

**Lampiran 1. Rangkuman *Design***

**File Version** 10.0.7.0

**Study Type** Response Surface      **Subtype** Randomized

**Design Type** Box-Behnken      **Runs** 13

**Design Model** Quadratic      **Blocks** No Blocks      **Build Time (ms)** 172.00

**Faktor**

| Factor   | Name              | Units | Type    | Minimum | Maximum | Coded Low  | Coded High | Mean  | Std. Dev. |
|----------|-------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|------------|------------|-------|-----------|
| <b>A</b> | ekstrak Ikan asap | %     | Numeric | 25,00   | 35,00   | -1 ↔ 25,00 | +1 ↔ 35,00 | 30,00 | 4,08      |
| <b>B</b> | Bumbu             | %     | Numeric | 65,00   | 75,00   | -1 ↔ 65,00 | +1 ↔ 75,00 | 70,00 | 4,08      |
| <b>C</b> | dekstrin          | %     | Numeric | 3,00    | 7,00    | -1 ↔ 3,00  | +1 ↔ 7,00  | 5,00  | 1,63      |

**Respon**

| Response  | Name        | Units | Observations | Analysis   | Minimum | Maximum | Mean    | Std. Dev. | Ratio | Transform | Model     |
|-----------|-------------|-------|--------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>R1</b> | aroma       |       | 13           | Polynomial | 2,8     | 3,44    | 3,19    | 0,1805    | 1,23  | None      | Quadratic |
| <b>R2</b> | rasa        |       | 13           | Polynomial | 3,04    | 3,48    | 3,25    | 0,1193    | 1,14  | None      | Quadratic |
| <b>R3</b> | daya larut  | %     | 13           | Polynomial | 88,72   | 94,35   | 91,35   | 1,77      | 1,06  | None      | Quadratic |
| <b>R4</b> | kadar lemak | %     | 13           | Polynomial | 10      | 13,9    | 11,82   | 1,36      | 1,39  | None      | Quadratic |
| <b>R5</b> | viskositas  | cP    | 13           | Polynomial | 8691,21 | 10660,3 | 9554,39 | 685,17    | 1,23  | None      | Quadratic |
| <b>R6</b> | kadar air   | %     | 13           | Polynomial | 15,59   | 24,37   | 19,75   | 2,82      | 1,56  | None      | Quadratic |

## Lampiran 2. ANOVA dan R<sup>2</sup> Respon Aroma

ANOVA for Response Surface Quadratic model

| Source                     | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F Value | p-value Prob > F |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|
| <b>Model</b>               | 0.3889         | 9  | 0.0432      | 64.82   | 0.0028           | significant |
| <b>A-ekstrak Ikan asap</b> | 0.0450         | 1  | 0.0450      | 67.50   | 0.0038           |             |
| <b>B-Bumbu</b>             | 0.0800         | 1  | 0.0800      | 120.00  | 0.0016           |             |
| <b>C-dekstrin</b>          | 0.0162         | 1  | 0.0162      | 24.30   | 0.0160           |             |
| <b>AB</b>                  | 0.0256         | 1  | 0.0256      | 38.40   | 0.0085           |             |
| <b>AC</b>                  | 0.0036         | 1  | 0.0036      | 5.40    | 0.1027           |             |
| <b>BC</b>                  | 0.0256         | 1  | 0.0256      | 38.40   | 0.0085           |             |
| <b>A<sup>2</sup></b>       | 0.0481         | 1  | 0.0481      | 72.09   | 0.0034           |             |
| <b>B<sup>2</sup></b>       | 0.1486         | 1  | 0.1486      | 222.94  | 0.0007           |             |
| <b>C<sup>2</sup></b>       | 0.0001         | 1  | 0.0001      | 0.0857  | 0.7888           |             |
| <b>Residual</b>            | 0.0020         | 3  | 0.0007      |         |                  |             |
| <b>Cor Total</b>           | 0.3909         | 12 |             |         |                  |             |

### Sequential Model Sum of Squares

| Source                  | Sum of Squares | df       | Mean Square   | F-value      | p-value       |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| Mean vs Total           | 132.35         | 1        | 132.35        |              |               |                  |
| Linear vs Mean          | 0.1412         | 3        | 0.0471        | 1.70         | 0.2367        |                  |
| 2FI vs Linear           | 0.0548         | 3        | 0.0183        | 0.5624       | 0.6594        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic vs 2FI</b> | <b>0.1929</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>0.0643</b> | <b>96.45</b> | <b>0.0018</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic vs Quadratic      | 0.0020         | 3        | 0.0007        |              |               | Aliased          |
| Residual                | 0.0000         | 0        |               |              |               |                  |
| Total                   | 132.74         | 13       | 10.21         |              |               |                  |

### Model Summary Statistics

| Source           | Std. Dev.     | R <sup>2</sup> | Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | Predicted R <sup>2</sup> | PRESS  |                    |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| Linear           | 0.1666        | 0.3612         | 0.1483                  | -0.2457                  | 0.4869 |                    |
| 2FI              | 0.1802        | 0.5014         | 0.0028                  | -1.0842                  | 0.8147 |                    |
| <b>Quadratic</b> | <b>0.0258</b> | <b>0.9949</b>  | <b>0.9795</b>           |                          |        | <b>* Suggested</b> |
| Cubic            |               |                |                         |                          |        | <b>* Aliased</b>   |

### Lampiran 3. ANOVA dan R<sup>2</sup> Respon Rasa

ANOVA for Response Surface Quadratic model

| Source                     | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F Value | p-value |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Model                      | 0.1648         | 9  | 0.0183      | 9.16    | 0.0474  | significant |
| <b>A-ekstrak Ikan asap</b> | 0.0098         | 1  | 0.0098      | 4.90    | 0.1137  |             |
| <b>B-Bumbu</b>             | 0.0128         | 1  | 0.0128      | 6.40    | 0.0854  |             |
| <b>C-dekstrin</b>          | 0.0002         | 1  | 0.0002      | 0.1000  | 0.7726  |             |
| <b>AB</b>                  | 0.0004         | 1  | 0.0004      | 0.2000  | 0.6850  |             |
| <b>AC</b>                  | 0.0256         | 1  | 0.0256      | 12.80   | 0.0373  |             |
| <b>BC</b>                  | 0.0484         | 1  | 0.0484      | 24.20   | 0.0161  |             |
| <b>A<sup>2</sup></b>       | 0.0146         | 1  | 0.0146      | 7.31    | 0.0735  |             |
| <b>B<sup>2</sup></b>       | 0.0514         | 1  | 0.0514      | 25.71   | 0.0148  |             |
| <b>C<sup>2</sup></b>       | 0.0448         | 1  | 0.0448      | 22.40   | 0.0179  |             |
| Residual                   | 0.0060         | 3  | 0.0020      |         |         |             |
| Cor Total                  | 0.1708         | 12 |             |         |         |             |

