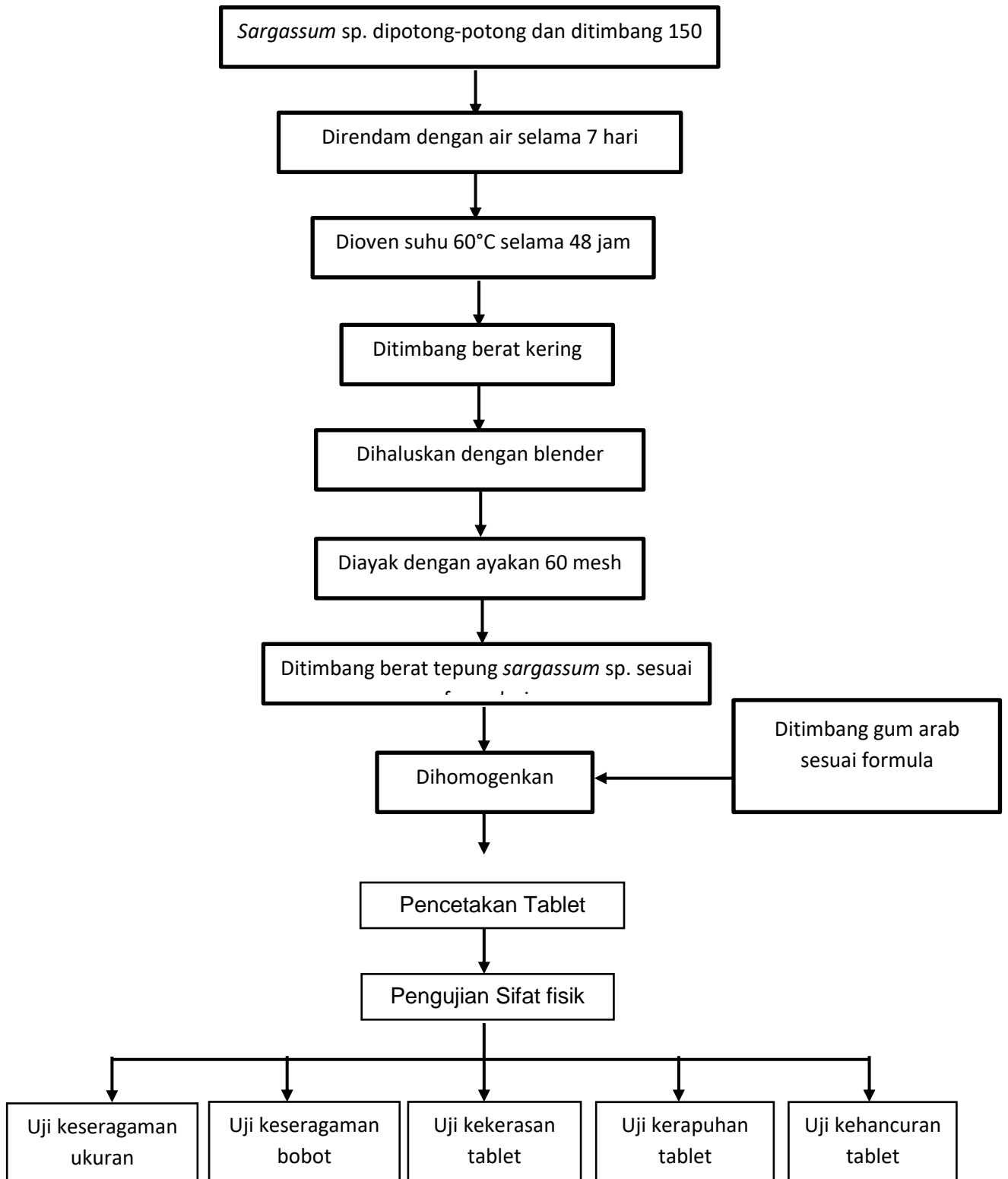
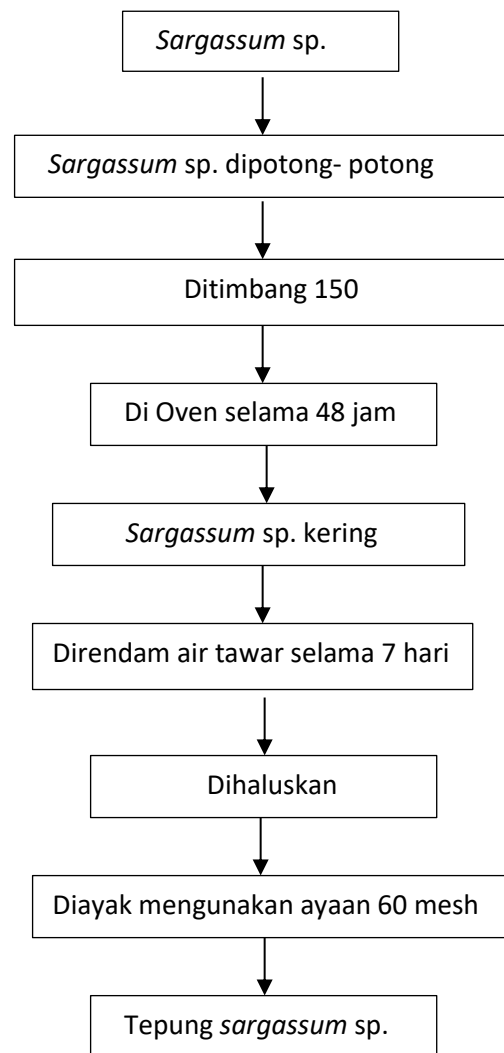


