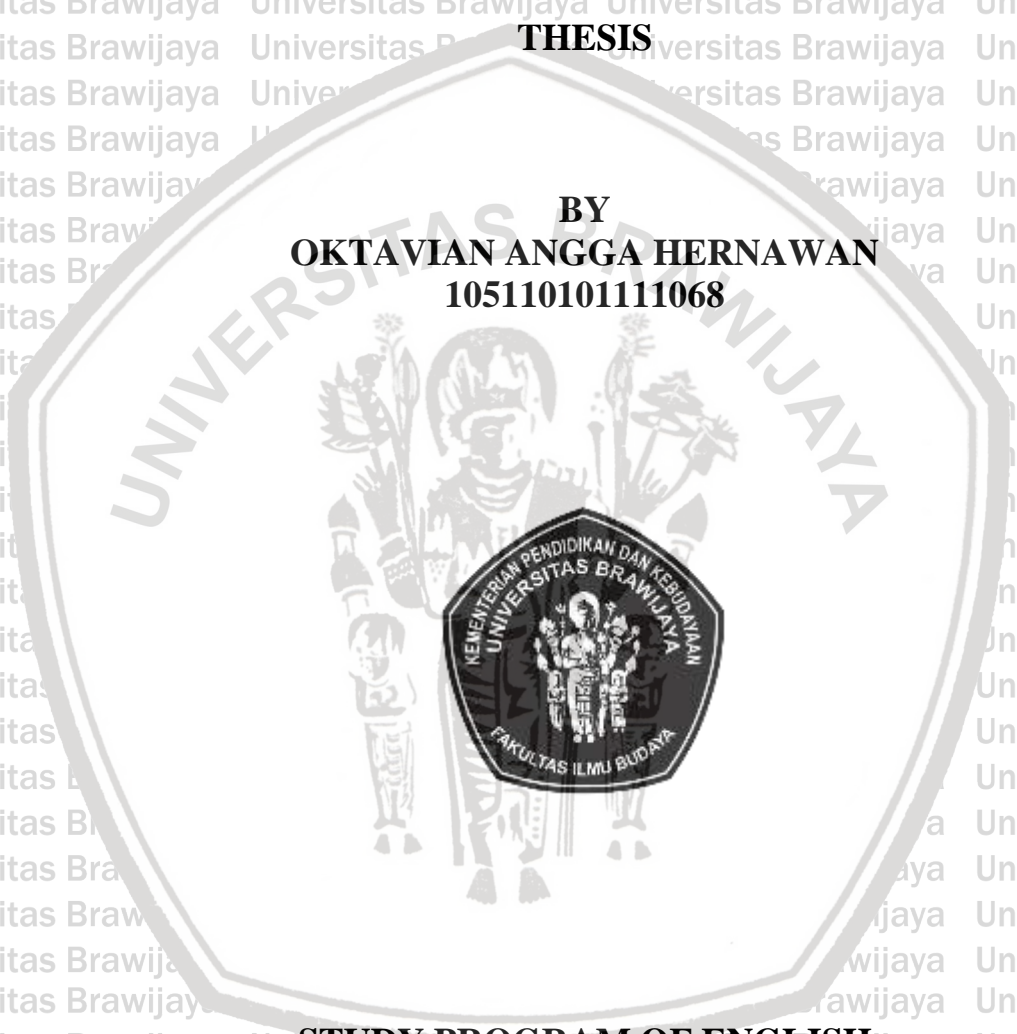


**REGISTER IN FIT AND HEALTHY LIFESTYLE FORUM
ON KASKUS**

THESIS

**BY
OKTAVIAN ANGGA HERNAWAN
10511010111068**



**STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES
FACULTY OF CULTURAL STUDIES
UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA
2014**

**REGISTER IN FIT AND HEALTHY LIFESTYLE FORUM
ON KASKUS**

THESIS

**Presented to
Universitas Brawijaya
in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra***

**BY
OKTAVIAN ANGGA HERNAWAN
105110101111068**

**STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES
FACULTY OF CULTURAL STUDIES
UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA**

2014

DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP

Herewith I,

Name : Oktavian Angga Hernawan
NIM : 105110101111068
Address : Ngagel Rejo Utara gang 8/1, Surabaya

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Malang, 19 July 2014

Oktavian Angga Hernawan
NIM.105110101111068

This is to certify that the *Sarjana* thesis of **Oktavian Angga Hernawan** has been approved by the Board of Supervisors

Malang, 14 July 2014
Supervisor

Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
NIK. -

Malang, 14 July 2014
Co-supervisor

Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
NIK. 530411 121 2 0055

UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA



This is to certify that the *Sarjana* thesis of **Oktavian Angga Hernawan** has been approved by the Board of Examiners as one of the requirements for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra*.

Emy Sudarwati, SS, M.Pd, Chair
NIK. 830414 12 1 2 0101

Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A, Member
NIK. -

Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani., Member
NIK. 530411 121 2 0055

Acknowledged by,
Head of Study Program of English

Sighted by,
Head of Department of Languages
and Literatures

Yusri Fajar, M.A
NIK. 19770517 200312 1 001

Ismatul Khasanah, M.Ed., Ph.D.
NIK. 19750518 200501 2 001

ABSTRACT

Angga, Oktavian. 2014. **Register in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle Forum on Kaskus***. Study Program of English, Universitas Brawijaya. Supervisor: Tantri Refa Indhiarti; Co-supervisor: Wuliatmi Sri Handayani

Keywords: Register, Field, Mode, Tenor, *Fit and Healthy Life Style Forum*

Nowadays, people build or create communities based on the same interest, religion, region and many others. It shows that people in social community need a certain language to interact with the others in same social community. This leads to the fact that language is divided into some varieties. One of the varieties of language that is used in a community is register. This study was conducted to answer the research questions namely 1) what are the register used by the members of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle*, and 2) to what extent are aspects of situational context in register which consists of field, mode and tenor in *FHL forum in Kaskus*.

This study uses descriptive qualitative method because the objects of this research deal with the exploration of human problem based on language phenomenon. In this study, the data were collected from members of internet forum on *Kaskus*. There are two kinds of data used in this study. First, the data are terms used in the interaction in *FHL forum on Kaskus* which is considered as register. The second data are in the form of register phenomenon of the interaction used by the participant in *FHL forum*. This study describes the registers phenomenon with the common meaning and particular meaning based on Dictionary and deep interview from the expert.

There are 17 registers used by the members of *Fit and Healthy Forum on Kaskus*. Register itself have different meaning for the member. Some registers have literal meaning and register meaning and some do not. Based on the analysis, situational context which contain of field, mode and tenor was important for the background of the object analysis. Situational context is influencing the use of word literally and specifically when registers are used by the certain groups or society. Based on field, mode and tenor the writer can make a conclusion that registers are important for the member to reach their purpose or the point of communication.

The writer suggests the next researcher to do the analysis of registers based on written text as one of the ways to get the data source. However, the next researcher has to be in touch to get communication with the text writer of the data to get the best data. The next researcher can also analyze registers in community or group which use variation of language in communication.

ABSTRAK

Angga, Oktavian. 2014. **Register pada Forum *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle***. Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Universitas Brawijaya. Pembimbing (1): Tantri Refa Indhiarti; Pembimbing (2): Wuliatmi Sri Handayani

Kata Kunci: Register, *Field, Mode, Tenor*, Forum *Fit and Healthy Life Style*

Saat ini masyarakat membangun komunikasi berdasarkan persamaan kesukaan, agama, daerah, dan lain-lain. Hal ini membuktikan bahwa masyarakat membutuhkan bahasa tertentu untuk berkomunikasi dengan yang lainnya dalam satu komunitas sosial yang sama. Ini juga menunjukkan kepada kita bahwa bahasa terdiri dari berbagai macam variasi. Salah satu variasi bahasa adalah register. Studi ini akan meneliti tentang 1) register apa yang digunakan di dalam forum *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* dan 2) aspek konteks apa yang terjadi pada situasi tertentu yang terdiri dari medan, sarana dan pelibat pada forum di *Kaskus* tersebut.

Studi ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif karena objek penelitiannya berhubungan dengan eksplorasi permasalahan manusia dalam suatu fenomena bahasa. Pada studi ini, data akan didapat dari forum internet pada *kaskus*. Terdapat dua jenis data yang digunakan di dalam studi ini. Yang pertama ialah istilah yang digunakan dalam interaksi di forum FHL dan yang kedua ialah bentuk dari fenomena register yang digunakan oleh participant di dalam forum FHL. Studi ini mendeskripsikan fenomena register berdasarkan arti umum dan arti khusus yang didapatkan peneliti dari kamus dan wawancara secara mendalam dengan orang yang paham dengan register pada forum ini.