#### Sequential Model Sum of Squares

| Source                  | Sum of Squares | df       | Mean Square   | F-value      | p-value       |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| Mean vs Total           | 137.51         | 1        | 137.51        |              |               |                  |
| Linear vs Mean          | 0.0228         | 3        | 0.0076        | 0.4621       | 0.7157        |                  |
| 2FI vs Linear           | 0.0744         | 3        | 0.0248        | 2.02         | 0.2126        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic vs 2FI</b> | <b>0.0676</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>0.0225</b> | <b>11.27</b> | <b>0.0385</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic vs Quadratic      | 0.0060         | 3        | 0.0020        |              |               | Aliased          |
| Residual                | 0.0000         | 0        |               |              |               |                  |
| Total                   | 137.68         | 13       | 10.59         |              |               |                  |

#### Model Summary Statistics

| Source           | Std. Dev.     | R <sup>2</sup> | Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | Predicted R <sup>2</sup> | PRESS  |                    |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| Linear           | 0.1282        | 0.1335         | -0.1554                 | -0.5990                  | 0.2732 |                    |
| 2FI              | 0.1108        | 0.5690         | 0.1380                  | -0.0687                  | 0.1826 |                    |
| <b>Quadratic</b> | <b>0.0447</b> | <b>0.9649</b>  | <b>0.8595</b>           |                          |        | <b>* Suggested</b> |
| Cubic            |               |                |                         |                          |        | <b>* Aliased</b>   |

#### Lampiran 4. ANOVA dan R<sup>2</sup> Respon Daya Larut

##### ANOVA for Quadratic model **Response 3: daya larut**

| Source                     | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F-value | p-value |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Model                      | 36.38          | 9  | 4.04        | 9.82    | 0.0430  | significant |
| <b>A-ekstrak Ikan asap</b> | 9.98           | 1  | 9.98        | 24.26   | 0.0160  |             |
| <b>B-Bumbu</b>             | 0.8728         | 1  | 0.8728      | 2.12    | 0.2413  |             |
| <b>C-dekstrin</b>          | 3.76           | 1  | 3.76        | 9.14    | 0.0566  |             |
| <b>AB</b>                  | 1.89           | 1  | 1.89        | 4.59    | 0.1216  |             |
| <b>AC</b>                  | 1.51           | 1  | 1.51        | 3.68    | 0.1508  |             |
| <b>BC</b>                  | 4.60           | 1  | 4.60        | 11.17   | 0.0443  |             |
| <b>A<sup>2</sup></b>       | 1.01           | 1  | 1.01        | 2.45    | 0.2151  |             |
| <b>B<sup>2</sup></b>       | 13.38          | 1  | 13.38       | 32.52   | 0.0107  |             |
| <b>C<sup>2</sup></b>       | 1.88           | 1  | 1.88        | 4.56    | 0.1224  |             |
| Residual                   | 1.23           | 3  | 0.4114      |         |         |             |
| Cor Total                  | 37.61          | 12 |             |         |         |             |

##### Sequential Model Sum of Squares

| Source                  | Sum of Squares | df       | Mean Square | F-value      | p-value       |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| Mean vs Total           | 1.085E+05      | 1        | 1.085E+05   |              |               |                  |
| Linear vs Mean          | 14.61          | 3        | 4.87        | 1.91         | 0.1991        |                  |
| 2FI vs Linear           | 8.00           | 3        | 2.67        | 1.07         | 0.4307        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic vs 2FI</b> | <b>13.77</b>   | <b>3</b> | <b>4.59</b> | <b>11.15</b> | <b>0.0391</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic vs Quadratic      | 1.23           | 3        | 0.4114      |              |               | Aliased          |
| Residual                | 0.0000         | 0        |             |              |               |                  |
| Total                   | 1.085E+05      | 13       | 8348.21     |              |               |                  |

##### Model Summary Statistics

| Source           | Std. Dev.     | R <sup>2</sup> | Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | Predicted R <sup>2</sup> | PRESS |                    |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| Linear           | 1.60          | 0.3885         | 0.1847                  | -0.1840                  | 44.53 |                    |
| 2FI              | 1.58          | 0.6012         | 0.2024                  | -0.5209                  | 57.20 |                    |
| <b>Quadratic</b> | <b>0.6414</b> | <b>0.9672</b>  | <b>0.8687</b>           |                          |       | * <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic            |               |                |                         |                          |       | * Aliased          |

**Lampiran 5. ANOVA dan R<sup>2</sup> Respon Kadar Lemak**

**ANOVA for Quadratic model Response 4: kadar lemak**

| Source                     | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F-value | p-value |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Model                      | 21.81          | 9  | 2.42        | 26.19   | 0.0106  | significant |
| <b>A-ekstrak Ikan asap</b> | 8.20           | 1  | 8.20        | 88.66   | 0.0025  |             |
| <b>B-Bumbu</b>             | 10.12          | 1  | 10.12       | 109.46  | 0.0019  |             |
| <b>C-dekstrin</b>          | 0.2813         | 1  | 0.2813      | 3.04    | 0.1796  |             |
| <b>AB</b>                  | 0.3600         | 1  | 0.3600      | 3.89    | 0.1431  |             |
| <b>AC</b>                  | 0.0625         | 1  | 0.0625      | 0.6757  | 0.4713  |             |
| <b>BC</b>                  | 0.0100         | 1  | 0.0100      | 0.1081  | 0.7639  |             |
| <b>A<sup>2</sup></b>       | 2.12           | 1  | 2.12        | 22.89   | 0.0174  |             |
| <b>B<sup>2</sup></b>       | 1.42           | 1  | 1.42        | 15.32   | 0.0296  |             |
| <b>C<sup>2</sup></b>       | 1.51           | 1  | 1.51        | 16.31   | 0.0273  |             |
| Residual                   | 0.2775         | 3  | 0.0925      |         |         |             |
| Cor Total                  | 22.08          | 12 |             |         |         |             |

**Sequential Model Sum of Squares**

| Source                  | Sum of Squares | df       | Mean Square   | F-value      | p-value       |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| Mean vs Total           | 1817.21        | 1        | 1817.21       |              |               |                  |
| <b>Linear vs Mean</b>   | <b>18.61</b>   | <b>3</b> | <b>6.20</b>   | <b>16.06</b> | <b>0.0006</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| 2FI vs Linear           | 0.4325         | 3        | 0.1442        | 0.2843       | 0.8354        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic vs 2FI</b> | <b>2.77</b>    | <b>3</b> | <b>0.9219</b> | <b>9.97</b>  | <b>0.0454</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic vs Quadratic      | 0.2775         | 3        | 0.0925        |              |               | Aliased          |
| Residual                | 0.0000         | 0        |               |              |               |                  |
| Total                   | 1839.29        | 13       | 141.48        |              |               |                  |