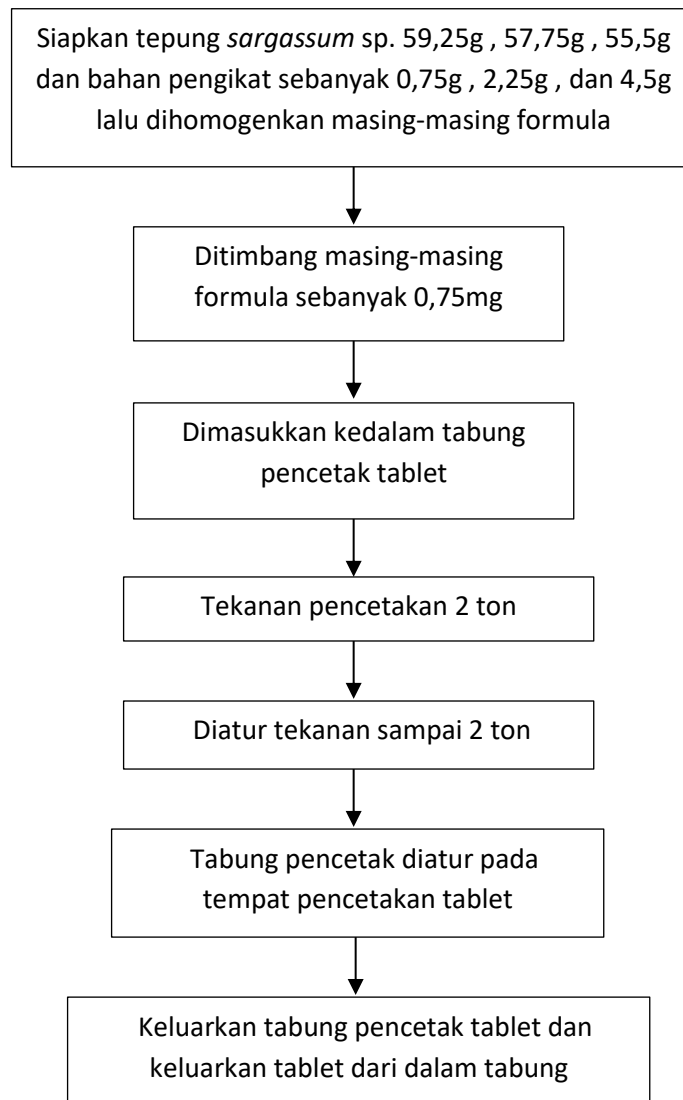
LAMPIRAN

lampiran 1. Alur Proses Penelitian



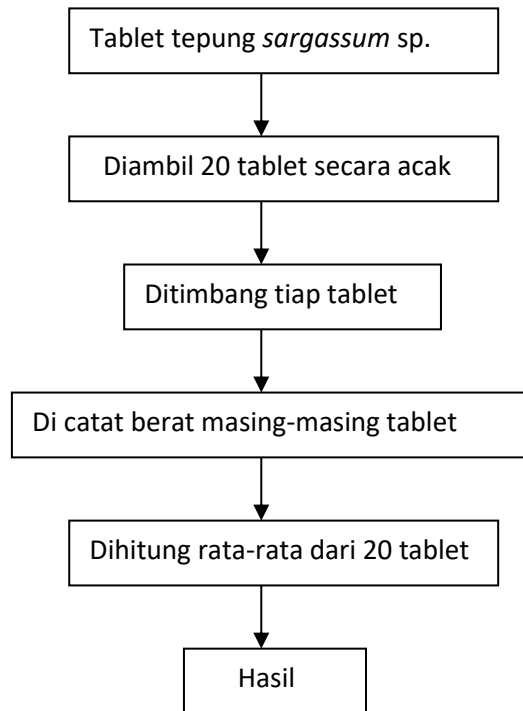
Lampiran 2. Proses Pembuatan *Sargassum* sp.

