

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Safi, S.A., Alkofahi, A.S., El-Eid, H.S. 2005. *Public response to chest pain in Jordan. Eur J Cardiovasc Nurs.*
- Alwi, I. 2006. *Infark Miokard Akut Dengan Elevasi ST.* dalam Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. Jakarta: FKUI. Hal: 1616.
- Anderson, F. 1986. *Antropologi Kesehatan.* Jakarta: Penerbit Universitas Indonesia.
- Ashton, K.C. 1999. How men and women with heart disease seek care: the delay experience. *Prog Cardiovasc Nurs.* 14(2):53-60, 74.
- Bairey, M.C.N., Shaw L.J., Reis S.E., Bittner V., Kelsey S.F., Olson M., Johnson B.D., Pepine C.J., Mankad S., Sharaf B.L., Rogers W.J., Pohost G.M., Lerman A., Quyyumi A.A., Sopko G. 2006. Insights from the NHLBI-sponsored Women's Ischemia Syndrome Evaluation (WISE) study, part II: gender differences in presentation, diagnosis, and outcome with regard to gender-based pathophysiology of atherosclerosis, macro-, and microvascular coronary disease. *J Am Coll Cardiol.* 47(supplA):21A-29A.
- Banks, A.D., Dracup, K. 2006. Factors associated with prolonged prehospital delay of African Americans with acute myocardial infarction. *Am J Crit Care;*15:149 –157.
- Barbara, C.L.1996. *Perawatan Medikal Bedah: Suatu Pendekatan Proses Keperawatan.* Ahli Bahasa: Yayasan Ikatan alumni Pendidikan Keperawatan Pajajaran Bandung. Cetakan I.
- Becker, R.C. 2005. Heart Attack and Stroke Prevention in Women. *Circulation.* 112: e273-e275.
- Berg, J., BMedSc., Bjorck, L., Dudas, K., Lappas, G., Rosengren, A. 2009. *Symptoms of a First Acute Myocardial Infarction in Women and men.* Sweden: Gender Medicine
- Brashers, V.L. 2008. *Aplikasi Klinis Patofisiologi: Pemeriksaan dan Menejemen.* Edisi ke-2. Alih bahasa H.Y. Kuncara. Editor Devi Yulianti. 2007. Jakarta: EGC.
- Brown, A.L., Mann, N.C., Daya, M., Goldberg, R., Meischke, H., Taylor, J., Smith, K., Osganian, S. and Cooper, L. 2000. Demographic, Belief, and Situational Factors Influencing the Decision to Utilize Emergency Medical Services Among Chest Pain Patient. Amerika: *Circulation* 173-178..
- Cahyaningsih, D. 2010. *Hubungan Faktor Prehospital Dengan Interval Keterlambatan Pada Pasien Nyeri Dada Kardiak Iskemik Yang Datang Ke Rumah Sakit Umum Dr. Saiful Anwar Malang.* Tugas Akhir. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya, Malang.

- Chen, W., Woods, S.L., Puntillo, K. 2005. Gender differences in symptoms associated with acute myocardial infarction: a review of the research. *Heart Lung.* 34(4):240-247.
- Corwin, E.J. 2000. *Buku Saku Patofisiologi.* EGC: Jakarta.
- Dempsey, S.J., Dracup, K., Moser, D.K. 1995. Women's decision to seek care for symptoms of acute myocardial infarction. *Heart Lung.* 24(6):444-456.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. 2009. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2008.* Jakarta: Departemen Kesehatan RI.
- Dracup, K., McKinley, S., Riegel, B., Moser, D.K., Meischke, H., Doering, L.V. 2009. A Randomized Clinical Trial to Reduce Patient Prehospital Delay to Treatment in Acute Coronary Syndrome. *Circ Cardiovasc Qual Outcomes* 2:524-532
- Effendy, N. 1998. *Dasar-dasar Keperawatan Kesehatan Masyarakat.* Jakarta: EGC
- Ell, K., Haywood, L.J., Sobel, E. 1994. Acute chest pain in African Americans: factors in delay in seeking emergency care. *Am J Pub Health;* 84; 965-970.
- Farshidi, H., Shafei, R., Ahmadnoor, A., Sarah, S., Abdoulhossain, M. 2013. Factors associated with pre-hospital delay in patient with acute myocardial infarction. *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal.* Diakses tanggal 20 September 2013 pukul 12.29.
- Gauveia, V.A., Edgar, G.V., Sandro, G.L. 2011. *Pre-hospital attitudes adopted by patients faced with symptoms of acute myocardial infarction.* Rev. Latino-Am. Enfermagem. Diakses tanggal 21 Oktober 2013 pukul 10.56.
- Gray, H.H., Dawkins, K.D., Morgan, J.M., Simpson, A. 2002. Lecture notes cardiology, Edisi 4. Erlangga Medical Series, Jakarta, 2002, 107-150.
- Guyton, A.C., Hall J.E. 2007. *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran.* Jakarta: EGC.
- Harun, S., Alwi, I. 2000. *Infark Miokard Akut Tanpa Elevasi ST. dalam Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam.* Jakarta: FKUI. Hal: 1626.
- Healy, B. 1991. *The Yentl syndrome.* *N Engl J Med.* 325:274 –276.
- Henriksson, C., Larsson, M., Arnetz, J., Berglin-Jarlov, M., Herlitz, J., Karlsson, J.E. 2011. Knowledge and attitudes toward seeking medical care for AMI-symptoms. *Int J Cardiol.*
- Hewitt AK, Anita K, Pattenden J, Sowden A, Duffy S, Watt I, Lewin R and Thompson DR. 2004. Predictors of delay in seeking medical help in patients with suspected heart attack, and interventions to reduce delay: A systematic review. *Centre for Reviews and Dissemination.* Department of Health Sciences, University of York.