**Model Summary Statistics**

| Source           | Std. Dev.     | R <sup>2</sup> | Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | Predicted R <sup>2</sup> | PRESS       |                  |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| <b>Linear</b>    | <b>0.6214</b> | <b>0.8426</b>  | <b>0.7902</b>           | <b>0.7690</b>            | <b>5.10</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| 2FI              | 0.7122        | 0.8622         | 0.7244                  | 0.7271                   | 6.03        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic</b> | <b>0.3041</b> | <b>0.9874</b>  | <b>0.9497</b>           |                          | *           | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic            |               |                |                         |                          | *           | Aliased          |

Lampiran 6. ANOVA dan R<sup>2</sup> Respon Viskositas

**ANOVA for Quadratic model Response 5: viskositas**

| Source                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F-value | p-value |             |
|-----------------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Model                 | 5.623E+06      | 9  | 6.248E+05   | 186.42  | 0.0006  | significant |
| <b>A-ekstrak Ikan</b> | 2.026E+06      | 1  | 2.026E+06   | 604.32  | 0.0001  |             |
| <b>asap</b>           |                |    |             |         |         |             |
| <b>B-Bumbu</b>        | 2.165E+06      | 1  | 2.165E+06   | 645.94  | 0.0001  |             |
| <b>C-dekstrin</b>     | 6.530E+05      | 1  | 6.530E+05   | 194.83  | 0.0008  |             |
| <b>AB</b>             | 9909.21        | 1  | 9909.21     | 2.96    | 0.1840  |             |
| <b>AC</b>             | 87400.05       | 1  | 87400.05    | 26.08   | 0.0145  |             |
| <b>BC</b>             | 32128.77       | 1  | 32128.77    | 9.59    | 0.0535  |             |
| <b>A<sup>2</sup></b>  | 4.093E+05      | 1  | 4.093E+05   | 122.13  | 0.0016  |             |
| <b>B<sup>2</sup></b>  | 4.092E+05      | 1  | 4.092E+05   | 122.08  | 0.0016  |             |
| <b>C<sup>2</sup></b>  | 3.891E+05      | 1  | 3.891E+05   | 116.08  | 0.0017  |             |
| Residual              | 10055.02       | 3  | 3351.67     |         |         |             |
| Cor Total             | 5.633E+06      | 12 |             |         |         |             |

**Sequential Model Sum of Squares**

| Source                  | Sum of Squares   | df       | Mean Square      | F-value      | p-value       |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| Mean vs Total           | 1.187E+09        | 1        | 1.187E+09        |              |               |                  |
| <b>Linear vs Mean</b>   | <b>4.844E+06</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1.615E+06</b> | <b>18.39</b> | <b>0.0004</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| 2FI vs Linear           | 1.294E+05        | 3        | 43146.01         | 0.3919       | 0.7635        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic vs 2FI</b> | <b>6.504E+05</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2.168E+05</b> | <b>64.69</b> | <b>0.0032</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic vs Quadratic      | 10055.02         | 3        | 3351.67          |              |               | Aliased          |
| Residual                | 0.0000           | 0        |                  |              |               |                  |
| Total                   | 1.192E+09        | 13       | 9.172E+07        |              |               |                  |

**Model Summary Statistics**

| Source           | Std. Dev.     | R <sup>2</sup> | Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | Predicted R <sup>2</sup> | PRESS            |                  |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Linear</b>    | <b>296.26</b> | <b>0.8598</b>  | <b>0.8130</b>           | <b>0.8006</b>            | <b>1.123E+06</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| 2FI              | 331.79        | 0.8828         | 0.7655                  | 0.8151                   | 1.042E+06        |                  |
| <b>Quadratic</b> | <b>57.89</b>  | <b>0.9982</b>  | <b>0.9929</b>           |                          |                  | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic            |               |                |                         |                          |                  | Aliased          |

## Lampiran 7. ANOVA dan R<sup>2</sup> Respon Kadar Air

### ANOVA for Quadratic model **Response 6: kadar air**

| Source                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F-value | p-value  |             |
|-----------------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| Model                 | 95.43          | 9  | 10.60       | 534.65  | 0.0001   | significant |
| <b>A-ekstrak Ikan</b> | 15.96          | 1  | 15.96       | 804.77  | < 0.0001 |             |
| <b>B-Bumbu</b>        | 8.36           | 1  | 8.36        | 421.72  | 0.0003   |             |
| <b>C-dekstrin</b>     | 6.62           | 1  | 6.62        | 334.02  | 0.0004   |             |
| <b>AB</b>             | 35.40          | 1  | 35.40       | 1785.00 | < 0.0001 |             |
| <b>AC</b>             | 2.37           | 1  | 2.37        | 119.58  | 0.0016   |             |
| <b>BC</b>             | 7.56           | 1  | 7.56        | 381.30  | 0.0003   |             |
| <b>A<sup>2</sup></b>  | 0.0069         | 1  | 0.0069      | 0.3486  | 0.5964   |             |
| <b>B<sup>2</sup></b>  | 1.57           | 1  | 1.57        | 79.39   | 0.0030   |             |
| <b>C<sup>2</sup></b>  | 15.33          | 1  | 15.33       | 773.08  | 0.0001   |             |
| Residual              | 0.0595         | 3  | 0.0198      |         |          |             |
| Cor Total             | 95.49          | 12 |             |         |          |             |

### Sequential Model Sum of Squares

| Source                  | Sum of Squares | df       | Mean Square  | F-value       | p-value       |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Mean vs Total           | 5070.42        | 1        | 5070.42      |               |               |                  |
| Linear vs Mean          | 30.95          | 3        | 10.32        | 1.44          | 0.2950        |                  |
| <b>2FI vs Linear</b>    | <b>45.34</b>   | <b>3</b> | <b>15.11</b> | <b>4.72</b>   | <b>0.0508</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| <b>Quadratic vs 2FI</b> | <b>19.15</b>   | <b>3</b> | <b>6.38</b>  | <b>321.81</b> | <b>0.0003</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic vs Quadratic      | 0.0595         | 3        | 0.0198       |               |               | Aliased          |
| Residual                | 0.0000         | 0        |              |               |               |                  |
| Total                   | 5165.91        | 13       | 397.38       |               |               |                  |

### Model Summary Statistics

| Source           | Std. Dev.     | R <sup>2</sup> | Adjusted R <sup>2</sup> | Predicted R <sup>2</sup> | PRESS        |                  |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Linear           | 2.68          | 0.3241         | 0.0988                  | -0.4455                  | 138.04       |                  |
| <b>2FI</b>       | <b>1.79</b>   | <b>0.7989</b>  | <b>0.5977</b>           | <b>0.0745</b>            | <b>88.38</b> | <b>Suggested</b> |
| <b>Quadratic</b> | <b>0.1408</b> | <b>0.9994</b>  | <b>0.9975</b>           |                          | *            | <b>Suggested</b> |
| Cubic            |               |                |                         |                          | *            | Aliased          |