Lampiran 3. Proses Pembuatan Tablet

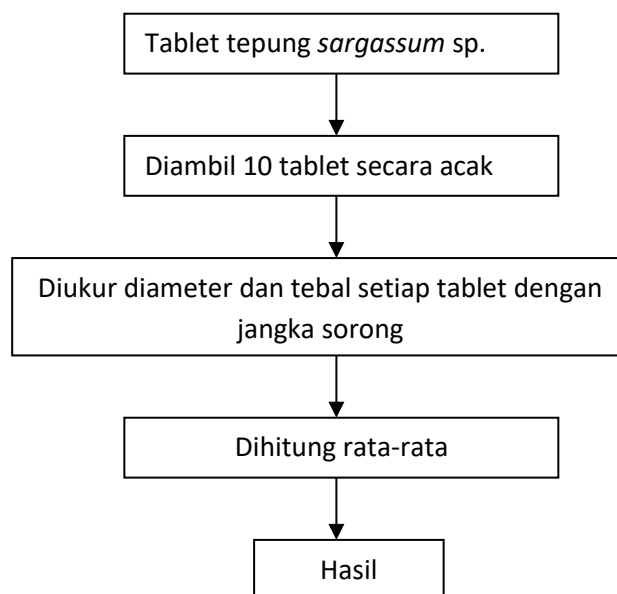


Lampiran 4. Proses Uji Fisik Tablet

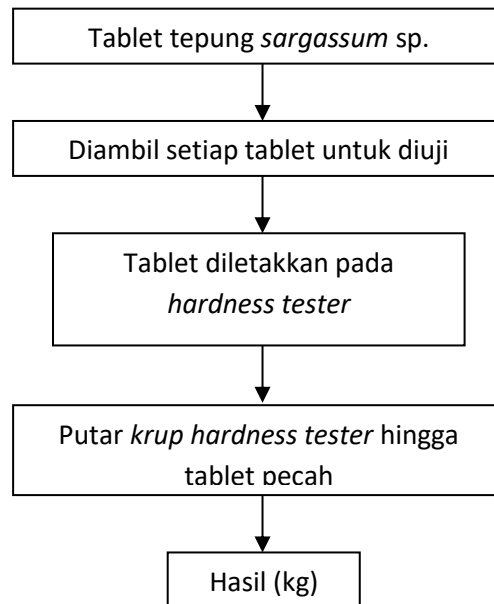
- Uji Keseragaman Bobot



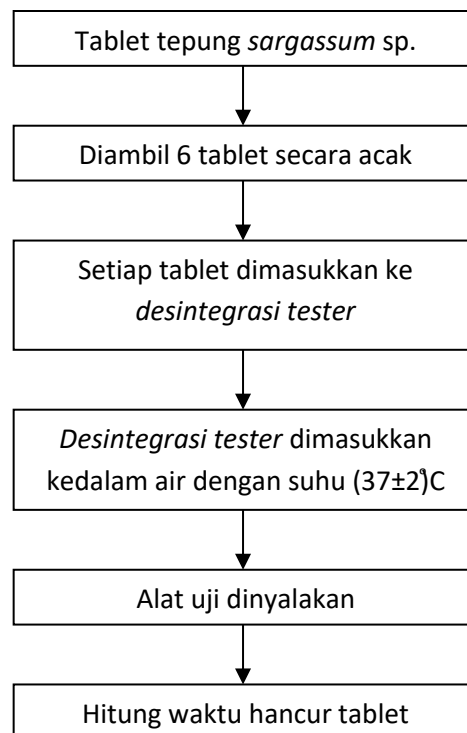
- Uji Keseragaman Ukuran



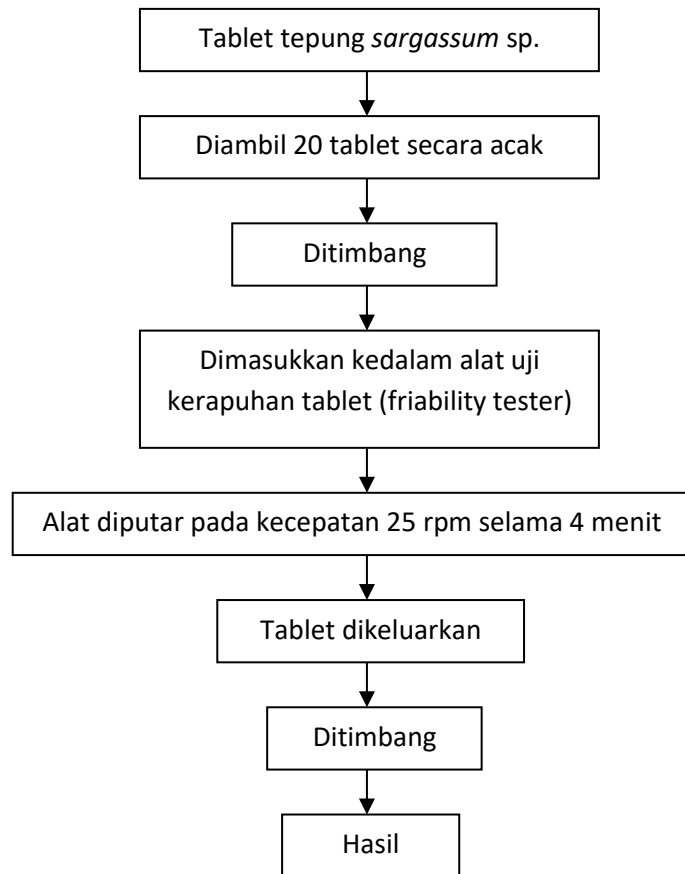
- Uji Kekerasan Tablet



- Uji Waktu hancur tablet



- Uji Kerapuhan Tablet



Lampiran 5. Alur Proses Pembuatan Tepung



Lampiran 6. Alur Proses Pembuatan Tablet



Siapkan tepung *sargassum* sp. 59,25g , 57,75g , 55,5g dan bahan pengikat sebanyak 0,75g , 2,25g , dan 4,5g lalu dihomogenkan masing-masing formula

Ditimbang masing-masing formula sebanyak 0,75mg

