CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the writer presents the conclusion and the suggestion.

5.1 Conclusion

The data show that AM used types of code switching, based on position (Grammatical Classification) and motivation (Contextual Classification). However, the data also show that AM combined the two type of code switching at once based on position (Inter-Sentential Code Switching, Intra-Sentential Code Switching or Tag Code Switching) and motivation (Metaphorical Switching and Situational Code Switching).

The writer found the use of code switching based on position (grammatical classifiaction) used by AM in *Obama dan Indonesia Eksklusif* talk show; 1 inter-sentential code switching and 7 intra-sentential, 3 combinations of intra-sentential codes switching and inter-sentential code switching, 2 combinations both of intra-sentential code switching and tag code-switching. Meanwhile, contextual classification is separated into two parts; 4 Situational switching and 7 Metaphorical switching. There are 2 combinations of Metaphorical and situational code switching used by AM. The use of code switching based on position and motivation can be used at once. In this case, the theories of Blom & Gumperz (1971, cited in Jendra 2010,

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75-77) can be used only to analyze the part of metaphorical switching and the grammatical classification, while Holmes (2001) for the reason (situational switching) that the speaker used since she proposes detail motivation. From the finding it can be inferred the reasons why AM used code switching were to change her different perception/topic from the conversation, to conclude her statement and to talk regarding a particular topic. The factors that Hymes proposed as cited in Jendra (2010, p.71-73) determine the reason using contextual classification (especially metaphorical switching proposed by Blom & Gumperz) considered the data were spoken live on TV. The writer did not find influential factors as proposed by Hymes when AM used Situational Switching, while for the metaphorical switching the factors such as Ends, Act Sequences or Key were involved. AM was showing that she was an educated person, she did not considered whether the viewers (especially Indonesian) can speak in English or understand it and socially higher as International singer. It is normal to use code switching when someone has background education in a country where English is spoken as the first language. The finding from this study strengthens the Wardhana's (2013) finding that the use of code switching makes the speaker feels superior and the Chaer's (2012) assumption that educated people often use Indonesian and mix it with English.

5.2 Suggestion

From the conclusion, the writer suggests the next researcher find other newest real life cases, such as the use of code switching in speech or campaign in

written/spoken or the use of code switching in social media. The writer is sure that there will be a different result if the object is social media which is related to technology development.