## Lampiran 8. Grafik Plot Kenormalan Residual Respon

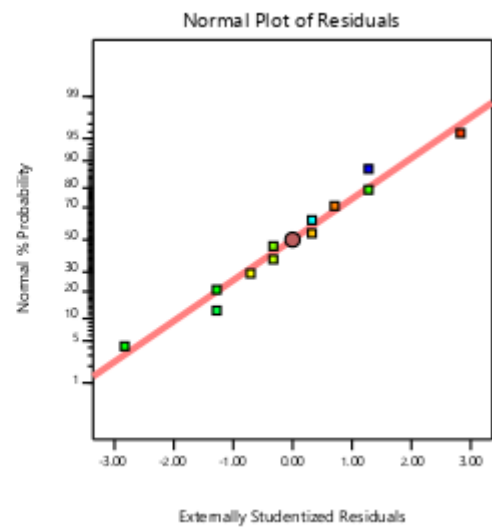
### a. Aroma

Design-Expert® Software

aroma

Color points by value of aroma:

2.8  3.44



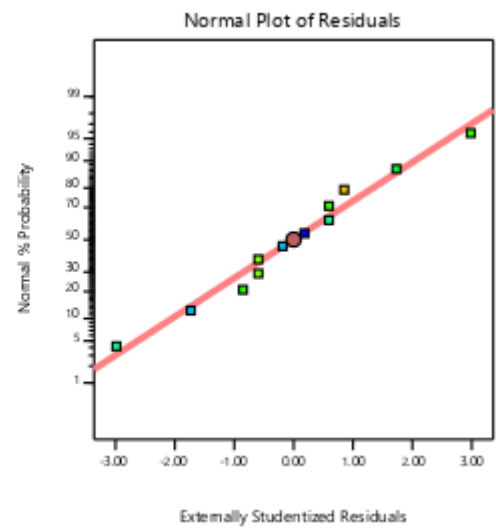
### b. Rasa

Design-Expert® Software

rasa

Color points by value of rasa:

3.04  3.48



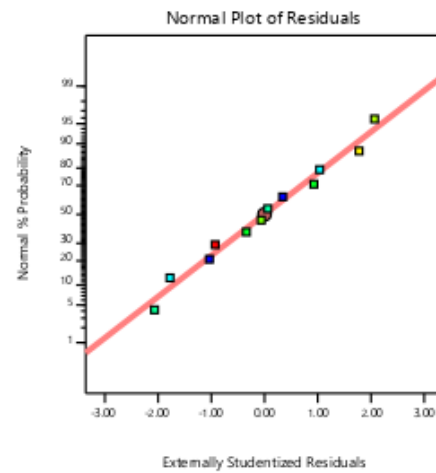
### c. Daya larut

Design-Expert® Software

daya larut

Color points by value of daya larut:

88.72  94.35



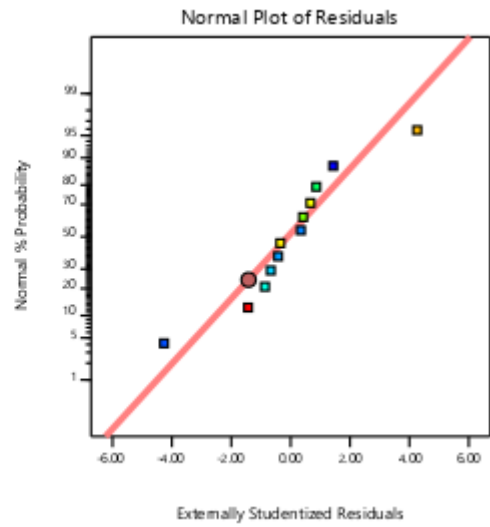


**d. Kadar lemak**

**Design-Expert® Software**

**kadar lemak**

Color points by value of kadar lemak:

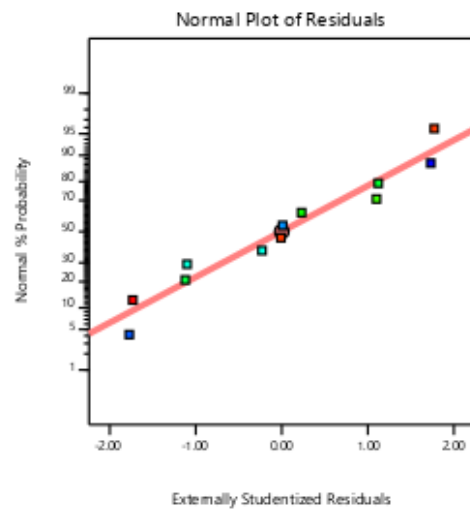


**e. Viskositas**

**Design-Expert® Software**

**viskositas**

Color points by value of viskositas:

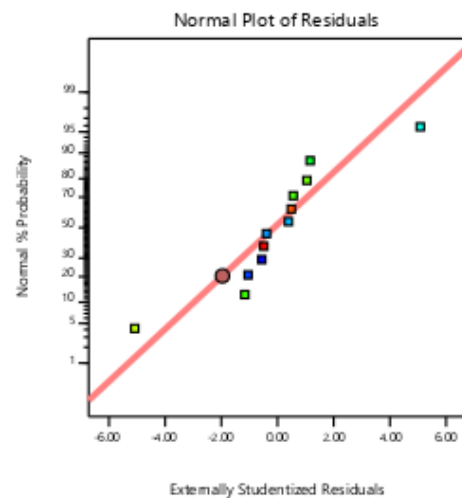


**f. Kadar Air**

**Design-Expert® Software**

**kadar air**

Color points by value of kadar air:



## Lampiran 9. Grafik *Plot Contour Respon*

### a. Aroma

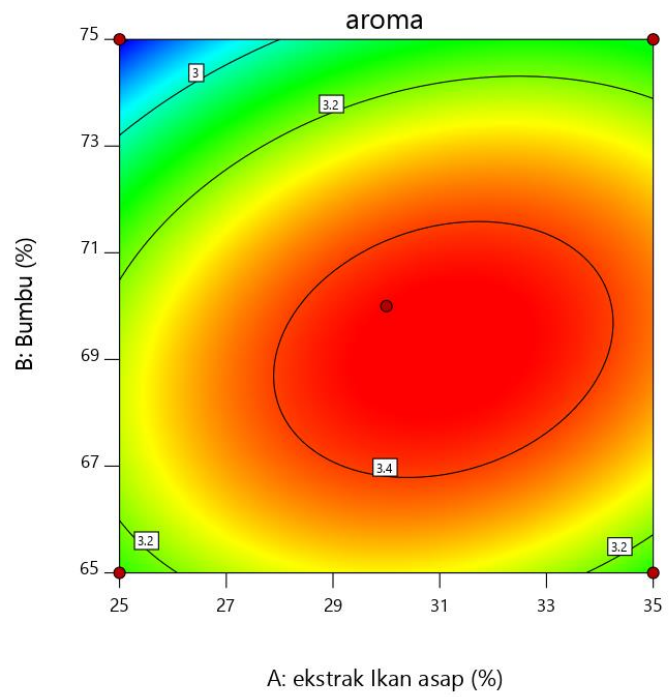
Design-Expert® Software  
Factor Coding: Actual

