin Assessment Area. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-491. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, p. 13. <http://www.fs.fed.us/pnw/pubs/gtr491.pdf>.
- Kandaswami C, Middleton E. 2002. Effects of Flavonoids on Immune and Inflammatory Cell Functions. *Biochem Pharmacol* 1992; 43(6):1167-1179.
- Khairuman, Amri K. 2010. *Mengeruk Untung Dari Beternak Cacing*, Agro Media Pustaka, Jakarta.
- Khoeruddin I. 1999. *Banyak yang Tergiur Menjadi Jutawan Cacing*, Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta.
- Leeson CR, Leeson ST, Paparo AA. 2000. *Atlas Histologi*, Edisi 5., Jan Tambajong dkk (penerjemah), EGC, Jakarta, hal. 67-78.

- Lewis, Jordan. 2004. *A Colour Handbook of Oral Medicine*, Manson Publishing, London, UK.
- Mardiati NPJ, dkk. 2013. *Ekstrak Cacing Tanah Sebagai Inovasi Penyembuhan Ulkus Diabetik Bebas Induksi Densitas Akson*. PIMNAS. Jurusan Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya, Malang.
- McCullough MJ, Savage NW. *Oral candidosis and the therapeutic use of antifungal agents in dentistry*. Aust Dent J, 2005; 50 (2): S36-9.
- Mitchell RN, Cotran RS. 2010. *Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease*. 8th ed., Saunders, Philadelphia, chapter 2, 3.
- Muhandari A, Ari. 2004. *Dermatitis Dan Peran Steroid Dalam Penanganannya*. *Jurnal Dexa Media*, Jakarta, No.4, Vol. 7.
- Neville BW, Damn DD, Allen CM, Bouquot JE. 2009. *Oral & Maxillofacial Pathology*, 3rd ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia, p. 255-260.
- Ni Y., D. Turner, K.M. Yates & I. Tizard. 2004. Isolation and characterization of structural components of *Aloe vera* L. leaf pulp. *Int. Immunopharmacol.* 4: 1745-1755.
- Nitawati et al. 2014. *Respon Limfosit T Sitotoksik Pada Gingivitis Setelah Pemberian Kurkumin*. e-J *Pustaka Kes*, No.1, Vol. 2.
- Notoatmodjo S. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.
- Padmawinata, K. 1995. *Kandungan Organik Tumbuhan Tinggi*, Edisi 6, ITB, Bandung.
- Palungkun R. 2010. *Usaha Ternak Cacing tanah*, Swadaya, Jakarta.
- Pratami JF. 2011. *Ulser Traumatik*. Laporan Studi Kasus Minor Ilmu Penyakit Mulut Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjajaran, Bandung.
- Purwaningsih, E. 2009. Efek Kurkumin dan Pentagamavunon-0 Terhadap Viabilitas Kultur Sel Luteal. *Jurnal Kedokteran YARSI*. Vol. 17(1): 045-053.
- Regezi JA, Sciubba JJ, Jordan RCK. 2012. *Oral Pathology Clinical Pathologic Correlations*, 6th ed., Saunders, Philadelphia, p. 22-26.
- Rowe RC, Sheckey PJ, Quinn ME. 2012. *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients*, 7th ed., Pharmaceutical Press and American Pharmacists Association, London.
- Sabir, A. 2003. *Pemanfaatan Flavonoid di Bidang Kedokteran Gigi*. *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi (Dental Journal)*. Edisi Khusus Temu Ilmiah III.

- Santoso MA. 2002. *Identifikasi Ekstrak Cacing Tanah Lumbricus rubellus dan Pheretina aspergillum yang Memiliki Efek Antipiretik pada Tikus Putih*. Tugas Akhir. Tidak diterbitkan, Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Institusi Pertanian Bogor, Bogor.
- Sarsito AS, Sumariyah S, Nughroho HS, Pradono SA, Setyawati T. 1997. Epidemiological study on oral mucosal diseases among the institutionalized elderly in Jakarta. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Indonesia*, hal. 596-602.
- Scully C. 2008. *Oral and Maxillofacial Medicine The Basis of Diagnosis and Treatment*, 2nd ed., Wright, Edinburgh, p. 121-139.
- Sihombing M, Rafliizar. 2010. Status Gizi dan Fungsi Hati Mencit (galur Cbs-Swiss) Dan Tikus Putih (Galur Wistar) di Laboratorium Hewan Percobaan Puslitbang Biomedis dan Farmasi. *Media Litbang Kesehatan*. 10:12-15
- Smith JB, Mangkoewidjojo. 2000. *Pemeliharaan, Pembiakan, dan Penggunaan Hewan Percobaan di Daerah Tropis*, UI Press, Jakarta.
- Soeroso A. 2007. Sitokin. *Jurnal Oftalmogi Indonesia*, No.3, Vol.5, hal. 171-180.
- Sudiono J, Kurniadi B, Hendrawan A, Djimantoro B. 2003. *Ilmu Patologi*, EGC, Jakarta, hal. 81-96.
- Sugiharto DS. 2014. Pengaruh Gel Lendir Bekicot (*Achatina fulica*) Terhadap Jumlah Makrofag Pada Proses Penyembuhan Ulser Traumatik Tikus Putih (*Rattus novergicus*). Tugas Akhir. Tidak diterbitkan, Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya
- Sugiono DR. 2010. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*, Alfabeta, Jakarta.
- Sugiyanto. 2005. *Petunjuk Farmakologi*, Edisi IV, Laboratorium Farmakologi dan Toksikologi Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Suherman SK, Ascobat P. 2011. *Farmakologi dan Terapi*. Adrenikortikotropin, Adrenokortikosteroid, Analog-Sintetik dan Antagonisnya, Edisi 5., Badan Penerbit FKUI, Jakarta, hal. 496-513.
- Sulistiawati IDAN. 2011. *Pemberian Ekstrak Daun Lidah Buaya (Aloe vera) Konsentrasi 75% Lebih Menurunkan Jumlah Makrofag Daripada Konsentrasi 50% Dan 25% Pada Radang Mukosa Mulut Tikus Putih Jantan*. Tesis. Tidak diterbitkan, Program Pascasarjana Universitas Udayana, Denpasar.
- Taebe B. 2010. Obat Tradisional. Tesis. <http://muhammadcank.files.wordpress.com/2010/obat-tradisional.ppt>. Diakses 1 Desember 2014.

Torre JIDL, Scholar A. 2013. Wound Healing: Chronic Wounds, (Online), (<http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1298452-overview#showall>, diakses 10 Juni 2015).

Voight. 2000. *Buku Pelajaran Teknologi Farmasi*, Edisi 5, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.

Wilmana P.F dan Gan S. 2011. *Farmakologi dan Terapi*. Analgesik-Antipiretik, Analgesik Anti-Inflamasi Nonsteroid, dan Obat Gangguan Sendi Lainnya, Edisi 5, Badan Penerbit FKUI, Jakarta, hal. 230-240.

Winarsih S. 2007. *Budi Daya Cacing Tanah*. Sinar Cemerlang Abadi, Jakarta, hal. 5-20.

Zhang Mei 章梅, et al. 2006. Effects of Extract of Dilong (*Pheretima*) on the Scalded Skin in Rats. *Journal of Traditional Chinese Medicine*, p. 68-71.