Dimasukkan kedalam tabung pencetak tablet



Tekanan pencetakan 2 ton

Diatur tekanan sampai 2 ton

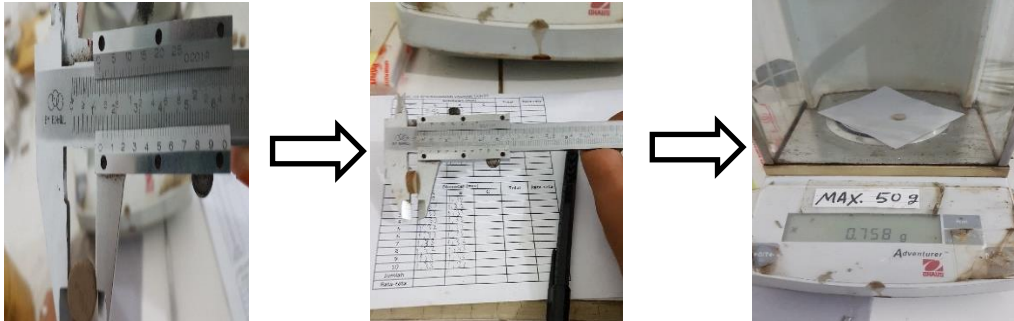
Tabung pencetak diatur pada tempat pencetakan tablet



Keluarkan tabung pencetak tablet dan keluarkan tablet dari dalam tabung

7. Alur Proses Uji Fisik Tablet

- Uji Keseragaman Ukuran dan Bobot Tablet



Ambil satu persatu tablet dan diukur diameter tablet lalu dicatat ukuran

Ambil satu persatu tablet dan diukur ketebalan tablet lalu dicatat ukuran

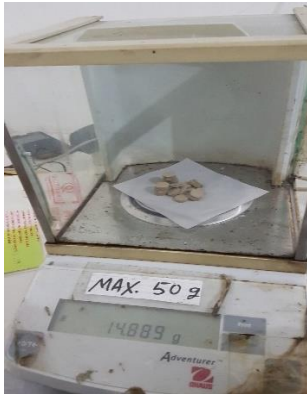
Ditimbang satu persatu tablet menggunakan timbangan digital, dicatat dilakukan 20 kali