aroma

● Design Points  
2.6 3.44

X1 = A: ekstrak ikan asap  
X2 = B: Bumbu

Actual Factor  
C: dekstrin = 5



### b. Rasa

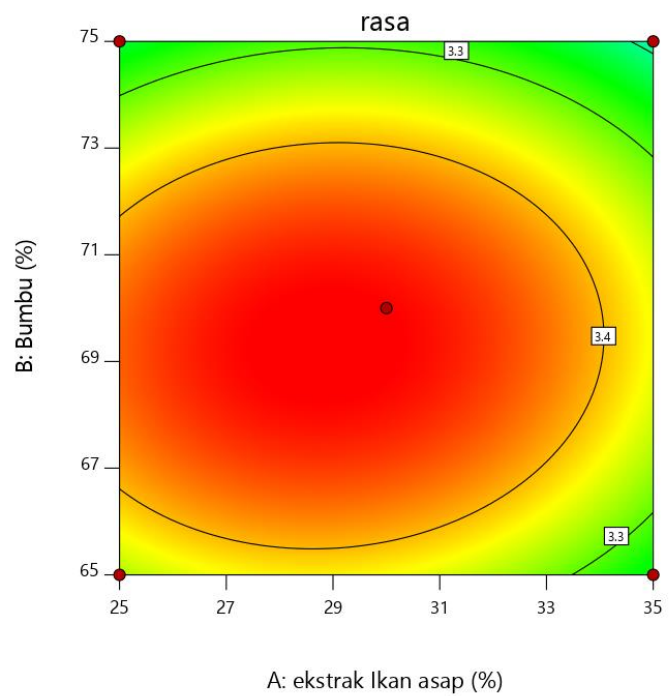
Design-Expert® Software  
Factor Coding: Actual