- Hochman, J.S., Tamis, J.E., Thompson, T.D. 1999. Sex, clinical presentation, and outcome in patients with acute coronary syndromes. *N Engl J Med.* 341: 226-32.
- Kettunen, R., Taisto, T. 2009. Clinical examination of a patient with acute chest pain. *Suomen Laakarilehti.* Diakses tanggal 17 November 2013 pukul 08.35
- Khaim, F. M. dan Mary, G.C. 2009. Predictors of pre-hospital delay among patients with acute myocardial infarction. *Patient Education and Counseling.* Elsevier Ireland Ltd.
- Kozier B, Gglenora E, Berman A and Snyder S. 2004. *Fundamentals of Nursing: Concepts, Process and Practice.* Edisi ke 7. New Jersey: Pearson Education.
- Krapp K., Jeryan C.B., Blanchfield D.S., McDade M.C., Blachford S.L., Kretschmann K., et al. 2002. *The Gale Encyclopedia of Nursing and Allied Health.* Canada: Gale Group.
- Lefler, L., Bondy, K.N. 2004. Women's delay in seeking treatment with myocardial infarction: a meta-synthesis. *J Cardiovasc Nurs.* 19(4):251-268.
- Libby, P., Bonow, R.O., Mann, D.L., and Zipes, D.P. 2007. *Braundwals Heart Diseases: a text book of cardiovascular medicine eight edition.* Sunder an imprint of Elsevier.
- Maulana, H.D.J. 2009. *Promosi Kesehatan.* Cetakan I. Jakarta: EGC.
- McSweeney, J.C., Crane, P.B. 2000. Challenging the rules: women's prodromal and acute symptoms of myocardial infarction. *Res Nurs Health.* 23(2):135-146.
- Moser, D.K., Kimble, L.P., Alberts, M.J., Alonzo, A., Croft, J.B., Dracup, K., Evenson, K.R., Go, A.S., Hand, M.M., Kothari, R.U., Mensah, G.A., Morris, D.L., Pancioli, A.M., Riegel, B. and Zerwic, J.J. 2006. Reducing Delay in Seeking Treatment by Patients with Acute Coronary Syndrome and Stroke: a Scientific Statement from the American Heart Association Council on Cardiovascular Nursing and Stroke Council. *Circulation.* 167-182.
- Moser, D.K., McKinley, S., Dracup, K., Chung, M.L. 2005. Gender differences in reasons patients delay in seeking treatment for AMI symptoms. *Patient Educ Couns.* 56(1):45-54.
- Muttaqin, A. 2009. *Pengantar Asuhan Keperawatan Klien Dengan Gangguan Sistem Kardivaskular.* Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Naureddine, S., Froelicher, E.S., Sibai, A.M., Dakik, H.. 2010. Response to a cardiac event in relation to cardiac knowledge and risk perception in a Lebanese sample: a cross sectional survey. *Int J Nurs Stud.*

