CONVERSATION STYLES AND LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS USED BY THE MAIN CHARACTERS OF "DONALD DUCK WALT DISNEY" COMIC

THESIS

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ABSTRACT

Rulitasari, Juliana. 2012., **Conversation Styles and Language Functions Used by the Main Characters of Donald Duck Walt Disney Comic,** Study Program of English, University of Brawijaya. Supervisor: Syariful Muttaqin. ; Co-supervisor: Widya Caterine Perdhani.

Key word: Conversation Analysis, Main Characters, Donald Duck, Comic

The writer analyzes conversation styles and language functions that are used by the main characters in Donald Duck Walt Disney comic who are Donald Duck and his nephews (Kwik, Kwek, and Kwak). The significance of the study is to help the speaker and the listener understand about the conversation in terms of the styles and functions in order to make the conversation easier to understand. The study applies Yule's theory about conversation styles and Cook's about language functions. The objective of this study is to find out the conversation styles and language functions used by the main characters in Donald Duck comic.

Qualitative research method is used in this because the data analyzed are in the forms of words rather than numbers. The data source of this study is the English comic of Donald Duck published in **26th edition.** The data for this study are taken from the utterances of the main characters in Donald Duck comic.

This study shows that the main characters use two kinds of conversation styles, namely high involvement style and high considerateness style. Based on the finding the conversation style often used is **high involvement style** because the comic tells about the bank robbery which needs some investigation and searching process of the bank robbers. Therefore, the main characters often do the conversation fast, with almost no pausing. Meanwhile, **high considerateness style** is used when there is investigation involving Donald as a witness in the court. He does not give his testimony in the first court when uttering with longer pauses. The language functions which are often used in Donald Duck is referential function because in the comic tells about the bank robbers that need the information in the investigation process.

The writer suggests for the next researcher to analyze different objects such as novels or films to enrich the theory about conversation styles and language functions.

ABSTRAK

Rulitasari, Juliana. 2012, **Gaya Percakapan dan Fungsi Bahasa Digunakan Oleh Peran Utama Dalam *Donald Duck Walt Disney* Komik,** Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Universitas Brawijaya. Pembimbing: (I) Syariful Muttaqin. (II) Widya Caterine Perdhani.

Key word: Analisis Percakapan, Karakter Utama, Donald Duck, Komik

Penulis menganalisis gaya percakan dan fungsi bahasa yang digunakan oleh peran utama dalam komik *Donald Duck Walt Disney* mereka adalah Donald Duck dan ketiga ponaannya (Kwik, Kwek, dan Kwak). Pentingnya meneliti studi ini untuk memudahkan pembicara dan pendengar memahami gaya percakapan dan fungsi bahasa agar lebih mudah untuk memahaminya. Studi ini menerapkan Yule teori dalam gaya percakapan dan Cook dalam fungsi bahasa. Tujuan dalam penelitian ini untuk menemukan gaya percakapan dan fungsi bahasa yang digunakan dalam komik Donald Duck.

Penelitian kualitatif adalah metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Penelitian ini digolongkan sebagai metode kualitatif karena data analisis yang digunakan berupa kata-kata dari pada angka. Sumber data studi ini menggunakan komik Bahasa Inggris yang dipublikasikan pada edisi ke 26.

Berdasarkan analisis penelitian ini, peran utama menggunakan dua macam gaya percakapan yaitu *high involvement style* dan *high considerateness style*. Berdasarkan penemuan tersebut gaya percakapan yang sering digunakan adalah *high involvement style* karena komik ini menceritakan tentang perampokan pada sebuah bank yang memerlukan penyelidikan dan proses pencarian pada pelaku perampokan tersebut. Maka dari itu, peran utama sering menggunakan percakapan relatif cepat, hampir tidak ada jeda pada setiap giliran yang diucapkan. Sedangkan *high considerateness style* digunakan untuk menyelidiki Donald sebagai saksi dalam persidangan. Donald tidak memberikan kesaksiannya pada persidangan yang pertama dan menggunakan jeda yang panjang dalam proses percakapan tersebut.