rasa

● Design Points  
3.04 3.48

X1 = A: ekstrak Ikan asap  
X2 = B: Bumbu

Actual Factor  
C: dekstrin = 5



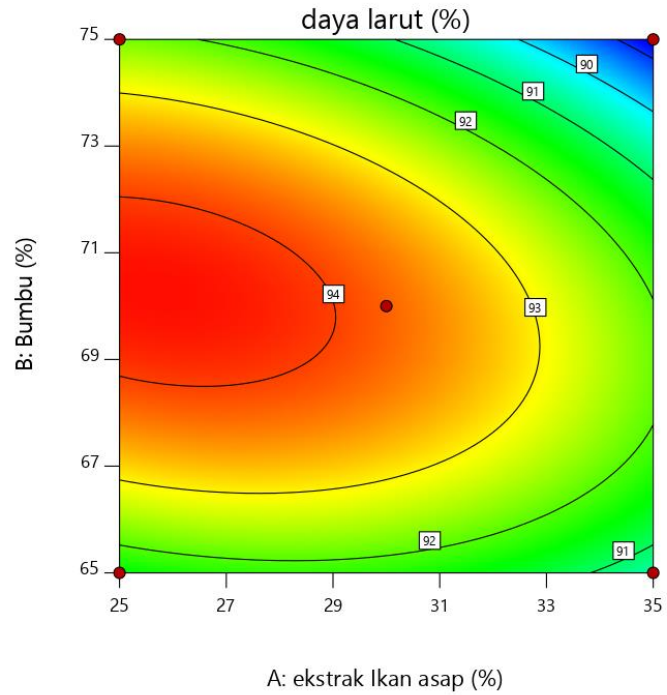
### c. Daya Larut

Design-Expert® Software  
Factor Coding: Actual

daya larut (%)  
● Design Points  
88.72 94.35

X1 = A: ekstrak ikan asap  
X2 = B: Bumbu

Actual Factor  
C: dekstrin = 5



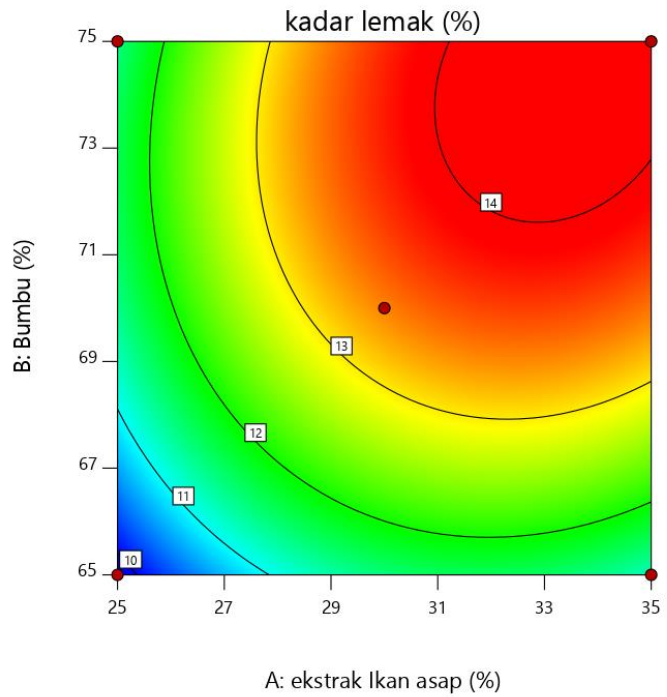
### d. Kadar Lemak

Design-Expert® Software  
Factor Coding: Actual

kadar lemak (%)  
● Design Points  
10 13.9

X1 = A: ekstrak ikan asap  
X2 = B: Bumbu

Actual Factor  
C: dekstrin = 5



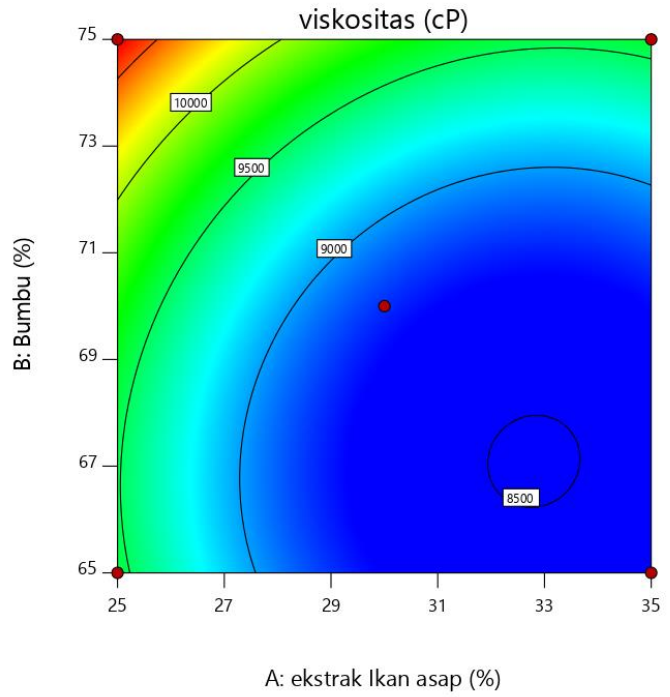
### e. Viskositas

Design-Expert® Software  
Factor Coding: Actual

viskositas (cP)  
● Design Points  
8691,21 10660,3

X1 = A: ekstrak Ikan asap  
X2 = B: Bumbu

Actual Factor  
C: dekstrin = 5



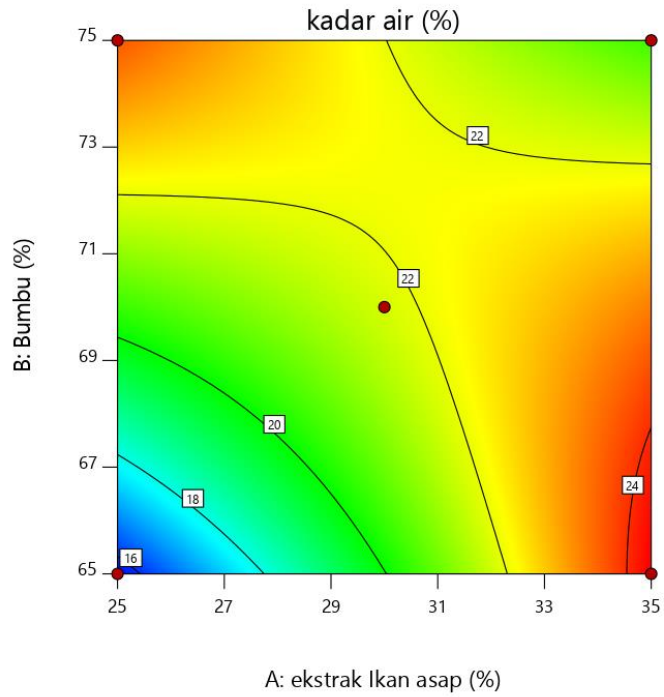
### f. Kadar Air

Design-Expert® Software  
Factor Coding: Actual

kadar air (%)  
● Design Points  
15,59 24,37

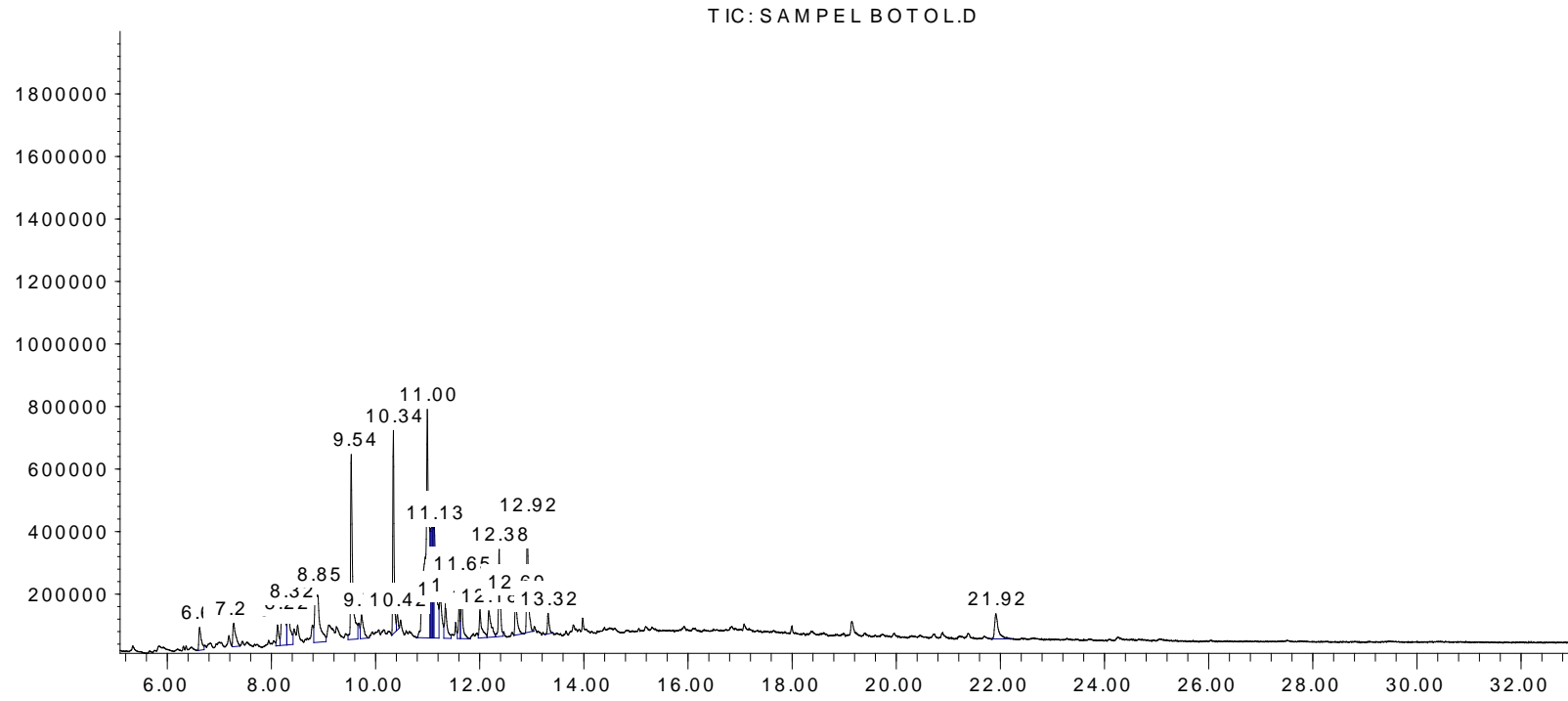
X1 = A: ekstrak Ikan asap  
X2 = B: Bumbu