Ada 17 register yang digunakan pada *Fit and Healthy Forum* di *kaskus*. Register tersebut memiliki arti tersendiri bagi para penggunanya. Beberapa register memiliki makna kamus, dan beberapa juga tidak. Berdasarkan hasil analisis, medan, sarana, dan pelibat sangat berguna untuk mengetahui latar belakang objek yang dianalisis. Analisis *field, mode* dan *tenor* berguna untuk mengetahui tujuan dari pemakaian register dalam suatu komunikasi.

Untuk peneliti selanjutnya, analisis register berdasarkan teks tertulis adalah salah satu cara jika ingin mendapatkan sumber data. Akan tetapi, peneliti harus berhubungan langsung dengan penulis teks tersebut untuk mendapatkan data yang terbaik. Peneliti selanjutnya juga dapat menganalisa register dalam komunitas atau grup yang menggunakan variasi bahasa dalam komunikasi.

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Malang, 7 July 2014

The writer

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter covers the background, the problems of the study, the objectives of the study, and definition of key terms. The background of the study explains the general idea of the topic. The problems of the study are the formulation of the questions that lead this study to achieve its objectives. The definition of key terms is used to explain clearly about the meaning of some specific words.

1.1 Background of the Study

Language is one of the important things in the world. Language and community has a strong relationship. People need a language to make social interaction with others. To show the relationship between language and society, Trudgill (1983, p.13) argues that languages and society are tightly connected because society is any group of people who are drawn together for a certain purpose or purposes. They need a language which is used by the members of particular society to reach all of their certain purposes. From this statement, it can be concluded that languages take part as the main requirements for human being to deal with society.

Nowadays, people build or create communities based on the same interest, religion, region and many others. Therefore, many people speak differently from others in a language. In other words, people use specific language terms to

interact with the members of community. To study about language uses in society people need the understanding about sociolinguistics. Sociolinguistics is the branch of linguistics which discusses the connection between languages and society. Hudson (1996) as cited by Wardhaugh (2006, p.13), defines sociolinguistics as the study of language in relation to society. From this statement, it can be said that the connection between languages and society are quite connected. Therefore, Sociolinguistics is the key to investigate any question and phenomenon about language which occurs in social life.

Moreover, the use of language is growing wider. It is one of the evidences that people use language not only for communication but also for many things. Some people use the language for activities in community, sports, politics, trading and many others. Since people become a member of society, they interact differently with the others who have the same interest. Wardhaugh (2006, p.52) explains that the style of speaking, word choice, and terms of word conversing are highly influenced by social requirements. It shows that people in the social community need a certain language to interact with the others in same social community. This leads to the fact that language is divided into some varieties. One of the varieties of language that is used in a community is registers.

Wardhaugh (2006, p.52) defines “registers are sets of language items associated with discrete occupational or social group”. On the same page, Wardhaugh adds that surgeons, airline pilots, bank managers, sales clerks, jazz fans, and pimps employ different registers. It shows that certain linguistics items which are used in profession or community could be called as registers. There are

many professions and communities using special vocabulary, for example, the language in sport communities, the language in business communities, politicians, musician and employer in some offices that could be called the examples of different registers. The examples of registers are the use of word “shoot”, “kick off”, “goal kick” in football sports community. Those words have two meanings.

The first is the meaning based on general dictionary and the second is the meaning based on agreement in community called registers. In this study, the writer adopts the theory by Halliday and Hasan (1989). This theory focuses on registers as a configuration of meanings that are connected with a particular situational of field, mode and tenor.

There are many communities in society which use registers, such as *Kaskus* community. *Kaskus*, as an acronym of *Kasak Kusuk*, was created on November 6th 1999, formed by Andre Darwis and organized by PT Darta Media Indonesia. It is a forum created by Indonesian which was started from a small community and has grown to the present time. People join *Kaskus* to be the participants of specific community to find information, to sell and buy all kind of items such as clothes, electronics utility, etc. *Kaskus* is classified into two types; the first is FJB forum, this forum as an acronym of *Forum Jual Beli* or a trading forum, is the forum for the transaction of selling and buying products. The second is discussion forum for discussing specific topics by one member to others, for example, *Business* forum, *Military* forum, *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum, etc. *Kaskus* forum communities are visited by 600.000 people, with 15.000.000 total page views every day. *Kaskus* has more than 200 million posts up to the present time. PC Magazine as a

popular magazine in Indonesia declares *Kaskus* as the best site internet forum that has the biggest community. *Kaskus* was ranked in 6th of 257 world's most visited site in Indonesia because PC Magazine readers voted *Kaskus* as the best website in internet. From the explanation, it can be said *Kaskus* is one of the largest and popular internet community in Indonesia (Kaskus, 2013, para. 1). The member of *Kaskus* is called *Kaskuser*. He uses a special language variation to interact with other *Kaskuser*. In daily communication, the use of language is determined by the specific purposes based on what they concern to. The language which is used by *Kaskuser* is an object to investigate by the writer. For examples *Kaskusers* are familiar with the register "gan" which is one of the registers in *Kaskus*. People who are not familiar with the registers as the example mentioned will feel confused and misunderstand, *gan* in *Kaskus* is acronym of *juragan*, the common meaning of *juragan* is a person who works in the trading field (*Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*). Actually, based on forum on *Kaskus*, *gan* or *juragan* is used to call other *Kaskuser*.

One of forums on *Kaskus* is *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum. *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* is a forum which is particularly arranged by *Kaskus* administrator to organize *Kaskuser* who wants to share about how to have a healthy living. The writer chooses *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum as the object because the member in this forum uses certain language which is mostly difficult to understand by people who are not familiar with the language. Another example of register used by *Kaskusers* is the word *Cutting*. Based on English Oxford dictionary, the meaning of *cutting* is the action of cutting something. Actually,

based on forum of *Kaskus*, *cutting* is the process of decreasing the amount of fat or muscle in human body.

This study hopefully will be useful for the students of English Study Program of Universitas Brawijaya, it is expected to give knowledge on linguistic phenomenon that is related to the use of language variation in the community. Besides, it is expected to give contribution to the readers in understanding some specific terms in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* for the society.

1.2 Problems of the Study

Based on the background of the study, this study discusses the following problems:

1. What are the registers used by the members of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus*?
2. To what extent are aspects of situational context in registers which consist of mode, field, and tenor applied in the conversation of the members of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus*?

1.3 Objectives of the Study

The objective of the study is intended to:

1. Find out the registers used by the member of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus*.

2. Find out to what extent the aspects of situational context in registers which consist of mode, field and tenor are applied in the conversation of member of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus*.

1.4 Definition of Key Terms

1. **Registers:** Sets of vocabulary items associated with discrete occupational or social group (Wardhaugh, 2006, p.52).
2. **Field:** Determination of the activities and processes about term of language communication (Halliday & Hasan, 1989, p.39).
3. **Mode:** The function of the text in such event including the kind of communication that is spoken and written (Halliday & Hasan, 1989, p.39)
4. **Tenor:** The relationship between interactions role, set of relevant social relations, permanent or temporary according to the participants involved (Halliday & Hasan, 1989, p.39).
5. **Kaskus:** *Kaskus* is an Indonesia's largest internet forum for trading and discussion (Kaskus, 2013, para.1).
6. **Forum:** A medium (as a newspaper or online service) of open discussion or expression of ideas (MerriamWebster.com).
7. ***Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* / healthy living:** It is the action and strategy to achieve human optimum health (www.healthy-holistic-living.com).

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

In this chapter, the writer discusses some theories related to the study and shows two previous studies related to the topic.

2.1 Language Variety

Hudson (1996, p.24) states that a language variety can be defined as set of linguistics items with similar social distribution. From the statement, it can be concluded that all languages used by human consist of some varieties. According to Ferguson (1972) as cited by Wardhaugh (2006, p.26), language 'variety' is a specific set of linguistics items or human speech pattern such as sound, grammatical features, words, etc; which has correlation with some external factors such as geographical area or social group. In interaction, people do not speak with the same language terms. Penny (2004) as cited by Umami (2014, p.9) The differences way of speaking are influenced by some social factors such as sex, age, race, class background, education, occupation, and income that applies to the speaker concerned.

According to Brown and Attardo (2005) language varieties are divided into dialects, registers, jargon, argot and slang. In this study the writer focus on registers.