- Notoatmodjo, S. 2003. *Pendidikan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Noureddine, S., Arevian, M., Adra, M., and Puzantian, H. 2008. Response to Sign and Symptoms of Acute Coronary Syndrome: Differences Between Lebanese Men and Women. *Am J Crit Care*: 17: 26-35
- Omran, S., Al-Hasan, M. 2006. Gender Differences In Signs and Symptoms Presentation and treatment of Jordanian Myocardial Infarction Patients. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*. Diakses tanggal 17 september 2013 pukul 07.47.
- Perkins-Porras, L., Daisy, W., Philip, C.S. and Andrew, S. 2009. Pre-hospital Delay in Patients with Acute Coronary Syndrome: Factors Associated with Patient Decision Time and Home-to-Hospital Delay. *Eur J Cardiovasc Nurs*. 26-33.
- Price, A.K., Wilson L.M. 2006. *Patofisiologi Konsep dan Proses-proses Penyakit volume 1 Edisi 6*. Jakarta:EGC.
- Rahmawatus, S. 2012. *Hubungan Antara Karakteristik Pasien Nyeri Kardiaik Iskemik dengan Interval Waktu Antara Terjadinya Nyeri Dada Sampai Tiba Di RSUD Dr. Saiful Anwar Malang*. Tugas Akhir. Tidak Diterbitkan, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya, Malang.
- Ramrakha, P., Hill, J., 2006. *Oxford Handbook of Cardiology: Coronary Artery Disease*. 1st ed. USA: Oxford University Press.
- Ridker, P., Buring, E.J., Rifai, N. 2007. Development and validation of improved algorithms for the assessment of global cardiovascular risk in women. *JAMA*. 297: 6.
- Roger, V.L., Alan, S.G., Donald, M.L., Emelia, J.B., Jarett, D.B., William, B.B. 2012. Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics 2012 Update: A Report From The American Heart Association. *Circulation*. Diakses tanggal 24 Oktober 2013 pukul 20.56.
- Rosenfeld, A.G. 2004. Treatment-seeking delay among woman with acute myocardial infarction: decision trajectories and their predictors. *Nurs Res*. 53(4): 225-236
- Sagowo, D. 2002. *Peranan Kadar Trigliserida dan Lipoprotein sebagai Faktor Risiko Penyakit Jantung Koroner (Studi Pendahuluan)*. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Brawijaya.
- Santoso, M., Setiawan, T. 2005. *Penyakit Jantung Koroner*. Cermin Dunia Kedokteran No. 147, 6-9
- Selwyn, A.P., Braunwald, E., 2005. *Ischemic Heart Disease*. In: Kasper, D.L., Fauci, A.S., Longo, D.L., Braunwald, E., Hauser, S.L., Jameson, J. L., eds.,

- Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine. 16 th ed. USA: McGraw-Hill 1434-1435.
- Smeltzer, S.C. dan Brenda G. Bare. 2005. *Brunner & Suddarth Textbook of Medical Surgical Nursing 10th Edition*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Smet, B. 1994. *Psikologi Kesehatan*. PT. Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Sugiarto, DCE, Purwanti AE, Baransyah L, Awaliati M. Ayu RS. 2012. *Early Identification Of Acute Mocardial Infarction: The Importance Of Assessing Chest Pain*. Department of Nursing. Faculty of Medicine: University of Brawijaya.
- Thimmegowda. 2010. Acute Myocardial Infarction in the Elderly – the Differences in Clinical Presentation Compared with the Younger Patient. Disertasi. Tidak diterbitkan. Faculty of Health Scince Rajiv Gandhi University, Karnataka, Bangalore.
- Thygesen, K., Joseph, S.A., Allan, S.J., Maarten, L.S., Bernard, R.C. dan Harvey, D. 2012. Expert Consensus Document Third universal definition of myocardial infarction. European Society of Cardiology, American College of Cardiology Foundation, American Heart Association. *Nat. Rev. Cardiol.* Diakses tanggal 14 Mei 2013 pukul 22.42.
- Tierney, L. 2002. *Diagnosis dan Terapi Kedokteran (Penyakit Dalam)*. Edisi 1. Alih bahasa Abdul Gofir, 2002. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Topol E.J., Califf R.M., Prystowsky E.N., Thomas J.D., Thompson P.D. 2009. *Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine*. Edisi 3. Lippincott William & Wilkins.
- Vaccarino, V., Parsons, L., Every, N.R., Barron, H.V., Krumholz, H.M. 1999. for the National Registry of Myocardial Infarction 2 participants. Sex-based differences in early mortality after myocardial infarction. *N Engl J Med.* 341: 217–25.
- Wenger, N.K. 1998. Coronary heart disease in women: Evolution of our knowledge. In: Orth-Gome'r K, Chesney M, Wenger NK, eds. Women, Stress and Heart Disease. New York: Erlbaum Associates. 1–15.
- WHO. 2012. *World Health Statistics Part II: Highlighted Topics*. Diakses tanggal 24 Oktober 2012 pukul 18.44.
- Williams, L.S. dan Paula, D.H. 2007. *Understanding Medical Surgical Nursing*. Philadelphia: F.A. Davis Company.