

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter consists of two parts. The first is the conclusion of the study, and the second is the suggestion for further research related to the present research in applying interpersonal function.

#### 5.1 Conclusion

Since this study was conducted to reveal the interpersonal function found in Indonesia Lawyers Club talk show entitled “*Tawuran Kok Jadi Budaya?*”, the researcher found that some types of clause were found in the data. The types of clause were declarative mood, interrogative mood and imperative mood. The researcher did not find exclamative mood in the data. From those three types of mood, declarative was mainly used in most of the clauses by participants. It was realized by the position of subject + finite in the first clause. The participants used declarative mood in getting, giving and clarifying information. The other moods that were found was interrogative mood. Interrogative mood was realized by the position of finite + subject for polar (yes/no questions), wh/subject + finite for wh-question querying subject and complement/wh + finite + subject for wh-question querying residue. The used of interrogative mood was question and getting information. For imperative mood, the mood element may consist of subject + finite, subject only, finite only, or they may have no mood element. Imperative mood was used to give command.

In the talk show, a participant named Karni used declarative in giving information, guiding audiences and clarifying information to the speakers. He also used interrogative mood in questioning. He asked question to get information that he need because he is the host. Therefore, he had role as a information seeker.

Another mood was imperative mood that was used by Karni. Karni used imperative mood to give command to audiences and to Buyung. For participant named Tauri, he used declarative mood as expression of statement as information and expression of statement that he forgave another speaker named Buyung.

Then, interrogative mood and imperative mood that were used by Tauri were narrative. For participant named Buyung, he only used declarative mood. It was used by BUYUNG as expression of statement that was clarified by Karni.

Besides the types of mood, the researcher also found that tenor was reflected in the clause type which was used by participants. Based on the types clause that had been analyzed, the status and power were reflected in the type of clause that was used by Karni. Karni had superior status and power compared to Tauri and Buyung since he was the host of the talk show. As the host he should control the talk show, the audiences and the speakers. He should give information to the audiences and clarified information to the speakers. He also should guide the talk show, so it could go well. In addition, he was someone who had a right to determine who could talk and share information in the talk show. He also had role in questions. However, in the talk show, it was only the host who could ask question to the speakers or audiences. He also had a right to give command to the speakers or audiences because he controlled the talk show.

The status and power were also reflected in the clause types by Tauri and Buyung. Here, the status and power of Tauri were not superior compared to Karni because Tauri was the speaker and Karni was the host, so Tauri talked only when Karni gave him a chance to talk. Compared to Buyung, the status and power of Tauri were superior. The status and power of Buyung were less superior to Tauri since Buyung committed fault to Tauri. In addition, the status and power of Buyung were less superior to Karni since Karni was the host. Therefore he talked when Karni gave a chance and did what Karni said in the talk show.

The affect and contact were also reflected in the type of clause that was used by participants. Here, the differences of affect and contact could be seen through the types of clause that is used by participant. Affect is about degree of like or dislike. In the talk show, there was a degree of like from Karni to Tauri. For the contact, the frequency and duration of social contact of Karni and Tauri were close because Karni gave much chance for Tauri to talk and he did not limit Tauri's chance in talking even the information did not relate to the question.

Meanwhile, it was shown that there was a degree of dislike from Karni to Buyung. The contact, the frequency and duration of social contact of Karni and Buyung were not close because Karni did not give much chance to talk for Buyung. Karni always limited Buyung's statement and it showed that Karni did not really respect Buyung because Karni often cut Buyung's speaking. The language that is used by Karni to Buyung was always short. It was because Buyung was in unfavorable position being the father of the one who caused Tauri's son to get killed.

In the talk show, it was seen that tenor influenced judgments and attitudes of participants. It was reflected in the type of clause that was used by them. The different status, power, affect and contact of the participants made their attitudes and judgments changed. It was seen that Karni's attitudes and judgments to Tauri and Buyung different since they had different terms of tenor. The judgments and attitudes of Karni to Tauri were nice because Tauri was in the favorable position. Meanwhile, the judgments and attitudes of Karni to Buyung were bad because Buyung was in the unfavorable position being father of son who caused Tauri's son to get killed. The judgments and attitudes of Buyung by Tauri were also bad since Buyung's son made Tauri's son got killed.

Through those three types of mood namely declarative, interrogative and imperative, we could see how tenor was reflected in each types of clauses by Karni as a host of talk show, Tauri and Buyung as the speakers of the talk show in Indonesia Lawyers Club entitled "*Tawuran kok Jadi Budaya?*". Thus, it could be seen that different tenor showed different attitude and judgment. It showed on the types of clause that were used by participants of the talk show.

## 5.2 Suggestion

As this study analyzed only the interpersonal function in the video script of Indonesia Lawyers Club entitled "*Tawuran Kok Jadi Budaya?*", the researcher suggests the students as well as the readers who are interested in conducting interpersonal function to investigate comparison of two different types of data besides a talk show like movies or live interview to reveal how they are different each other in using language and reflecting tenor in each topic. Hopefully, this

study also can inspire the further researchers to analyze about interpersonal function by using spoken or written discourse.