2.1.1 Dialects

Brown and Attardo (2005) say that dialect is a variety of language defined through its vocabulary related to the different way of people says certain vocabulary influenced by region. In addition Chambers and Trudgill (2004), dialect is a substandard, low-status, often rustic form of language, generally associated with the peasantry, the working class, or other groups lacking in prestige. So, dialect is a kind of variation of a language

2.1.2 Argot

Based on the explanation from Brown and Attardo (2005), argot is a typical of very specialized variety of a group that very marks between insider and outsider, originally of criminals or thieves to talk about illegal activity without fear of discovery. In other hand, Hornby (1998) as cited in Latiful (2012 p.16) defines argot as a term of words and phrases used by a certain group and not easily understood by others or people outside the community. The basic characteristic of argot that distinguishes it from jargon and slang is the purposes of secrecy. Thieves or criminals usually use the word instead of stolen goods or doing criminal activity in order to avoid their intention and to any information leaking to those who do not belong to their group or people outside the group.

2.1.3 Slang

According to Brown and Attardo (2005) slang is the variety that is used by restricted part of the population, often younger or less respectable by the majority. The two common specific characteristics of this variety are the use of very informal or innovative lexican and the lexicon ages very quickly. In other hand,

Allan and Burridge (2006: 69) as cited in Latiful (2012 p.16) explained that slang is language of a highly colloquial and contemporary type, considered stylistically inferior to standard formal, and even polite informal speech. It often uses metaphor and/or ellipsis and often manifests verbal play in which current language is employed in some special sense and denotation; otherwise the vocabulary and sometimes the grammar is novel or only recently coined.

2.1.4 Jargon

Brown and Attardo (2005) state that jargon is specialized, clear, unambiguous terms used related to certain profession. On other hand, the other definition comes from Fromkin et al (1996, p. 311), he defines that jargon is the knowledge that people have a language that is peculiar to them and that language is not understood very well by the society. Moreover, Allan and Burridge (2006: 56) as cited in Latiful (2012 p.18) define jargon as the language weird to particular context like a trade, profession or other group. It is the language used in a body of spoken or written texts, dealing with a circumscribed domain in which speakers share a common specialized vocabulary, habits of word usage, and forms of expression.

2.1.5 Registers

Register is one of language varieties which is often used by certain community. According to Bolinger (1981), registers is a variety that is not typically identified with any particular speech community but is tied to the communication occasion. From this explanation, registers is used by community in society as a tool for gaining communication purpose which is spoken or written

by the member of community. The form of registers can be affected by phenomenon of language that happened in certain community.

According to Brown and Attardo (2009) as cited by Umami (2014, p.12)

register is a variation of language which is determined by the subject matter than related to geographical social issue, for example in sport community, the player or sport participants often talks “go score”, “go shoot”, “grab the ball” and so on.

From that example, register is a kind of language varieties which contains a set of vocabularies formed and used by social community based on certain purpose.

Moreover, Biber and Finegan (1994) state that register is commonly identified by certain phonological variant vocabularies, idioms which give similar expressions of definitions related to different social role and occupational or socioeconomics groups. From this statement, register is a set of words used by the members of particular community that allows the member to engage the social effect and social function.

Register is “a configuration of meanings typically associated with a particular situational configuration of field, mode and tenor which must include the expressions, the lexico-grammatical and phonological features that typically accompany or realize this meaning” (Halliday and Hasan, 1985, p.39). This statement means that register uses specific lexical and grammatical choices depending on the participants of conversation, the situational context, and the function of language in this spoken or written language.

2.2 Aspects of Situational Context in Registers

Language variety is used in certain situation. Language variety has to be accordance with the situation and condition in certain period. According to Halliday and Hasan (1989), register as variations of language is connected to variations of social context. There are several aspects of context to analyze registers based on the situation which employ the use of registers. It is namely field, mode, and tenor.

Related to registers as a configuration of meanings that are associated with a particular situational configuration of field, mode, and tenor which must include the expression, the lexico-grammatical, and phonological features that accompany or realize these meanings, Halliday and Hasan (1985, p.12) explain:

“Field refers to what is happening; it is about the nature of the social interactions taking place: what is it that the participants are engaged in, in which language figures as an essential component. Mode is the symbolic organization of the text, rhetorical modes (persuasive, expository, didactic, etc); the channel of communication, such as spoken or written, monologic or dialogic visual contact, computer-mediated communication or telephone or face to face. Then, tenor is defined as who is taking part; it means the social roles and relationships of participants, the status and roles of the participants.”

From the explanation about field, mode, and tenor, it can be concluded that field determines what is happening. It refers to the activities related to the nature of the social action which discusses about the topic that employs the use of registers in conversation. Mode focuses on the conversational tool or medium used for communication. Tenor relates to the data which explore their status and what the role is.

2.2.1 Field

According to Halliday & Hasan (1989, p.39), field concerns with the purpose of communication and it relates about why and what the conversation takes place. This variable also defines what is the text function relates to the activities and purpose of the conversation. From this variable, the writer explores what the context of the conversation is and the writer understands the activities and processes occur when the conversation takes place.

2.2.2 Mode

Based on the explanation of Halliday & Hasan (1989, p.39), mode focuses on the conversational tool or medium used for communication. It concerns with the channel such as spoken or written, visual contact or face to face interaction. Mode can be determined by its function used during the expression in the context such as for didactic, persuasive, criticizing, evaluating, warning, etc. In other words, mode analyzes text or conversation to determine the convention of language in a specific situation.

2.3.3 Tenor

Halliday & Hasan (1989, p.39) state that tenor concerns on the participants who take part of communication. It relates to the data which explore their status and what the role is. Tenor also describes the set of the type of communication, set of relevant social relations, and permanent or temporary role among the participants in the conversation. All the type of communications role that the participants take in the conversation includes the situation of the activity whether it is in an informal or formal situation.

Halliday and Hasan (1989, p.24) give the example of the use of field, mode, and tenor. The analysis is about a love poem by Ben Jonson entitled "To Celya".

"Drink to me only with thin eyes, and I will pledge with mine or leave a kiss but in the cup, and I will not look for wine"

Based on the example the writer can analyze that the field of the topic is talking about love. The mode is written or spoken text document. The tenor of the topic is between a man and a woman or more specifically between two human who are falling in love with each other.

From the explanations and example, the writer concludes that the aspect of situational context which consists of field, mode, and tenor are important in analyzing communication in society. It also describes the relationship between language form and the language. It is also making the reader possible to notice the situational and conditional context of specific communication.

2.4 Previous Studies

In conducting this research, the writer takes two relevance studies. The first previous study is a study which is written by Rukmana (2012) and the second is written by Umami (2013). Taking information from previous studies helped the writer to understand more about how to analyze the data research. In other words, the previous study is useful to help the writer to analyze the finding of registers in *Kaskus* community.

To help conducting this study, the first previous study taken is conducted by Rukmana (2012), from Universitas Brawijaya entitled *A Study on Registers used*

by the Prostitutes Community in the Book *Surabaya Double Cover Sex in the City*.

The study is about the registers used by the prostitute community in the book *Surabaya Double Cover Sex in the City*. The result of this study is 48 registers found in the book *Surabaya Double Cover Sex in the City*. The situational factors like field, mode, and tenor are determiner elements in order to avoid the misinterpretation about the registers used by the prostitute in the book *Surabaya Double Cover Sex in the City*.

The second previous study is conducted by studying *Registers Used by Multi Level Marketing Business Members in PT. Orindo Alam Ayu*. This Thesis was written in 2014 by Umami, the student of Faculty of Cultural Studies Universitas Brawijaya. The object of the study is the registers used by member of PT Orindo Alam Ayu Company. The purpose of the study is to determine the variable of registers and contextual factors used in multi level marketing business.

After looking through the previous studies, this study has some similarities and differences from Rukmana's and Umami's study. The similarities of this study to Rukmana's are investigating and analyzing registers words. Both studies also try to find out the meaning of the registers. Meanwhile, the differences are on the object of the study. Rukmana analyzed the registers used by the prostitute community in the book *Surabaya Double Cover Sex in the City*, while this study is focused on *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus*. The second is the similarities between this study with Umami's. Both studies analyze the use of registers and the meaning in community. Meanwhile, the differences of both studies are on the data sources. This study is focused on analyzing written text in

Kaskus website and Umami took the data from analyzing spoken language which was used by the members of PT. Orindo Alam Ayu.



CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter, the writer discusses the description and discussion of research method. The description consists of the research design, data source, data collection, and data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

There are two types of research methods. The first is quantitative and the second is qualitative approach. In this research, the writer used descriptive qualitative method because the objects of this research deal with the exploration of human problem based on language phenomenon. Ary, et.al (2006, p.22) says that the focus of qualitative research is based on understanding social phenomena from the perspective of the participants in the study or research. In this study, the writer analyzed the registers phenomenon in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus*.

The writer used descriptive qualitative method as the research design. Qualitative method is appropriate for this study because it describes the registers phenomenon with the common meaning and particular meaning. The data are suitable with the qualitative approach because they are based on registers phenomenon and do not deal with any numerical data.

3.2 Data Source

In this study, the data were collected from internet forum on *Kaskus*. Meanwhile, the data source of this study is interaction terms used in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* which are made and explained by the *Kaskuser*. The next is the data which were registers phenomenon in the interaction which were used by the participants of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet from December 2013 to February 2014. The data are focused on the registers used in the lounge forum of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle*.

This study is to find out the registers used by the member of *Kaskus* which show the different language characteristics in one community. The registers phenomenon used in lounge forum of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* deals with specific topic. In several topics, the use of registers refers to several vocabularies which are not recognized by most people. The objects are selected based on some criteria and the writer uses homogenous sampling of registers phenomenon with the same experiences, attitude, etc. (Ary, et.al, 2006, p.430):

1. The objects are statements or conversations by *Kaskuser* which join *Kaskus* forum before 2014.

The writer chose the member or the participant who is actively participated in *Kaskus* for a long time. This decision is taken because the old members deeply understand about the function and the meaning of registers which used in the interaction.

2. The objects are statements or conversations by *Kaskuser* which discusses specific topic in forum.

The writer chose some specific discussion on *Kaskus* which called as Lounge FHL. The writer chooses this specific discussion because in this discussion the writer finds many of registers.

3.3 Data Collection

In collecting the data, the writer used the following steps, namely:

1. Becoming participant

The writer has become the participant who participates in the online interactions so the writer has the experience. Becoming the participant helps the writer to understand the use of the registers.

2. Finding the registers of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum in *Kaskus*

The writer found the registers of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* which are made by the *Kaskuser* in the forum. The writer selected the statements which contain registers.

3. Taking notes

The writer took some notes and writes down selected statements or conversations from a certain period which contain particular words or phrases and utterances that show a registers on *Kaskus*.

3.4 Data Analysis

In this study the writer analyzed the data taken from the statements or conversations between the members of *Kaskus* by using several steps as follow:

1. Describing and listing the registers into columns

To answer the first problem of the study, the writer drew a table consisting of a number of columns. Then, the table continued by the name of the registers which were found in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle Forum* on *Kaskus*, the literal meaning and the registers meaning of the word. Literal meanings were checked in

Oxford Online Dictionary and New Webster's Dictionary and Therasaurus (Medical Dictionary). While the Registers meaning were analyzed by asking the *Kaskuser* who has a role as fitness enthusiast which has the specific status in this forum rather than the other member like *Newbie*, *Kaskus geek*, *Kaskus addict*, etc.

In doing the activities, the writer sent an email containing the registers found in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum and their meaning to member who has a role as fitness enthusiast. The writer chooses the fitness enthusiast because this role or status known as status which is given to a member who has a good knowledge about fitness or healthy lifestyle rather than the other general participant like *Newbie*, *Kaskus geek*, *Kaskus addict*, etc.

Example Table of Registers in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle Forum* on *Kaskus*

No.	Registers	Literal Meaning	Registers Meaning

2. Describing the aspect of situational context in the registers

To figure out the aspect of situational context which contains of field, mode and tenor the writer used the theory of Halliday and Hasan (1985). From that activity, the writer explained the data and people directly catch the point and the content of the registers.

3. Drawing conclusion

The writer drew the main conclusion of the registers found in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum and their situational context.



CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

This chapter presents two main parts, the first is finding and the second is discussion. The finding consists of the register used by the member of *Kaskus* community in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum and the discussion is used to analyze the finding based on the theory.

4.1 Finding

The data of this study are taken online from *Kaskus* via internet, which contained register used in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum by *Kaskuser*. Then, in collecting the data, firstly, the writer observed the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum by participating in the forum and actively interacted with the other members.

Secondly, the writer found the register on *Kaskus* from December 2013 to February 2014. Thirdly, after getting the register from the source, the writer analyzed them.

4.1.1 Registers and the Meanings Used by Members of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* Forum

Several registers have both literal and register meanings. Both meanings are figured out from one word of register. Dash (-) icon on the table shows that several registers have no literal meaning.

Table 4.1 Registers and the Meaning Used by Members of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle Forum*

No.	Register	Literal Meaning	Register Meaning
1.	Monster gym	-	People doing an exercise with very heavy weight
2.	Street workout	-	Exercise which is performed outdoor without any gym equipment
3.	Cheating day	-	Free meal day without controlling the amount of calories
5.	Lower back	-	Gluteus muscle, bottom latissimus Dorsi
6.	Bulking master	-	Body builder tend to gain more weight without controlling the levels of fat
7.	Whey	The watery part of milk that remains after the formation of curds (oxford)	A type of protein supplement made of cheese
8.	Real food	-	Common foods which is available at home (non-supplement food)
9.	Defisit	An excess of expenditure or liabilities over income or assets in a given period (oxford)	A diet with lower food calorie less than what the body needs in a certain period
10.	Surplus	An amount of something left over when requirements have been met an excess of production or supply (oxford)	A diet with lower food calorie more than what the body needs in a certain period
11.	Bulking	-	period for the body builder to focus on increasing muscle mass
12.	Puh/ Sepuh	-	People who have good knowledge in FHL forum
13.	Monster	A large, ugly, and frightening imaginary creature (oxford)	People who have very big body
14.	Cutting	The action of cutting something (oxford)	Period for the body builder to focus on reducing amount of fat

Table Continued...

No.	Register	Literal Meaning	Register Meaning
16.	Feeding time		Certain period when someone is free to eat anything
17.	Maintenance	The process of preserving a condition or situation or the state of being preserved (oxford)	The condition when people try to arrange their consumption in specific day

The registers on the table are acknowledged within the conversations and statements of the members. There are eight members whose have produced conversations and statements contain of 17 registers. The function of the table is to show what are literal and register meaning of the words. The table is effectively used to show the difference of the meaning. The data of the literal meaning is taken from conventional dictionary which is commonly used by people. In the column of literal meaning the writer showed the meaning of the words which are commonly used by people. In some cases, the words without any literal meaning cannot be identified by conventional dictionary. On the other side, the column of register meaning is used to show the meaning of the word based on *Kaskuser's* explanation. By the column, the writer shows the specific meaning of the words which are used in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle Forum on Kaskus*. Then, in conducting this research about registers, the writer can found the aspect of situational context in register. This is to help the reader or other people to clearly get the situational context of registers and by knowing the context people will be able to avoid misunderstanding related to the situation given.

4.1.2 Aspects of Situational Context in Registers

In analyzing the second problem of the study, the writer analyzed the aspects of situational context in register which consist of field, mode and tenor.

Analysis of situational context in registers used to analyze the appropriate time and place in using specific words. In aspects of situational context in registers,

Field determines what is happening. It refers to the activities related to the nature of the social action which discusses about the topic that employs the use of register in conversation. Mode focuses on the conversational tool or medium used for communication. Tenor relates to the data which explore their status and what the role is. Field, mode, tenor are analyzed in each of conversations and statements by the members. In each conversation or statement there may be more than one register found in analysis.

In the first activity, there is a statement which contains of register delivered by forum member whose name is X2rx

X2rx: *Emang wajib ya gan, ok deh nanti mungkin kalau udah jadi, anak2 lounge sini, saya kasih tau gan ..biar bisa ikut meramaikan dan bisa bantu2 juga kali ya soal ilmu pengetahuan tentang fitnes, baik untuk fat loss ataupun building muscle like monster gym...*

'Is that required gan, ok maybe later if my friends are already the members of this lounge I will let you know..I will be able to participate and also help to share my knowledge about fitness, fat loss or building muscle like monster gym.'

From the activity, the analysis of field in the activity is participant shows the use of register as representation of the *monster gym* activities in daily life. It is talking about the member who wants to make a schedule for meeting the other member to share information about fit and healthy lifestyle. The meaning of *monster gym* in the FHL forum based on *Kaskuser* explanation is people who did an exercise with

very big and heavy gym equipment. Then, the analysis of mode in the activity is a direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet based on control of netter or internet user. Moreover, the tenor is the statement stated by the general participant of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* Forum on *Kaskus*.