Fungsi bahasa yang sering digunakan dalam komik Donald Duck adalah *referential function.* karena komik ini menceritakan tentang perampokan yang membutuhkan informasi dalam proses investigasi.

Penulis menyarankan kepada peneliti selanjutnya untuk menggunakan sasaran yang berbeda seperti halnya dalam novel atau film untuk memperkaya teori tentang gaya percakapan dan fungsi bahasa.

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The writer apologizes profusely if there are many mistakes during writing this thesis because no one is perfect, only God has the perfection. The writer hopes that

this report can be useful to give valuable contribution for Brawijaya University especially in English Language and Literature of Brawijaya University.

Malang, 21 January 2013

The writer

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter discusses about the background of the study, research problems, objectives of the study, and definition of the key terms.

1.1 Background of Study

Pragmatics is the study of language as the use of language is crucial to understand between speakers (writers) or hearers (readers) because every person has different interpretation in his or her minds. Yule (1996:3) states that "Pragmatics is concerned with the study of meaning as communicated by a speaker (or writer) and interpreted by a listener (or reader)". In linguistics, Dearborn (2005:869) states that "pragmatics deals with verbal signs (words, utterances, texts) and how they are used by humans in communication". Therefore, to understand pragmatics more studies are needed to understand the meaning and also context which are used at a time. Grundy (2000:72) states that there are three things to understand pragmatic meaning involve identifying a context that will make sense of an utterance, they are: deictic context, speech act context, and implicature context. . . In case of implicature, context helps us to determine what is conveyed implicitly but not explicitly stated by the speaker.

Conversations among human beings are necessary for life. Conversation can occur anytime and anywhere we are. Cook (1989:51) says that speaker somehow defines the term "talk" as conversation when: "it is not primarily necessitated by a

practical task; any unequal power of participants is partially suspended, the number of participants is small; turns are quite short, and talk is primarily for the participants and not for an outside audience". In addition, Cook (1989:55) says that "conversation is constructed and executed as it happens, by two people, feeling their ways forward together". Understanding every conversation should be owned by everyone in order to make our interlocutor understand about what we are taking about. Therefore, we must know about the background, and education of our interlocutors. To understand the meaning of the language is not only by knowing its meaning but also by drawing conclusion on what has been delivered. In comic, the reader should draw the message which is delivered by the writer.

Comics are defined as a pictorial story which is favored by children. In Indonesia, children prefer reading comics rather than other story books. With a pictorial story, children can combine their understanding from the sentence with the displayed picture. A comic strip is defined as "a sequence of drawings arranged in interrelated panels to display brief humor or to form narratives, often serialized, with text in balloons and captions" (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/_Comic_strip). It could be inferred that comics can accelerate understanding of the story. Comics are loved by many people including kids and also young people. In Indonesia there are many comics which have been translated from the original languages into Bahasa Indonesia. Many kinds of comics circulated in Bahasa Indonesia include comics from Japan, Malaysia, Indonesia, America and other countries. One of the comic which comes from America is a Donald Duck.

Donald Duck is a cartoon character created in 1934 at Walt Disney Productions and licensed by Walt Disney Company (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Donald_Duck). Walt Disney itself created a lot of comics, such as Spiderman, Batman, Superman and etc. Donald typically wears a sailor suit with a cap and a black or red bow tie. Besides, Kwik, Kwek, and Kwak are the other three main characters that appear in Disney cartoons and comic books published by Disney Company. They are the nephews of Donald Duck. Kwik, Kwek, and Kwak can be distinguished from the hats which are used. Kwik usually wears a red hat, Kwek usually wears a blue hat, and Kwak usually wears green hat.

This study analyzes the conversation styles and language functions in some utterances based on the theme which are used by the main characters in Donald Duck comic. This study applies Yule's theory that is conducted in Pragmatics and Cook's theory about Discourse Analysis. The significant of the study is to help the speaker and the listener understand about the conversation in terms of the styles and functions in order to make the conversation easier to understand. Every speaker and hearer will produce the turns from the utterances which are used in the conversation. It happens because the basic of conversation is the turn. Mey (2001:139) says that the basic unit of the conversation is the turn. In addition, the writer analyzed the functions which are found in the conversation because every utterance conveyed by speakers has a meaning.