- Uji Fisik Kekerasan Tablet



Ambil satu persatu tablet dan diletakkan pada ujung hardness tester lalu diputar kekiri sampai tablet retak dan dicatat hasil kekerasan

- Uji Fisik Kerapuhan Tablet



Ambil 20 tablet lalu ditimbang berat awal dicatat hasil

Taruh 10 tablet kiri dan kanan pada friability tester lalu putar selama 4 menit atau 100 putaran



Keluarkan semua tablet pada friability tester lalu ditimbang berat akhir dan dicatat hasil

- Uji Fisik Waktu Hancur Tablet



Ambil 6 tablet
masukkan pada tabung
desintegran



Ambil aquades 1,8 L
lalu dipanaskan pada
suhu 37°C



Dinyalakan alat
desintegran lalu dicatat
waktu hancur setiap
tablet



Tabung desintegran
dipasang pada pengait
desintegran dan
dimasukkan pada
aquades yang sudah
dipanaskan

Lampiran 8. Hasil Uji Keseragaman Bobot Tablet dan Perhitungan

Ulangan	Bobot (milligram)			standart
	0,25%	0,75%	1,5%	
1	727	741	749	
2	739	727	739	
3	750	746	739	
4	724	729	726	
5	708	747	729	
6	735	748	729	Tidak boleh
7	745	730	727	kurang dari 2
8	720	738	749	tablet dengan
9	742	731	741	bobot lebih
10	738	749	749	besar dari 5%
11	732	738	739	dan tidak ada
12	734	735	750	1 tablet
13	750	735	733	dengan lebih
14	731	734	749	besar dari
15	745	746	732	10% dari rata-
16	750	753	738	ratanya
17	749	718	750	
18	748	715	729	
19	734	748	726	
20	744	750	742	
Jumlah	14745	14758	14765	
Rata-rata ± SD	737,25 ± 11,38	737,9 ± 10,73	738,25 ± 8,92	

Tablet tepung *sargassum* sp. (0,25%) memiliki bobot rata-rata sebesar 749 mg

Kolom A :

Kolom B :

$$5\% \times 737,25 \text{ mg} = 36,86$$

$$10\% \times 737,25 \text{ mg} = 73,72$$

$$\text{Batas atas} = 737,25 \text{ mg} + 36,86 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{Batas atas} = 737,25 \text{ mg} + 73,72 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 774,11 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 810,97 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{Batas bawah} = 737,25 \text{ mg} -$$

$$\text{Batas bawah} = 737,25 \text{ mg} - 73,72 \text{ mg}$$

$$36,86 \text{ mg} = 700,39 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 663,53 \text{ mg}$$

Tablet tepung *sargassum* sp. (0,75%) memiliki bobot rata-rata sebesar 748 mg

Kolom A :

$$5\% \times 737,9 \text{ mg} = 36,89$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas atas} &= 737,9 \text{ mg} + 36,89 \text{ mg} \\ &= 774,79 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas bawah} &= 737,9 \text{ mg} - 36,89 \text{ mg} \\ &= 701,01 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

Kolom B :

$$10\% \times 737,9 \text{ mg} = 73,79$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas atas} &= 737,9 \text{ mg} + 73,79 \text{ mg} \\ &= 811,69 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas bawah} &= 737,9 \text{ mg} - 73,79 \text{ mg} \\ &= 664,11 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

Tablet *sargassum* sp. (1,5%) memiliki bobot rata-rata sebesar 746 mg

Kolom A :

$$5\% \times 738,25 \text{ mg} = 36,91$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas atas} &= 738,25 \text{ mg} + 36,91 \text{ mg} \\ &= 775,16 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas bawah} &= 738,25 \text{ mg} - 36,91 \text{ mg} \\ &= 701,34 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas atas} &= 738,25 \text{ mg} + 73,82 \text{ mg} \\ &= 812,07 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Batas bawah} &= 738,25 \text{ mg} - 73,82 \text{ mg} \\ &= 664,43 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