In the second activity, it contains of register delivered by forum member whose name is *Ceplok0.5mateng*.

Ceplok0.5mateng:

...ane mau tanya nih thread yg bahas calisthenics atau *street workout* selain threadnya IndoBarian n Latihan Calisthenics di Rumah ada ga ya? soalnya ane ga ikut komunitas *street workout* manapun, n cuma pengen sharing soal latihan 'street workout'nya bukan komunitasnya. thx before, maaf kalo ada kesalahan.

'...I want to ask is there any thread discussing about calisthenics workout or street workout other than Indobarian thread and calisthenics exercises at home? Because I am not a member of street workout community and I just want to share about street workout exercise, not the community, thanks before, I am sorry for any mistake.'

Based on the analysis of field it shows the use of register in interrogative sentence. The register which is used by the participant is *street workout*. Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the meaning of *street workout* is outdoor exercise without gym equipment. Interrogative sentence in this activity is addressed to the other participant in the FHL forum. The context of the interrogative sentence is to share information and experience about the daily sports activities. The sentence is delivered by the member who is not interested in joining any community of street workout activity. Based on the analysis of mode, the activity is directly stated in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet media based on the

control of internet user or netter. Moreover, the analysis of tenor is the statement delivered by general participant of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* Forum on *Kaskus*.

In the third activity, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *SuperDako* and *Ferrari4000*.

SuperDako: *disini 3hari hujan lebat sis. Happy cheating day*
'3 days of heavy rain here sis. Happy cheating day'
Ferrari4000: *Dari subuh sampai sekarang ujan ga berhenti berhenti..*
sedih amat langitnya. Every day is cheating day oom
'From dawn till now the rain is not going to stop. Bad sky.
Every day is cheating day, oom'

Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the meaning of *cheating day* in this activity is a free day eating without any rules to arrange the calorie. Related to the analysis of field the focus of this sentence itself is talking about the condition of weather.

In this activity, one register is used by two participants to congratulate other participant who celebrates the free day eating with less attention of the calorie that they consume and both of the participants use the same register. Based on the analysis of mode, the activity is direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet media which is based on the control or internet user.

Moreover, the tenor is a conversation between general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participants.

In the fourth activity, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *AkaneAcho*.

AkaneAcho: *jadi gw bayar yang 150rb atau 600rb ya? cuma sport*
injuries sekitar running ya? daerah lutut sama ankle doang
dong? lower back? shoulder?

‘So I pay for 150rb or 600rb? Only sport injuries and running? Only for knee and ankle area? Lower back? Shoulder?’

Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the register *lower back* means as “Gluteus Muscle, Lower Latissimus Dorsi” which is one of the back part of body. It related with the result of the analysis of field that the register has a purpose to show the part of specific muscle which supports the physical activity that is done by people who are doing exercise. In this activity, the participant gives a response to the other participant who offers seminar event. Register in this situation is used to ask the detail about the offering. Mainly, the sentence is talking about the offer of the event that is focused on the sport injuries and developing the part of the body.

Next, the writer found the mode on the activity namely direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* through internet connection based on control of the internet user or netter. The tenor of the statement is stated by the general participant of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* Forum on *Kaskus*.

In the fifth activity, the statement is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *AkaneAcho*.

AkaneAcho: *yang penting murah juga om bulking master.*
‘The most important is cheap, om bulking master.’

Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, *Bulking Master* has the meaning “the body builder who tends to gain more weight without controlling the level of fat”.

Related to the analysis of field in this activity, the participant uses register to mention the other member in conversation with a particular topic. The register is

used because that person is known as members who gains weight without controlling the level of fat. The activity itself is talking about the statement that shows the claim of price in certain situation. The analysis of mode in this activity is a direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet which is based on the control internet user. Then, the tenor is a conversation between general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

In the sixth activity, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *AkaneAcho*. In this statement the writer found three registers.

AkaneAcho: *yang kayak gitu selalu ada sih. sekarang gw yang pusing, mau lanjut bulking tapi dana udah keburu abis, mau beli whey gak ada dana lagi. kepikiran kayak kane sumabat, 2/3 protein harian dari whey, 1/3 real food. mumpung whey gw murah, daripada ribet masak ayam di kos, malah disuruh nambah 100rb kalo masak tiap hari.*
 ‘something’s like that, is always there anyway.
 Now I am confused, I want to bulking up but my financial is not good enough, I want to buy whey but I do not have any money. In my mind just like kane sumabat, 2/3 of daily protein from whey, 1/3 from real food. In this situation my whey is cheap, I don’t want to get complicated by cooking some chicken in boarding house. Even I am asked to add Rp 100.000 when I cook every day.’

The activity is talking about the condition of the participant who is confused on the type of food consumption. It needs a high cost to fulfill the good pattern of that. However, the participant overrides about that type of consumption and feels confused to continue the activity.

The first register is *Bulking*. Based on the meaning of *bulking* in FHL forum is a period for the body builder to focus on increasing muscle mass. In analysis of field on this activity, *bulking* is expressed by a participant to inform the other participant about the condition and sport activity in daily life. Based on the analysis of mode, this activity is direct statement through written text in *Kaskus Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum via internet media and it is controlled by netter or internet user. Moreover, the tenor is a conversation between the fitness enthusiast in Fit and Healthy Forum with general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

The second register is *Whey*. *Kaskuser* explained that the meaning of *whey* is a kind of supplemental protein made of cheese. Based on the analysis of field in the conversation, register is used to describe the element of particular diet. Based on the analysis of mode, the activity is directly stated in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet based on the control of internet user or netter. Moreover the analysis of tenor the conversation is considered to fit the enthusiast in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum with general users in specific topic.

The last register is *Real food*. Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the meaning of *Real Food* is non-supplement food which is available at and contains vegetables, carbohydrate, etc. On the analysis of field the register is used in certain situation in order to demonstrate the elements of food consumption on a particular diet. The mode that the writer found on the activity is direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* through internet connection based on control of internet user or netter. The tenor of the statement is stated by

the general participant and fitness enthusiast of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle Forum* on *Kaskus*.

In the seventh activity, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *Hvllk*.

Hvllk: sepuh nya kan kebanyakan di Jakarta. klo gw bikin di bandung, nanti garing klo di central park, usul tempat aja, di pizza e biera, beer nya enak, rasa2 buah mayan buat dongkrak kalori intake

Hvllk: sepuh living in Jakarta. If I make it in Bandung, the event will not be amazing. If in central park, I suggest a place, in bierra pizza, the beer is delicious, a lot of fruit varieties rise up calorie intake.

Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, *sepuh* means "People who have more knowledge in bodybuilding science". Based on the analysis of field in this activity, the sentence is talking about the description of the restaurant in central park area. In the activity, the participant uses registers in communicating with other participant who had more experience and knowledge than him. Based on the analysis of mode, this activity is direct statement through written text in *Kaskus* *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum via internet media and it controlled by netter or internet user. Moreover, the tenor is a conversation between general users in the specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

Next, in the eighth activities, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *AkaneAcho*.

AkaneAcho: jadinya hari minggu di taman anggrek, jam 12 siang di hanamasa.. jamnya udah disesuaikan dengan feeding time IF lovers
'Event on this week in taman anggrek, at 12 am in hanamasa..The time is adapted with feeding time of IF lovers'

Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the meaning of *feeding time* is a certain period when someone is free to eat anything. In this activity, the analysis of field is register used for the announcement of the meeting schedule from one participant to the other participant in FHL forum. The sentence itself is talking about the detail of one schedule with the information about place and time in one place. Based on the analysis of mode, the activity is directly stated in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet based on the control of internet user or netter. Moreover, the analysis of tenor is the statement delivered by general participant of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* Forum on *Kaskus*.

In the ninth activity, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *Rizki0376* and *Gungo*. In this activity, the writer found three registers.

Rizki0376:

Weekdays Gue makan 1X MRP 1200 Kalori pagi, 1X Makan siang Total sekitar 1000 kalori... sehari sekitar = 2200 kalori ---> jatuhnya cutting, defisit sekitar 300 kal... kalau Surplus weekend (Jumat, Sabtu, Minggu), menu protein sama cuman + jajan 100 rebu/hari di luar, termasuk malam nya 2 porsi nasi goreng + 6-8 telur... 'on weekdays I eat 1200 calories. In the morning MRP 1X, 1X lunch total is about 1000 calories each day..one day around = 2200 calories ---> that deals with cutting, deficit around 300cal in surplus weekend (Friday, Saturday, Sunday), the same protein menu only + snack 100 Rebu/day outside, it includes 2 night servings of fried rice + 6-8 eggs...