The writer limits her research only by analyzing the utterances by the main characters in Donald Duck comic because they become the dominant figures in the

story. Sudjiman quoted by Abdi (2011:14) states that "major character is the dominant figure that often appears and major concerns of the story". The writer chooses **26th edition** because there are many new terms which are conveyed by the writer related to moral values. In this comic, Donald Duck wants becomes the witness for a crime of a bank robbery. From that way, Donald then often receives a threat from Gattino gang in his life and his family. This is a good example for all people in to be brave as a witness. Furthermore, the writer used this edition as the latest comic edition in the period when this thesis is written.

This research is expected to give reference and contribution in pragmatics area, especially in developing and analyzing the styles which are used in utterances. The result of this research is expected to be able to give valuable contribution for Brawijaya University especially in English study program. It could be used as additional information to get better understanding about conversation style for writers, readers, and lecturers. In addition, this research is expected to develop the readers' ability when they make conversation with their interlocutor. The readers can know the style which is used in conversations and the message conveyed by the speaker. The result of this research is also expected to enrich the readers' understanding on the conversation analysis especially in conversation styles and language functions. Moreover, the writer expects the present research could give valuable input for the next researchers in doing similar studies especially in turn-taking in comic strip.

1.2 Problems of the Study

Based on the background of the study, the problems of the study are formulated as follows

1. What are the conversation styles used by the main characters in "Donald Duck" Walt Disney comic?
2. What are the language functions used by the main characters in "Donald Duck" Walt Disney comic?

1.3 Objectives of the Study

The objectives of the study are:

1. To describe the kinds of conversation styles which are used by the main characters in "Donald Duck" Walt Disney comic.
2. To find out the language functions are used by the main characters in "Donald Duck" Walt Disney comic.

1.4 Definition of Key Terms

To avoid misunderstanding, it is necessary to define and give some explanations about the term used in this thesis. The definition of the key terms is stated bellow:

Pragmatics : the study of the ability of language users to pair sentences with the contexts in which they would be appropriate. Levinson (1983: 24).

Conversation : the way in which people socialize and develop and sustain their relationships with each other. Liddicoat (2007: 1).

Conversation Style : the function of paralinguistic and prosodic features, which he calls contexlualization cues, to maintain thematic cohesion and signal how conversational contributions are intended. Lakoff as quoted by Tannen (1987:251)

Language functions : formal meaning of what is said or written and consider what the sender of a message intends to achieve with it. Cook (1989:24)

Donald Duck : a popular cartoon created by Walt Disney.

Comic : narrative form that combine written texts and pictorial elements. Mey (2009:80).

CHAPTER II
REVIEW RELATED LITERATURE

This chapter presents some theories and references help to analyze the problems of the research, which are includes: the definition of pragmatics, context, conversation analysis, conversational styles, and language functions.

2.1 Pragmatics

Many Pragmatics scholars give their opinion on the definition of Pragmatics, such as Yule (1996: 3) states that pragmatics concerns with the study of meaning which is communicated by the speaker (or writer) and interpreted by a listener (or reader). In addition Levinson (1983:9) states that pragmatics is the study of relations between language and context that are grammaticalized, or encoded in the structure of a language. Here, context is closely related to pragmatics field in understanding the languages which are conveyed by the speaker.

2.2 Context

Context is closely related to pragmatic field. When we are talking to our opponent, we must know who, where, when, what and how the conversation is going on. Hymes as quoted by Titscher (2000:157) states that the factors that indicate the component in a speech event can be interpreted as features of context that can be

understood as initial framework. The features of context are presented in the table below

Table 2.1 Feature of Context

FEATURES OF CONTEXT		
S	Setting, scene	Physical circumstances, subjective definition of an incident
P	Participants	Speakers, listener, the sender, receiver, audience.
E	Ends	Goals, and objectives, result
A	Ace sequence	Form and content of the message
K	Keys	Tone, manner
I	Instrumentalist	Channels (verbal, non-verbal, physical) form of speak are taken from the repertoire of the community
N	Norms	Norms of interaction and interpretation of the norms that exist in the cultural belief system
G	Genre	Textual category

2.3 Conversation Analysis

Mey (2009: 132) says that conversation analysis (CA) is the study on the methods of participants oriented when they organize social action through talk. It investigates rules and practices from an interaction perspective and studies them by examining recordings of real-life interactions. CA concerns on the organization of talk as situated, socially organized sets of practices. It describes the methods members use for organizing talk as interactional structures that both shape the context in which

they operate and enable its orderly, internationally coordinated progression. Then in conversation analysis, we are trying to interpret the situation and the message which are conveyed by the members of society itself.