Actual Factor  
C: dekstrin = 5



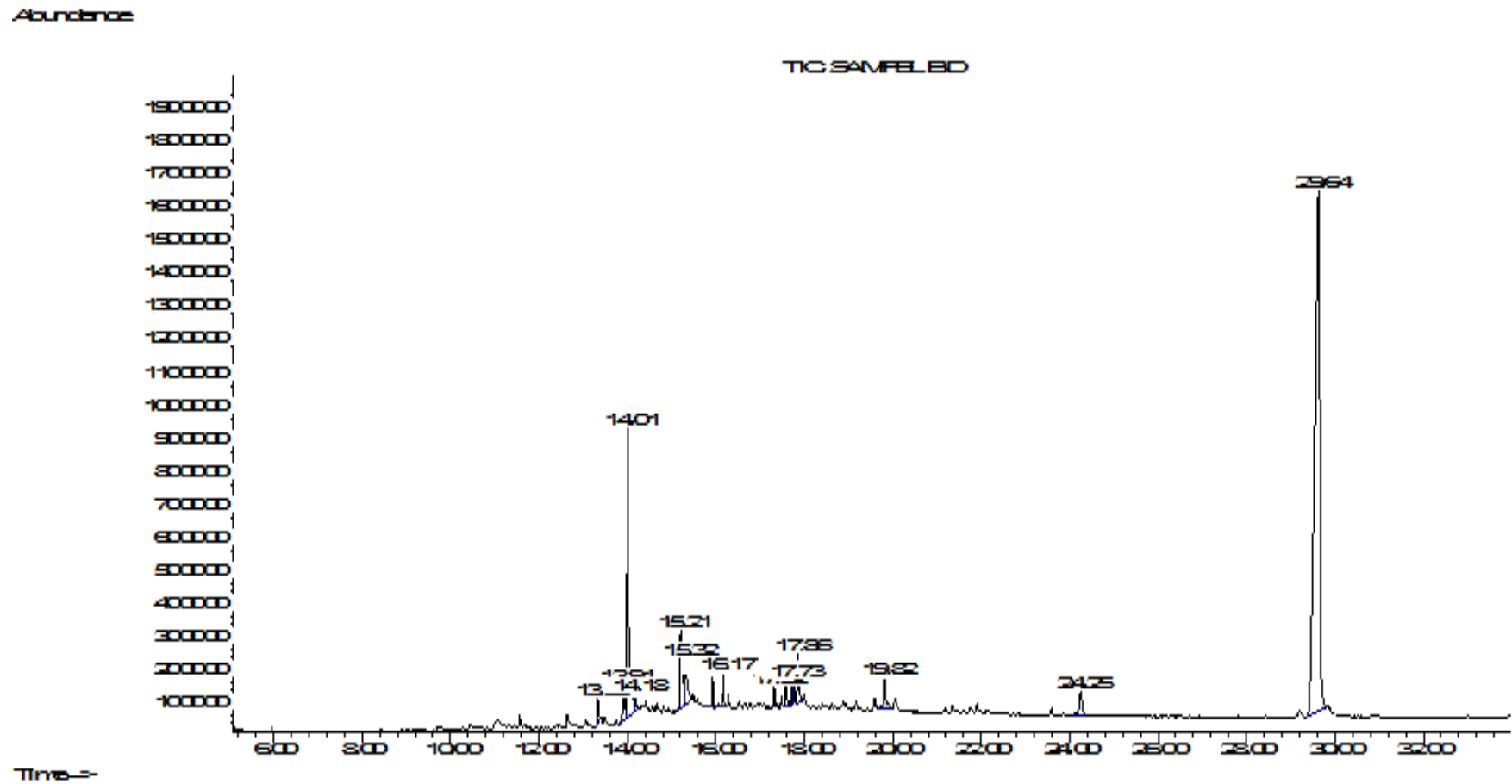
### Lampiran 10. Hasil Peek GCMS Sampel Asap dalam Botol

Abundance

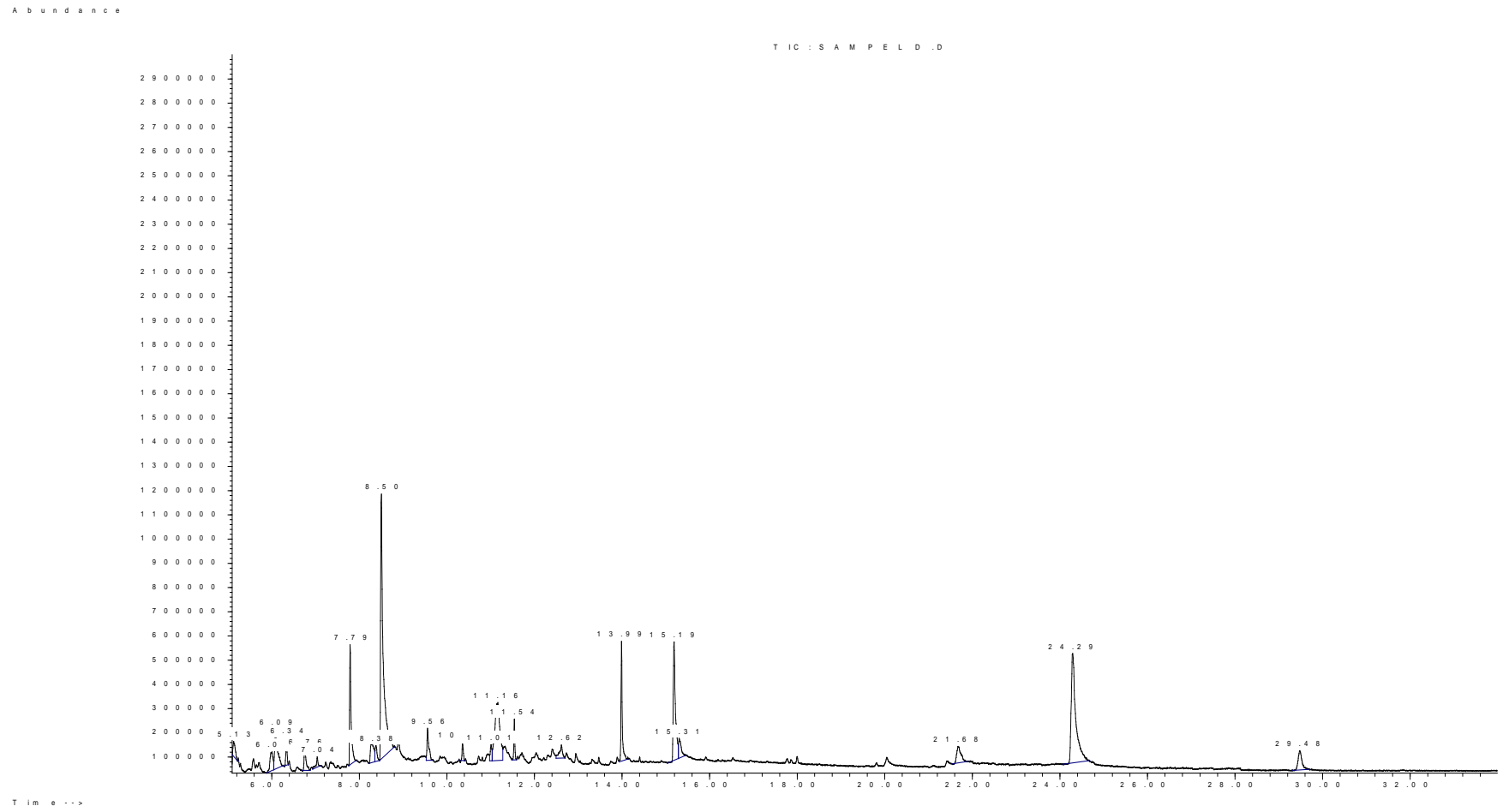


Time-->

Lampiran 11. Hasil Peek GCMS sampel ikan asap lais (*Kryptopterus bicirrhis*)