Gungo:

tips protein diolah duluan - nya oke bro, bisa dicoba, cuma sehari ke warteg untuk 15rb, 1000 kal, bisa muntah gw btw, sekalian Braninya ya.. regime kyk gitu, 4 hari cutting, 3 hari surplus itu masuk nya maintenance ya? ato bb turun?

'tips for processing protein is ok. It can be tried. But, if in a day I go to the warteg just for 15rb and 1000 kal, I could vomit. By the way I want to ask..the regimes like that, 4 days cutting and 3 days surplus can be concluded as maintenance? Or decrease of body weight?'

The activity is talking about the type of consumption that was carried out by the participant in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum. Rizky0376 as a fitness enthusiast shows one of the food consumption types that are specific in the activity. He gives advice for setting up food consumption pattern that is very useful for the other participants. In the conversation, the participant namely *Gungo* gives a response to rizky0376 and adds more question to the certain types of food consumption.

The first register is *Defisit*. The meaning of *defisit* is a diet with low food calories which is less than what the body needs in a certain period. In the activity number nine, the analysis of field is register used to support the additional information from one participant about the calorie intake in a certain day. Based on the analysis of mode, this activity is direct statement through written text in *Kaskus Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum via internet media and it is controlled by netter or internet user. The tenor is a conversation between the fitness enthusiast in *Fit and Healthy Forum* with general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

The second register is *Surplus*. Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the meaning of *surplus* is a diet with low food calories more than what the body needs in a certain period. The analysis of field in the activity number nine, register is used to support the additional information from one participant about the calorie intake in a certain period. Then, the mode is a direct statement in the *Fit and*

Healthy Lifestyle forum on *Kaskus* via internet which is based on the control of internet user. The tenor is a conversation between the fitness enthusiast in *Fit and Healthy Forum* with general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

The next register is *cutting*. Based on the analysis of field, the meaning of *cutting* that is the period for the body builder to focus on reducing fat amount in the body. In this activity, the register is used in the situation that indicates the condition of the regime for several days. Moreover, in the analysis of mode, this activity is direct statement through written text in *Kaskus Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum via internet media and it is controlled by netter or internet user.

The tenor is a conversation between the fitness enthusiast in *Fit and Healthy Forum* with general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

The last register is *Maintenance*. Based on the *Kaskuser* explanation, the meaning of this word in FHL forum is the condition when people try to arrange their consumption in particular period. The analysis of field in the ninth activity, the register is used by the participant for asking another participant about the combination of several diet patterns. The mode is a direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet based on the control of internet user. The tenor is a conversation between the fitness enthusiast in *Fit and Healthy Forum* with general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

In the tenth activity, the conversation is delivered by *Kaskus* member whose name is *Gungo*.

Gungo: *ane blm jd monster, masih under 60kg aja makan dah boros*

'I have not become a monster, still under 60kg and I eat very wasteful'

Ferrari4000: *masa sih under 60kg?*

sekelas donk kita

'are you sure under 60kg?'

So we are in one level'

Based on the analysis of field, the meaning of *monster* is a person who has a big posture that is larger than normal body builder. In this activity, the register is used in the situation that indicates the condition of person's weight. The sentence itself is talking about disagreement of one participant that receives a predicate of *monster* from the other participants in the forum. Based on the analysis of mode, this activity is direct statement through written text in *Kaskus Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum via internet media and it is controlled by netter or internet user. Moreover, the tenor is a conversation between general users in specific topic. The conversation is delivered clearly by the participant.

4.2 Discussion

In the FHL forum, the writer found that the active participants were using variations of language in certain situation. They used specific words to reach the goal in communication. Mostly, the specific words used in FHL forum are the words commonly used in daily life. The active participant in the forum uses registers to support communication related to experiences, information, etc. In this

forum, the register is used to simplify the words. So, the main context of the language can be understood by the other participant. The use of register with appropriate content or sentence helps the participants to avoid making mistakes or failure in communication.

There are seventeen registers found in Fit and Healthy forum that consist of various words. Several words are easily understood by most of participants in the general communication. The words of registers are *monster gym*, *street workout*, *cheating day*, *lower back*, *bulking master*, *whey*, *real food*, *defisit*, *surplus*, *bulking*, *sepuh*, *monster*, *cutting*, *feeding time*, and *maintenance*. Those registers can be commonly understood. However, the meaning of the words between the literal meaning and the register meaning are different. Some words have literal meaning but on the other hand the writer could not find the literal meaning of the words. The example of the words such as *monster gym*, *street workout*, *cheating day*, *lower back*, *bulking master*, *whey*, *real food*, *bulking*, *sepuh* and *feeding time*. Those words can only be analyzed by the register meaning without literal meaning. In the analysis, literal and register meaning are different. Literal meaning is the meaning that is commonly understood by most of people meanwhile register meaning is the meaning of the words that can only be understood by the member of community. The writer classified register meaning based on the *Kaskuser* explanation. Then, the writer classified the literal meaning based on *Meriam Webster* and *Oxford dictionary*. In using register in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum, the words or terms used have specific purposes for specific situations. In analyzing the data to figure out the field, mode and tenor,

the writer used Halliday and Hasan's theory (1985). From the theory, the writer could find the aspect of situational context in register by analyzing field, mode, and tenor. In the analysis of tenor, the writer found that various statuses used by *Kaskuser* who participated on the discussion. They discussed a certain topic to reach the aim of communications namely sharing information, sharing experience, or giving motivation and inspiration to the other participants who wants to adopt healthy lifestyle. One of the active participants on the forum are the member who known as fitness enthusiast. He had known as a dominant member who has the highest level of participant and had good knowledge about the topic in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum.

In using registers in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum, the statement or conversation is expressed by the participants in written text interaction. The model of interaction is used because the main medium to communicate is internet. In analyzing the mode in register, the writer found that all data were obtained from social media via internet connection. Social media has different characteristic from the other medium used in communication. The special characteristic of the online medium is the communications which takes a long period. In the other words, most communications are not directly completed in one time or several topics of conversation can be finished in several days.

In analysis of field, the general function of registers which is used by the participants is to simplify the word and to reach the goal of communication. The example is the conversation in this activity:

*SuperDako: disini 3hari hujan lebat sis
Happy cheating day
'3 days of heavy rain here sis. Happy cheating day'*

*Ferrari4000: Dari subuh sampai sekarang ujan ga berhenti
berhenti.. sedih amat langitnya. Everyday is
cheating day oom)
'From dawn till now the rain is not going to stop.
Bad sky. Every day is cheating day oom'*

From the example, two participants use the same register to simplify the meaning of the word. Both of them know the appropriate situation to deliver the register with other members of *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* is.

In the analysis of field, mode, and tenor, the writer found that all elements of analyzing register are related to each other. It could be seen from the analysis of field, mode, and tenor provided by the writer to find what the role and the purpose of the *Kaskuser* in the communication. In general, from the analysis of situational context of register, the writer found the registers used in certain period and certain situation. The use of register in certain period or certain situation is affected by the context of communication. Not all communication or interaction needs register. The writer classified the characteristic of register which could be found in statement or conversation in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum. First, the register was expressed by the active participants or active members in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum. Second, the registers words must referred to the terms of language that related to the healthy lifestyle.

Related to the previous study from rukmana (2012) entitled *A Study on Register Used by the Prostitutes Community in the Book Surabaya Double Cover*

Sex in the City, the writer found several differences. First, the analysis which was arranged by Rukmana whose data was collected from the book. The data source of Rukmana's study was different with this study. In this study the writer collected the data from the internet online media. The data source was affected to the sample of data analysis. The effect of the sample analysis in Rukmana's data source is the data used in particular period, so it was impossible to add more participants in the future. Second, in the study, Rukmana found that registers used by the prostitute community were used by the user in a particular place or area. Meanwhile in this study, the writer found that almost all registers were used in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum page. Contextually, the data found by Rukmana had similar characteristic with the data found in this thesis. The words of registers are specifically used by certain group or community. Moreover, the analysis by Rukmana depends more on situational factors which is similar with the data analysis in this thesis.

The last is the comparison with Umami's (2013) previous study entitled *Registers Used by Multi Level Marketing Business Members in PT. Orindo Alam Ayu*. In the analysis, Umami analyzed the data with subject matter, social roles and the discursive function by Brown and Attardo theory. For analyzing register in this study, the writer used field, mode, and tenor by Halliday. The analysis method is performed by Umami referred to contextual factor or external factor affected the use of registers by the participants. In this study, the writer refers to the situational factor related to the function of register in communication.