Liddicoat (2007:51) says that one of the most noticeable features of conversation is that speakers change. When we are doing conversation with our interlocutor there is a change of the turn between them. Usually in the social life, the participants know when they have turn to speak. Sometimes, we have already used our turn to speak in the conversation. The examples of the signal that used to take the turn are eye context, falling intonation, and pause. Mey (2009:135) says that Conversationalists use specific techniques to allocate next turn. If current speaker select another participant as next speaker before her turn has arrived at its first possible completion point (other selection), the selected party has both the right and the obligation to begin the next turn at this point. If no other speaker is selected, another participant may self-select as next speaker. If none of these options is used, current speaker may continue. The system then applies again as soon as current speaker arrives at the next possible completion point.

From the turn which is used by the speakers, the writer wants to analyze the style of conversation used by the main characters in Donald Duck. The writer uses the turn to analyze the style because with the turn, the conversation will be complete. There is a relation between one turn and other turns. Liddicoat (2007:107) states that the basic sequence is closely linked to the turn-taking system itself because it makes speaker change a relevant next action.

2.4 Conversation Style

Yule (1996:76) says about the features which characterize the turn-taking system of conversations invested with meaning by their users. Even within a broadly defined community of speakers, there is often sufficient variation to cause potential misunderstanding. There are two kinds of conversational styles when the participant doing the conversation.

1. Some individuals expect that participation in a conversation will be very active, that speaking rate will relatively fast, with almost no pausing between turns. This conversational style has been called a **high involvement style.** For example:

   Bill : have you eaten? } The conversation immediately discharge
   Anna yes I have. } If they use this style.

2. It refers substantially from another style in which speakers use a slower rate, expect longer pauses between turn, do not overlap, and avoid interrupting or completion of the other's turns. This non-interrupting, non-imposing style has been called a **high considerateness style.** For example:

   Bill :W-What do you want } the speaker speak slowly with
   Anna :We've just to get and advice } the pause in conversation to block the interruption people

Yule, (1996:76) says that a speaker who typically uses the first style gets into a conversation with a speaker who normally uses the second style, the talk tends to become one-side. The active participation style will tend to overwhelm the other

style. Neither speaker will necessarily recognize that it is the conversational styles that are slightly different. Instead, the more rapid-fire speaker may think the slower paced speaker just does not have much to say, is shy and perhaps boring or even stupid. In return, he or she is likely to be viewed as noisy, pushy, domineering, selfish, and even tiresome. Features of conversational style will often be interpreted as personality traits.

2.5 Language Function

To discover how such inferences are made Cook (1989:24) states that firstly we will need to examine the range of possible functions of language and secondly to try to understand how people correctly interpret them. Understanding this connection between the form and the function of language will help us to explain how stretches of language is.

The clearest and most influential theory was formulated by Jakobson (1960) and further theories developed by Hymes (1962) as quoted by Cook (1989:25) the following are the elements of communication.

1. **The emotive function** :communicating the inner states and emotions of the addresser (‘Oh no!”, Fantastic!’, Ugh!’, and swear words used as exclamations).
2. **The directive function** :seeking to affect the behavior of the addresser (please help me!, ‘Shut up!’, I’m warning you’).

3. **The phatic function** :opening the channel or checking that is working either for social reasons (‘Can you hear me?’, ‘Are you still there?’, Can you see the blackboard from the back of the room?’,’ Can you read my writing?’)