Kolom B :

$$10\% \times 738,25 \text{ mg} = 73,82$$

- Perhitungan Keseragaman Bobot Tablet

$$\Sigma = 14745 + 14758 + 14765 = 44268$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{14745 + 14758 + 14765}{3 \times 20} = 737,8$$

$$FK = \frac{\Sigma^2}{r \times n} = \frac{44268^2}{3 \times 20} = \frac{1959655824}{60} = 32660930,4$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{JK Total Percobaan} &= (727^2 + 739^2 + 750^2 + \dots + 726^2 + 742^2) - FK \\ &= 32667098 - 32660930,4 = 6167,6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{JK Perlakuan} &= \frac{14745^2 + 14758^2 + 14765^2}{20} - FK \\ &= \frac{652953125}{20} - 32660930,4 \\ &= 32660941 - 32660930,4 = 10,3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{JK Galat} &= \text{JK Total Percobaan} - \text{JK Perlakuan} \\ &= 6167,6 - 10,3 = 6157,3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{KT Perlakuan} &= \frac{\text{JK Perlakuan}}{\text{db perlakuan}} = \frac{10,3}{2} = 5,15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{KT Galat} &= \frac{\text{JK Galat}}{\text{db galat}} = \frac{6157,3}{57} = 108,0228 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{F Hitung} &= \frac{\text{KT Perlakuan}}{\text{KT Galat}} = \frac{5,15}{108,0228} = 0,04767 \end{aligned}$$

ANOVA:

SK	Db	JK	KT	F Hitung	F _{5%}	F _{1%}
Perlakuan	2	10,3	5,15	0,04767	3,16	5,00
Galat	57	6157,3	108,0228			
Total	59	6167,6				

Lampiran 9. Hasil Uji Keseragaman Ukuran Tablet dan Perhitungan

Ulangan	Ketebalan (mm)		
	0,25%	0,75%	1,5%
1	4,2	4,3	4,4
2	4,3	4,2	4,3
3	4,5	4,1	4,1
4	4,0	4,2	4,3
5	4,0	4,1	4,2
6	4,1	4,1	4,3
7	4,1	4,2	4,1
8	4,0	4,0	4,1
9	4,3	4,1	4,3
10	4,0	4,3	4,3
Jumlah	41,5	41,6	42,4
Rata-rata ± SD	4,2 ± 0,172	4,2 ± 0,097	4,2 ± 0,107

- Perhitungan Ketebalan Tablet

$$\Sigma = 41,5 + 41,6 + 42,4 = 125,5$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{41,5 + 41,6 + 42,4}{3 \times 10} = 4,18$$

$$3 \times 10$$

$$FK = \frac{\Sigma^2}{r \times n} = \frac{125,5^2}{3 \times 10} = \frac{15750,25}{30} = 525,0083$$

$$r \times n \quad 3 \times 10 \quad 30$$

$$JK \text{ Total Percobaan} = (4,2^2 + 4,3^2 + 4,5^2 + \dots + 4,3^2 + 4,3^2) - FK$$

$$= 525,51 - 525,0083 = 0,501667$$

$$JK \text{ Perlakuan} = \frac{41,5^2 + 41,6^2 + 42,4^2}{10} - FK$$

$$10$$

$$= \frac{5250,57}{10} - 525,0083$$

$$10$$

$$= 525,057 - 525,0083 = 0,048667$$

$$JK \text{ Galat} = JK \text{ Total Percobaan} - JK \text{ Perlakuan}$$

$$= 0,501667 - 525,057 = 0,453$$

$$KT \text{ Perlakuan} = \frac{JK \text{ Perlakuan}}{db \text{ perlakuan}} = \frac{525,057}{2} = 0,024333$$

$$db \text{ perlakuan} \quad 2$$

$$\text{KT Galat} = \frac{\text{JK Galat}}{\text{db galat}} = \frac{0,453}{27} = 0,016778$$

$$\text{F Hitung} = \frac{\text{KT Perlakuan}}{\text{KT Galat}} = \frac{0,024333}{0,016778} = 1,450331$$

ANOVA:

SK	Db	JK	KT	F Hitung	F _{5%}	F _{1%}
Perlakuan	2	525,057	0,024333	1,450331	3,354131	5,488118
Galat	27	0,453	0,016778			
Total	29	0,501667				