Based on finding and discussion, the writer found some registers which have two meanings that consist of literal and register meanings. Both of the meaning could be used as parameter to distinguish the meaning of the word.

However, in other case, the registers only have register meaning. They can be mentioned as registers because they have different meaning from the common word. On the other hand, analysis of situational aspect of register was very important because from that analysis the writer could find the function of the registers in appropriate time or period.

The writer generally found that the situational aspect of register is important for the background of communication that influences the speakers when delivering the registers. The members or participants in forum can get information about the registers when they discussed or actively interacted in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum. The way of communication with registers shows that variety of language used in daily activity and daily communication. Registers deal with the terms of communication that make the user easy to communicate with each other.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the writer presents the conclusion and the suggestion of the study for the next researcher who wants to study about register.

5.1 Conclusion

Language as medium for communication is one of the important thing to connect people. Variation of language is the reflection of social phenomenon that happens in society. The user of language variation itself is groups of people or community that exist in social life. They use language variation based on their purpose, passion, culture, religion, etc. one of social group that use language variation is *Kaskus* community. The members in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* use registers in their daily communication. *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* itself is a forum which is particularly arranged by *Kaskus* administrator to organize *Kaskuser* who wants to share about how to have a healthy living. The terms of language or registers used by the members were only can be understood by the people who join the community. The writer found seventeen registers which is used by the members of *Fit and Healthy Forum* on *Kaskus*. Registers itself have their own meaning for the member. Some registers have literal meaning and register meaning and some registers do not have literal meaning.

Based on the analysis, situational contexts which contain of field, mode, and tenor were important to see the background of the object analysis. Situational context influences the use of word literally and specifically when registers used on the certain groups or society. Based on field, mode, and tenor, the writer can make a conclusion that registers are important for the member to reach their purpose or the point of communication.

Based on the analysis of situational context of registers, field focuses on the certain topic correlated to the healthy lifestyle interest in the forum. The sentences contain the purpose of communication that is used in specific situation.

Then, based on the analysis of mode, the writer found that the communication put on direct statement in the *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum on *Kaskus* via internet which is based on control of netter or internet user. Meanwhile, in the analysis of tenor the writer found that the sentence is delivered by the general and specific participant on the forums. After analyzing the registers and their situational context in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum the writer can shows to the reader about the right situation in using the registers. Moreover, the situational context of registers is important to analyze the use of registers in the context and this one is used for answering the problems of the study.

5.2 Suggestion

In this part, the writer gives suggestion for the next researcher who wants to take register study as the object. The next researcher can analyze registers in community or group which use variation of language in communication,

especially register. The next researcher can adopt the other theories of register based on the other scientist. Analyzing registers is an interesting object because the data of the register analysis are useful for people who want to get more information based on the field of the study. For the next researcher, the analysis of registers based on written text is the easiest way to get the data source. However, the next researcher has to be willing to get communication with the text writer of the data to get the best data.



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APPENDICES



Appendix 1: Capture screen of the data in Fit and Healthy Lifestyle forum on Kaskus

22-12-2013 12:53 #9356



Quote:
Original Posted By SuperDako

Disini 3hari hujan lebat Sis 🙄

happy cheating day 😄


Dari subuh sampai sekarang ujan ga berhenti berhenti.. sedih amat langitnya 🙄

Everyday is cheating day oom 😄

Last edited by ferrari4000 22-12-2013 12:54

Multi Quote Quote

16-12-2013 11:54 #9310



x2rx
Kaskus Addict

UserID : 1179457
Join : 02-11-2009
Post : 1,332
Badges

Quote:
Original Posted By wenuu

iya tapi tolong dicantumin disini linknya biar kita" pada tau.

mungkin krm banyak cemilan di medan dodol,bika ambon dan bolu meranti 🙄

Emang wajib ya gan, ok deh nanti mungkin kalau udah jadi, anak2 lounge sini, saya kasih tau gan 🙄 ..

biar bisa ikut meramaikan dan bisa bantu2 juga kali ya soal ilmu pengetahuan tentang fitnes, baik untuk fat loss ataupun building muscle like monster gym 🙄 ..

kenapa saya tanya di sini, soalnya kalau ga salah di Reg Bekasi, pernah ada dulu threadnya, tapi ko sepertinya sekarang udah ga ada lagi threadnya gan ..

dan juga dulu, thread tentang forbis juga sempet di hapus ga boleh, jadi biar gabung sama forum bisnis aja yang ada di regional gan 🙄 ..

Multi Quote Quote

06-02-2014 16:48

#9499



rizki0376 [S]
Fitness Enthusiast

UserID : 705444
Join : 24-02-2009
Post : 2,912
Badges : 0



Quote:

Original Posted By **gungo**

tips protein diolah duluan - nya oke bro, bisa dicoba...
cuma sehari ke warteg untuk 15rb, 1000 kal, bisa muntah gw 🤢

btw, sekalian nanya ya...
regime kyk gitu, 4 hari cutting, 3 hari surplus itu masuk nya maintenance ya?
ato: bb turun?

ayam 1/4 kg 50 g protein telur 10 70 gram protein = 120 gram protein = 480 kal

sisa 500 kal itu nasi sepiring/Indomie + ikan teri/tahu 2...

tergantung kalau kalori totalnya hari surplusnya > Kalori hari defisit --> bulking, dan sebaliknya... so far sih masih
najemin perut.... masih fatloss....

Di ujung defisit dikasih ESE.... Genjot HgH.... cobain aja rasakan di ujung hari surplus...

Multi Quote

Quote

10-01-2014 09:51

#9394



AkaneAchoo [S]
Kaskus Donator

UserID : 1190949
Join : 07-11-2009
Post : 11,057
Badges : 0



Quote:

Original Posted By **ibupejabat**

hai semua 🙌 numpang share event bagus ni buat agan yang mau tau tentang sport [injury](#) 😊

Spoiler for event: [Show](#)

thank you so much 🙌

jadi gw bayar yang 150rb atau 600rb ya?
cuma sport injuries sekitar running ya?
daerah lutut sama ankle doang dong?
lower back? shoulder?

Multi Quote

Quote

10-01-2014 16:19 #9398



AkaneAchoo [S]
Kaskus Donator

User ID : 1190949
Join : 07-11-2009
Post : 11,057
Badges : 0



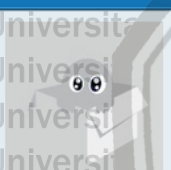
Quote: Original Posted By **ibupejabat**

kalo yang 200 ribu itu basic seminar tentang cedera olahraga dan cara penanganannya , dan itu buat student jadi masih basic banget nah yang 800ribu itu tentang sport injury spesifik di runners. seru banget karena bakal n kupas tuntas semuanya mengenai runner dan mekanisme cedera. juga penanganannya, tapi kan nanti ada tanya jawabnya jadi bisa ask yang cedera lain juga

yah paling gak jauh dari RICE ya. weightlifting sih umumnya cedera di bahu, shoulder blade, lower back. kalo dari pertanyaan paling jawabannya kurang detail. tapi thx infonya 😊

Multi Quote Quote

16-01-2014 16:09 #9432



AkaneAchoo [S]
Kaskus Donator

User ID : 1190949
Join : 07-11-2009
Post : 11,057
Badges : 0



Quote: Original Posted By **yips69**

setau gw ... di central park ada dim sum all you can eat deh

yang penting murah juga om bulking master.. 😊

Quote: Original Posted By **ferrari4000**

shabu slim ya?

shabu slim bukannya shabu2 ya?

Multi Quote Quote

03-02-2014 13:15 #9485



AkaneAchoo [S]
Kaskus Donator

UserID : 1190949
Join : 07-11-2009
Post : 11,057
Badges : 0



Quote:

Original Posted By rizki0376
akhir2 ini banyak banget yg fuck up di gym... lama di gym rutin, makan rebus2an tapi nggak jadi apa2... gede nggak lean juga nggak... tapi buat yg konsepnya dapat sih... tanya jawab bentar di forum... nglang beberapa balik sudah bawa hasil...

kadang2 gue pikir emang bukan metodenya yang salah.... emang udah mess up mindset nya... Kadang prihatin denger ceritanya... but what we can do lah...

yang kayak gitu selalu ada sih.

sekarang gw yang pusing, mau lanjut bulking tapi dana udah keburu abis, mau beli whey gak ada dana lagi.

kepipuran kayak kane sumabat, 2/3 [protein](#) harian dari whey, 1/3 [real food](#).

mumpung whey gw murah, daripada ribet masak ayam di kos, malah disuruh nambah 100rb kalo masak tiap hari.