4. **The poetic function** :in which the particular from chosen is the essence of the message (the advertising slogan BEANZ MEANZ HEINZ would lose its point if it were paraphrased as ‘if you are buying beans, you will naturally buy Heinz’)

5. **The referential function** :carrying information, such as giving the information on the bank robbery in the court.

6. **The metalinguistic Function**:focusing attention upon the code itself, to clarify it or renegotiate it (’What does this word here mean?’, ‘This bone is known as the “femur”, “Will” and “ Shall” mean the same thing nowadays‘) this book has largely metalinguistic function.

7. **The contextual function** :creating a particular kind of communication (‘Right, let’s start the lecture’, It’s just a game’).

2.6 Previous Studies

There are have been some research on conversation analysis from different perspectives. Adhalina (2011) has conducted research about the language style differences between the students and teachers. This research uses descriptive qualitative method and uses Holmes theory. In her research she states that the students use casual style and the teachers use formal style. The language differences are influenced by non-linguistic factor. Therefore, in this research the writer does not find the language function differences between the students and teachers.

Another study is conducted by Anggraeni (2011) about the types of speech acts, the functions of speech acts and how speech acts are performed by the main characters. This research uses descriptive qualitative method and uses Searle in Schiffrin theory for the type of speech act, and Leech theory for the function of speech acts. The writer found that the main characters use all types of the speech act in their utterances. They are directives, commisives, representatives, declaratives, and expressive. Furthermore, there are four functions of illocutionary act produced by the main characters. They are convivial, competitive, conflictive, and collaborative. In addition, it is found that speech acts are directly (literary) and indirectly (non-literary) performed by the main characters.

This research analyzes the conversation analysis which focusing on the conversation styles and language functions used by the main characters in Donald Duck comic especially in 26th edition. The writer analyzed the styles and functions used by Donald Duck, Kwek, Kwak, Kwik in the comic.

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter presents the research method used by the writer in doing her research. It concerns research design, data sources, data collection, and data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

The suitable research design of this study is descriptive qualitative based on its purpose and type of the data. It is called qualitative research because this research describes about the utterances which are produced by the main characters in Donald Duck Walt Disney comic. This research is classified into qualitative because the writer analyses the result of the data analysis in the form of words rather than numbers. Ary (2004:471) says that the researcher should describe the approach taken in the analysis of the data. Qualitative research aims to gain an authentic understanding of the experiences of the people, as perceived by the people concerned. Bungin (2001:66) says that "Qualitative analysis was used to analyze the meaning of the data which appears on the surface".

In addition, the writer uses qualitative data because the data are the utterances in Donald Duck comics. Ary et.al (2002:470) says that interpreting qualitative data is difficult, because there are no set of rules to follow. The quality of the interpretation

depends on the background, perspective, knowledge, and theoretical orientation of the research and the intellectual skills that she brings to the task.

3.2 Data Source

This study focuses on the conversation styles and language functions used in Donald Duck's conversation. The data source of this study is the English comic of Donald Duck published in **26th edition** because the previous edition was the latest comic during this thesis writing process. From the data source, the writer analyzed and investigated the styles and language functions in Donald Duck's conversations which are used by the main characters in the comic. The writer chose this comic because this comic gives moral value messages, such as criticizing political irony. This comic tells about Donald Duck who wants to be a witness for bank robbery, which is a good example for all people in the world, to be brave as a witness.

3.3 Data Collection

The writer collected the data by using document analysis. The writer uses several steps to collect the data as follows:

a. Reading the comic for several times.
b. Classifying Donald Duck comic conversations based on the theme which is used by the main characters for each turn.
c. Analyzing the conversations based on the style and function.

3.4 Data Analysis

After getting the data, the writer analyzed the data as the follows:

a. Reading the conversations which are produced by the main characters based on the theme.
b. Analyzing the data based on the styles which are used by the main characters based on the theme.
c. Describing the data in order to give explanation about the styles.
d. Making conclusion by describing the result of the research.
e. Analyzing the data based on theme of the conversations.
f. Finding the context based on the theme of the conversations, and then finding the language functions which are used in the conversations.
g. Describing the data in order to give explanation about the functions.
h. Making conclusion by describing the result of the research.

