

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODS

In this chapter, the writer presents the method of research used in this study. This chapter includes research design, data source of this study, data collection and data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

In analyzing the use of jargon used by the cadets in *Latihan Integrasi Taruna Wreda Nusantara XXXIII*, the writer conducts the research by using qualitative approach. Ary et al. (2010, p. 453) state “roots in the social sciences, these basic studies may use a variety of techniques for collecting data, the analysis focused on identifying recurrent themes or patterns.”. Additionally, Ary et al (2010, p.420) argue that human behaviour is always bound to the context in which occurs, that social reality (for example, cultures, cultural objects, institutions, and the like) cannot be reduced to variables in the same manner as physical reality. In addition, qualitative research seeks to understand human and social behaviour from the insider’s perspective, as it is lived by participants in a particular social setting (for example, culture, school, community, group, and institutions).

This study is categorized as a document or content analysis since this study used text as the data source. Ary et al (2010, p.457) explain “the written document is used to gain an understanding of the phenomenon under the study.” On other words, document analysis is a research method applied to written or visual materials for the purpose of identifying specified characteristics of the material.

3.2 Data Source

The writer is concerned with sociolinguistics study, particularly about the jargon used by cadet. Therefore, the data of this study are the utterances of the cadet which contain jargon. The data source of this study is a cadet who followed *Latihan Integrasi Taruna Wreda Nusantara XXXIII*.

3.3 Data Collection

In collecting the data, the writer did the following steps:

a. Observing

The writer did observation to collect the data, which is observation conducted when the writer followed *LATSITARDA XXXIII* for a month in Lombok. In this case, the writer observed by taking note.

b. Interviewing

After doing the observation, the writer conducted the interview to the cadets who used the jargon. This interview is conducted to find out the meaning of the jargon and the causes of producing the jargon. According to Ary et al (2010, p.438), “interviews may provide information that

cannot be obtained through observation, or can be used to verify the observation”.

The function of this interview is to find more jargons and to look for the behind of the producing of the jargon

3.4 Data Analysis

The writer used some steps to analyze the data as follow:

1. Making note the jargons. In observation the writer already wrote some jargons. The writer also asked the cadet and got more information about jargon.
2. Classifying the jargon in the table below:

No	Jargon	Literal Meaning	Jargon Meaning
1			
2			
3			

3. Analyzing those jargons with word formation processes like table below:

No	Jargon	The form of the word formation processes
1		
2		
3		

4. Drawing conclusion of the use of jargon by cadet in *Latihan Integrasi*

Taruna Wreda Nusantara XXXIII.