Multi Quote

Quote



gungo
Kaskus Maniac

UserID : 1151419
Join : 19-10-2009
Post : 7,943
Badges : 0



Original Posted By rizki0376
strateginya kalau lagi cutting (4hari seminggu)... bikin ceplok 10 telur, atau 10 telur orek...

Plus

atau ayam direbus seminggu sekali (langsung 2kilo), dipotong kecil2 (banget)/suwir2 lah... tiap hari diambil 200-300 gram, di sangray di teflon sampai bau ayam rebus nya ilang... baru kasih bumbu instant biasanya antara sambal belibis, balado atau satay... ditambahkan olive oil di ujungnya....

Tiap ke kantor bawa tuh protein, makan siang ke warteg beli sayur atau lauk lain yg berkuah... menu wartegnya ditambah telur dan ayam yang dibawa dari rumah...

Jadi rasa masih lumayan (kalo wartegnya enak), protein aman... paling sodium yang susah kekontrol... sehari di warteg paling abis 15.000...

Weekdays Gue makan 1X MRP 1200 Kalori pagi, 1X Makan siang Total sekitar 1000 kalori... sehari sekitar = 2200 kalori ----> jatuhnya cutting, defisit sekitar 300 kal...

kalau Surplus weekend (Jumat, Sabtu, Minggu), menu protein sama cuman + Jajan 100 rebu/hari di luar, termasuk malam nya 2 porsi nasi goreng + 6-8 telur...

tips protein diolah duluan - nya oke bro, bisa dicoba,

cuma sehari ke warteg untuk 15rb, 1000 kal, bisa muntah gw 🤢

btw, sekalian nanya ya.

regime kyk gitu, 4 hari cutting, 3 hari surplus itu masuk nya maintenance ya?

ato bb turun?

10-02-2014 14:16 #9522



Quote
Original Posted By gungo
ane blm jd monster, masih under 60kg aja makan dah boros

ferrari4000
Kaskus Maniac
UserID : 110769
Join : 14-10-2005
Post : 6448

masa sih under 60kg? 🙄
sekelas donk kita 🙄

12-02-2014 09:00 #9532



cutting cutting cutting
tinggal 70 hari sebelum contest 🤪

.suckshitt. [S]
Kaskus Donator
UserID : 5969719
Join : 12-10-2013
Post : 2,194
Badges : 1
[Badges icons]



Multi Quote Quote



rizki0376 [S]
Fitness Enthusiast

UserID : 705444
Join : 24-02-2009
Post : 3,003
Badges : 0



Quote:

Original Posted By **gungo**

sejak bini kerja, ane ga bisa bekel gan...
ngandelin makanan rumah (masakan pembantu), lauknya kacrut 🤢

lu makan sekarang sehari berapa bekel si?

trus klo bekel bawa berapa bekel??

maap byk nanya, soalnya gw ke kantor sekarang (bell) bekel 2,

sore pulang aja dah makan lagi, jd selama jam kantor udah 3x makan 🍴

strateginya kalau lagi cutting (4hari seminggu).... bikin ceplok 10 telur, atau 10 telur orek...

Plus

atau ayam direbus seminggu sekali (langsung 2kilo), dipotong kecil2 (banget)/suwir2 lah... tiap hari diambil 200-300 gram, di sangray di teflon sampai bau ayam rebus nya ilang... baru kasih bumbu instant biasanya antara sambal belibis, balado atau satay.... ditambhin olive oil di ujungnya....

Tiap ke kantor bawa tuh protein, makan siang ke warteg beli sayur atau lauk lain yg berkuah... menu wartegnya ditambah telur dan ayam yang dibawa dari rumah...

Jadi rasa masih lumayan (kalo wartegnya enak), protein aman.... paling sodium yang susah kekontrol... sehari di warteg paling abis 15.000...

Weekdays Gue makan 1X MRP 1200 Kalori pagi, 1X Makan siang Total sekitar 1000 kalori... sehari sekitar = 2200 kalori

---> jatuhnya cutting, defisit sekitar 300 kal...

15-12-2013 15:31

#9307



ceplok0.5mateng
Kaskuser

UserID : 6211664
Join : 13-12-2013
Post : 154
Badges : 0



salam kenal ane anak kaskus baru. bikin id pertama kali buat ikutan nimbung di FHL terutama fitness n bodybuilding.

ane mau tanya nih thread yg bahas calisthenics atau street workout selain threadnya IndoBarian n Latihan Calisthenics di Rumah ada ga ya? soalnya ane ga ikut komunitas street workout manapun, n cuma pengen sharing soal latihan 'street workout'nya bukan komunitasnya.

thx before, maaf kalo ada kesalahan



Multi Quote

Quote

Appendix 2: Berita Acara Bimbingan Skripsi

KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL

UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA
FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA

Jalan Veteran Malang 65145

Telp./Fax (0341) 575822 (direct)

E-mail: fib_ub@brawijaya.ac.id <http://www.fib.brawijaya.ac.id>**BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI**

1. Nama : Oktavian Angga Hernawan
2. NIM : 1051101011111068
3. Program Studi : Sastra Inggris
4. Topik Skripsi : Sosiolinguistik
5. Judul Skripsi : Register in *Fit and Healthy Lifestyle* forum
on *Kaskus*
6. Tanggal Mengajukan : 25-2-2014
7. Tanggal Selesai Revisi : 18-7-2014
8. Nama Pembimbing : I. Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
II. Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
9. Keterangan Konsultasi

No	Tanggal	Materi	Pembimbing	Paraf
1.	25-2-2014	Konsultasi Bab 1-3 (Consulting The Theory)	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.	
2.	4-3-2014	Konsultasi Bab 1-3 (Change Subject)	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.	
3.	11-3-2014	Konsultasi Bab 1-3 (Consulting the Data Collection)	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.	
4.	18-3-2014	ACC Bab 1-3	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.	
5.	25-3-2014	Konsultasi Bab 1-3	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani	

6.	1-4-2014	Konsultasi Bab 1-3	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
11.	4-4-2014	ACC Sempro	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
12.	8-4-2014	ACC Sempro	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
13.	21-4-2014	Konsultasi hasil revisi sempro	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
14.	28-4-2014	Konsultasi Bab 4	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
15.	20-5-2014	Konsultasi Bab 4	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
16.	3-6-2014	Konsultasi Bab 4-5	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
17.	17-6-2014	Konsultasi Bab 4 -5	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
18.	24-6-2014	Konsultasi Bab 4-5	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
21.	27-6-2014	ACC Semhas	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
22.	27-6-2014	ACC Semhas	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
23.	11-07-2014	Konsultasi hasil revisi semhas	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
24.	11-07-2014	Konsultasi hasil revisi semhas	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
25.	11-07-2014	ACC Kompre	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.
26.	11-07-2014	ACC Kompre	Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani
27.	18-07-2014	Konsultasi hasil revisi Kompre	Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.

Telah dievaluasi dan diuji dengan nilai:



Malang, 19 Juli 2014

Dosen Pembimbing I

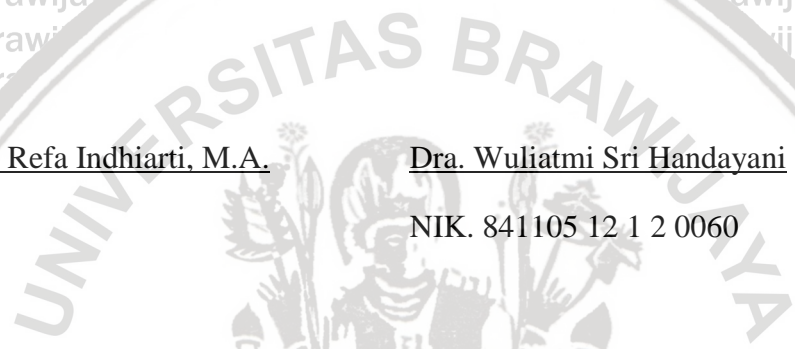
Dosen Pembimbing II

Tantri Refa Indhiarti, M.A.

Dra. Wuliatmi Sri Handayani

NIP.

NIK. 841105 12 1 2 0060



Mengetahui,

Ketua Jurusan Bahasa dan Sastra

Ismatul Khasanah, M.Ed., Ph.D.

NIP. 19750518 200501 2 001