Lampiran 12. Hasil Peek GCMS Sampel Pasta Perisa Alami Ikan Asap lais (*Kryptopterus bicirrhis*)



### Lampiran 13. Prosedur Uji Respon

#### A. Kadar Lemak (AOAC, 1995)

Labu lemak yang akan digunakan dalam alat ekstraksi Soxhlet dikeringkan di dalam oven, lalu didinginkan di dalam desikator kemudian ditimbang. Sejumlah sampel ditimbang kemudian dibungkus dengan kertas saring dan dimasukkan ke dalam alat ekstraksi Soxhlet. Pelarut heksan dimasukkan ke dalam labu lemak, sesuai dengan ukuran alat ekstraksi Soxhlet yang digunakan, lalu dilakukan refluks selama 5 jam. Selanjutnya, labu lemak yang berisi lemak hasil ekstraksi dipanaskan di dalam oven pada suhu 105 °C. Setelah itu didinginkan di dalam desikator, kemudian ditimbang.

$$\% \text{ lemak (bb)} = \frac{\text{berat lemak}}{\text{berat sampel}} \times 100\%$$

#### B. Kadar Air (AOAC, 1995)

Tahap pertama yang dilakukan untuk menganalisis kadar air adalah menge ringkan cawan porselen dalam oven pada suhu (102-105)° C selama 30 menit. Cawan tersebut diletakkan dalam desikator (kurang lebih 30 menit) hingga dingin dan ditimbang hingga beratnya konstan. Tahap selanjutnya, cawan dan sampel seberat (1-2) gram ditimbang. Cawan dimasukkan ke dalam oven dengan suhu (102-105)° C selama 6 jam. Cawan tersebut dimasukkan ke dalam desikator dan dibiarkan hingga dingin kemudian ditimbang. Perhitungan kadar air adalah sebagai berikut:

$$\% \text{ kadar air} = \frac{B - C}{B - A} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan: A = Berat cawan kosong (gram)  
B = Berat cawan yang diisi dengan sampel (gram)  
C = Berat cawan dengan sampel yang sudah dikeringkan (gram)



### C. Penilaian Organoleptik

Penilaian organoleptik merupakan cara pengujian secara subyektif dengan menggunakan indera manusia sebagai alat utama untuk mengukur daya penerimaan produk. Uji yang dilakukan meliputi aroma, rasa, dan tekstur dengan menggunakan metode *hedonic scale scoring*. Pada uji ini panelis diberi sampel yang sebelumnya telah diberi kode untuk selanjutnya dinilai. Nilai tersebut dituliskan pada scor sheet dengan nilai tertinggi 5 dan nilai terendah 1. 1= tidak enak/sedap, 2=kurang enak/sedap, 3=cukup enak/sedap, 4=enak/sedap, dan 5 sangat enak/sedap.

### D. Daya Larut (Yuwono dan Susanto,1998)

Kertas saring di oven pada suhu 105°C selama 10 menit.Didinginkan dalam desikator dan ditimbang hingga berat konstan (a). Timbang sampel (berat awal). Masukkan sampel yang telah ditentukan bersuhu 25°C. Saring dengan kertas saring yang telah diketahui beratnya. Kertas saring tersebut dioven kembali pada suhu 105°C selama 3 jam. Didinginkan dalam desikator dan ditimbang sampai didapatkan berat konstan (b). Perhitungan daya larut dilakukan dengan menggunakan rumus berikut:

$$\text{Daya Larut} = \frac{(\text{berat awal} - \text{berat akhir})}{\text{berat awal}} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan: Berat akhir = (b-a)

### E. Viskositas (Viskometer)

Bahan sebanyak 50 gram diletakkan dalam beaker glass 250 mL dan ditambah aquades 50 mL. Bahan tersebut dihomogenkan dengan homogenizer kecepatan 2000 rpm hingga homogen. Viskositas diukur dengan *viscometer*. Spindel dipasang pada *viscometer* dan dimasukkan ke dalam bahan sampai

tanda batas yang telah ditentukan. Rotational Viscometer Merk Elcometer 2300 (spindel no 3 tipe L3) dengan kecepatan 30 rpm pada suhu 25° C.

#### Lampiran 14. Perhitungan Rendemen

$$\text{Rumus rendemen} : \frac{\text{Berat Akhir}}{\text{Berat Awal}} \times 100\%$$

1. Perhitungan rendemen ikan asap lais cacah menjadi kering

Ikan asap lais utuh = 550 gr

Ikan asap lais cacah = 539,528 gr

Rendemen =  $539,528/550 \times 100\% = 0,98096\%$

1. Perhitungan rendemen residu bubur ikan asap lais setelah

Ikan asap lais cacah = 539,528 gr

Residu bubur ikan asap = 530,77gr

Rendemen =  $530,77/539,528 \times 100\% = 0,983767\%$

2. Rendemen Ekstrak Ikan Asap Lais

Bubur ikan asap = 575 mL

Filtrat= 359 mL

Rendemen =  $359/575 \times 100\% = 62,43478\%$

Lampiran 15. Dokumentasi Kegiatan



bahan baku ikan lais

Penimbangan Ikan asap ikan lais cacah



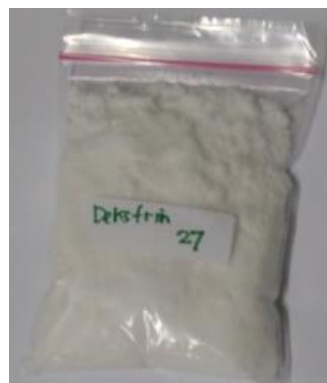
Pengambilan filtrat



Perebusan bubur ikan asap lais



Ekstrak ikan asap lais



Dektrin



Komposisi bumbu bubuk dan pencampuran bumbu



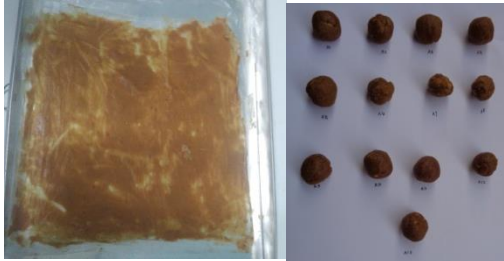
Pembuatan formula



Pengovenan selama 30 menit suhu 70° C

Lanjut halaman berikutnya

**LANJUTAN**



13 kombinasi formula pasta perisa alami ikan asap lais



Formula optimum Pasta Perisa Alami Ikan Asap Lais



Bahan uji GCMS