Ulangan	Diameter (mm)		
	0,25%	0,75%	1,5%
1	13,2	13,2	13,3
2	13,2	13,2	13,2
3	13,3	13,3	13,3
4	13,3	13,3	13,3
5	13,2	13,2	13,3
6	13,3	13,3	13,3
7	13,3	13,2	13,2
8	13,2	13,3	13,3
9	13,3	13,3	13,3
10	13,3	13,3	13,3
Jumlah	132,6	132,6	132,8
Rata-rata ± SD	13,3 ± 0,052	13,3 ± 0,052	13,3 ± 0,042

- **Perhitungan Diameter Talet**

- $\Sigma = 132,6 + 132,6 + 132,8 = 398$

- $\bar{X} = \frac{132,6 + 132,6 + 132,8}{3 \times 10} = 13,27$

$$3 \times 10$$

- $FK = \frac{\Sigma^2}{r \times n} = \frac{398^2}{3 \times 10} = 5280,133$

$$r \times n \quad 3 \times 10 \quad 30$$

- $JK \text{ Total Percobaan} = (13,2^2 + 13,2^2 + 13,3^2 + \dots + 13,3^2 + 13,3^2) - FK$

$$= 5280,2 - 5280,133 = 0,067$$

- $JK \text{ Perlakuan} = \frac{132,6^2 + 132,6^2 + 132,8^2}{10} - FK$

$$10$$

$$= \frac{52801,36}{10} - 5280,133$$

$$10$$

$$= 5280,136 - 5280,133 = 0,002667$$

- $JK \text{ Galat} = JK \text{ Total Percobaan} - JK \text{ Perlakuan}$

$$= 0,066667 - 0,002667 = 0,064$$

- $KT \text{ Perlakuan} = \frac{JK \text{ Perlakuan}}{db \text{ perlakuan}} = \frac{0,002667}{2} = 0,001333$

$$db \text{ perlakuan} \quad 2$$

- KT Galat = $\frac{JK \text{ Galat}}{db \text{ galat}} = \frac{0,064}{27} = 0,00237$
-
- F Hitung = $\frac{KT \text{ Perlakuan}}{KT \text{ Galat}} = \frac{0,001333}{0,00237} = 0,5625$

- ANOVA:

SK	Db	JK	KT	F Hitung	F _{5%}	F _{1%}
Perlakuan	2	5280.136	0.001333	0.5625	3.354131	5.488118
Galat	27	0.064	0.00237			
Total	29	0.066667				

Lampiran 10. Hasil Uji Kekerasan Tablet dan Perhitungan

Ulangan	Kekerasan (kg)		
	0,25%	0,75%	1,5%
1	4	5	5
2	5	4	4
3	3	5	5
4	3	4	6
5	4	5	7
6	3	4	6
7	5	4	6
8	3	3	5
9	4	5	8
10	5	4	6
11	4	5	6
12	4	4	8
13	4	3	7
14	3	3	6
15	5	4	8
16	4	4	5
17	5	3	8
18	4	5	6
19	5	4	7
20	4	4	8
Jumlah	81	82	126
Rata-rata ± SD	4,05 ± 0,76	4,1 ± 0,72	6,3 ± 1,17

Perhitungan Uji Kekerasan tablet

$$\Sigma = 126 + 82 + 81 = 289$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{126 + 82 + 81}{3 \times 20} = 4,816$$

$$3 \times 20$$

$$FK = \frac{\Sigma^2}{r \times n} = \frac{289^2}{3 \times 20} = 83521 = 1392,017$$

$$r \times n \quad 3 \times 20 \quad 60$$

$$JK \text{ Total Percobaan} = (7^2 + 5^2 + 4^2 + \dots + 5^2 + 4^2) - FK$$

$$= 5280,2 - 5280,133 = 0,067$$

$$JK \text{ Perlakuan} = \frac{132,6^2 + 132,6^2 + 132,8^2}{20} - FK$$

$$20$$

$$= \frac{29161}{20} - 1392,017$$

$$20$$

$$= 1458,05 - 1392,017 = 66,03333$$

$$\text{JK Galat} = \text{JK Total Percobaan} - \text{JK Perlakuan}$$

$$= 112,9833 - 66,03333 = 46,95$$

$$\text{KT Perlakuan} = \frac{\text{JK Perlakuan}}{\text{db perlakuan}} = \frac{66,03333}{2} = 33,01667$$

$$\text{db perlakuan} = 2$$

$$\text{KT Galat} = \frac{\text{JK Galat}}{\text{db galat}} = \frac{46,95}{57} = 0,823684$$

$$\text{db galat} = 57$$

$$\text{F Hitung} = \frac{\text{KT Perlakuan}}{\text{KT Galat}} = \frac{33,01667}{0,823684} = 40,08413$$

$$\text{KT Galat} = 0,823684$$

ANOVA:

SK	Db	JK	KT	F Hitung	F _{5%}	F _{1%}
Perlakuan	2	66.03333	33.01667	40.08413	3.158843	4.99811
Galat	57	46.95	0.823684			
Total	59	112.9833				

	kosentrasi	N	Subset	
			1	2
Duncan ^{a,b}	A	20	4,0500	
	B	20	4,1000	
	C	20		6,3000
	Sig.		,862	1,000

Lampiran 11. Hasil Uji Waktu Hancur Tablet dan Perhitungan

Ulangan	Waktu (detik)		
	0,25%	0,75%	1,5%
1	726	720	900
2	723	858	804
3	789	732	825
4	698	846	783
5	816	635	852
6	846	810	846
7	804	827	810
8	638	738	756
9	792	804	864
10	726	680	836
11	657	738	876
12	685	786	798
Jumlah	8900	9174	9950
Rata-rata ± SD	741,7 ± 66,7	764,5 ± 68,6	829,2 ± 41,3

- Perhitungan Waktu Hancur Tablet

$$\Sigma = 9950 + 9174 + 8900 = 28024$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{9950 + 9174 + 8900}{3 \times 12} = 778,4444$$

$$3 \times 12$$

$$FK = \frac{\Sigma^2}{r \times n} = \frac{28024^2}{3 \times 12} = \frac{785344576}{36} = 21815127$$

$$r \times n \quad 3 \times 12 \quad 36$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{JK Total Percobaan} &= (900^2 + 804^2 + 825^2 + \dots + 657^2 + 685^2) - FK \\ &= 21983992 - 21815127 = 168865 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{JK Perlakuan} = \frac{9950^2 + 9174^2 + 8900^2}{12} - FK$$

$$12$$

$$= \frac{262374776}{12} - 21815127$$

$$12$$

$$= 21864565 - 21815127 = 49437,56$$

$$\text{JK Galat} = \text{JK Total Percobaan} - \text{JK Perlakuan}$$

$$= 84571 - 0,723889 = 69445$$

$$\text{KT Perlakuan} = \frac{\text{JK Perlakuan}}{\text{JK Galat}} = \frac{49437,56}{0,723889} = 7562,861$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{db perlakuan} &= 2 \\ \text{KT Galat} &= \frac{\text{JK Galat}}{\text{db galat}} = \frac{69445}{33} = 2104,389 \\ \text{F Hitung} &= \frac{\text{KT Perlakuan}}{\text{KT Galat}} = \frac{7562,861}{2104,389} = 6,830259 \end{aligned}$$

ANOVA:

SK	Db	JK	KT	F Hitung	F _{5%}	F _{1%}
Perlakuan	2	0.723889	7562.861	6.830259	3.284918	5.312029
Galat	33	69445	2104.389			
Total	35	84571				

Waktuhancur

	perlakuan	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
			1	2
Duncan ^a	A	12	741,6667	829,1667
	B	12	764,5000	
	C	12		
	Sig.			,359

Lampiran 12. Hasil Uji Kerapuhan Tablet dan Perhitungan

	A	B	C	Standart
Bobot awal	14,65 g	14,72 g	14,84 g	Tidak lebih dari 1%
Bobot akhir	14,52 g	14,61 g	14,72 g	

Uji kerapuhan tablet dapat dihitung dengan menggunakan rumus :

$$\% \text{ kerapuhan tablet} = \frac{w_0 - w_1}{w_0} \times 100\%$$

Ket w_0 = berat tablet sebelum diuji. w_1 = berat tablet setelah diuji.

Kerapuhan tablet A

$$\begin{aligned} \%A &= \frac{14,65 - 14,52}{14,65} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{0,13}{14,65} \times 100\% \\ &= 0,89\% \end{aligned}$$

Kerapuhan tablet B

$$\begin{aligned} \%B &= \frac{14,72 - 14,61}{14,72} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{0,11}{14,72} \times 100\% \\ &= 0,75\% \end{aligned}$$

Kerapuhan tablet C

$$\begin{aligned} \%C &= \frac{14,84 - 14,72}{14,84} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{0,12}{14,84} \times 100\% \\ &= 0,81\% \end{aligned}$$