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

This chapter presents analysis of the data obtained from the data sources. The writer classified the data description based on the research problems, findings the conversation styles based on the turn, and then analyzed the language functions used in the conversations.

4.1 Findings

From the comic, the writer found 16 conversations that fulfill the requirement the conversation styles used by the main characters in Donald Duck comic strip. The utterances were divided into two different analyses. The first is about conversation styles and the next is about language functions used by the main characters in the conversations.

4.1.1 Analysis of Conversation Style Used Main Characters

In Donald Duck comic strip, the writer found the conversation styles which were used by the main characters. The writer analyzed the data based on the styles which are used by the main characters. The analysis was divided into two types of conversations, as follows

4.1.1.1 High Involvement Style

Data 1.1

Gattino Gang 1 : c'mon guys! Go, go, go!
Gattino Gang 2 : ha ha! Did you see the look on their faces?
Sometimes it's enough simply to be at the wrong place at the wrong time for trouble to star. . . . . .
Donald : whoa!
Gattino Gang 1 : Argh! Splat!
Gattino Gang 2 : get up! And get in the car!
Gattino Gang 1 : Dang! *That duck saw my face!*
Gattino Gang 2 : we'll deal with it later!
Bank owner : robbers! We've been robbed! Where did they go?
Donald : they drove that way!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. Those conversations are included as high involvement style because, when a robbery happened in the bank, the robbers did some important conversations for saving the time. In the utterance, ***"that duck saw my face!*** ", means that the robbers were in hurry in their utterance. From the conversation above, it can be seen that actually all of the utterances are displayed in the data 1.1 are included as high involvement style. Then, the writer took the utterance ***"that duck saw my face!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.2

Toby Chief : please have a look in these Criminals' Photo Albums and see if you recognize your guy!
Donald Duck : Bring them on!
Ghost! I never knew there were this many broken noses and cauliflower ears in the world!
Toby Chief : oh, there are 10 shelves of albums more!
Donald Duck : *it was him! That's the guy I saw!*
Toby Chief : I knew it! Wally Gattino ! One of the thugs in the Gattino Gang!
Bill! Bob! To the Squad Car! I want you to go and arrest Wally Gattino!
Bill, Bob : aye aye, chief!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation is included as high involvement

style because the speaker and listener spoke quickly. This is proven when Toby Chief took the criminals' photo album files to Donald. According to Toby Chief, the robber's photograph was on the criminals' photo album files. So that, the conversation happened very quickly. When Donald looked at the photo and found who the criminal was, he directly provides feedback to the listener or Toby chief. In the utterance, ***"it was him! that's the guy I saw!"*** showed that Donald had been found the criminals who robbed the bank. From that conversation, the writer found that actually all the utterances which were displayed in the data 1.2 are included as high involvement style. Then, the writer took the utterance ***"it was him! that's the guy I saw!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.3

Donald Duck	: you know where they live?
Toby Chief	: *sure! We watch them regularly!* we just don't find any evidence against them or witnesses who will testify! And we don't know their mysterious leader! The top Gattino! If only we could catch him we'd nail the whole gang!
Donald Duck	: I'm glad I only met small potatoes…
Toby Chief	: Bill and Bob are back with him!
Donald Duck	: That's how easy it is to catch a bank robber?
Bill, Bob	: we got him, chief!
Toby Chief	: good! Lock him up!
Donald Duck	: yup, that's the guy! So that the end of the case?
Toby Chief	: not quite! You have to appear in court tomorrow and testify in front of the judge! Just tell him what you saw!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. Those conversations are included as high involvement style because Toby chief and Donald had conversation actively. The speakers and listeners did the conversation without pause or interruption. Fluency of

the conversation above was proved when Donald asked about where Wally Gattino lived, and Toby chief gave him the information. In the utterance "***sure!we watch them regularly!"*** Toby chief explained that he had known the robbers before. From the conversation above, the writer saw that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.3 are included as high involvement style. Then, the writer took the utterance "***sure!we watch them regularly!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.4

Donald Duck	: what an eventful day!
	Hi boys, you'll never guess what happened to me today!
Kwik	: **yes**, the TV just told about 'The Star Witness of the bank robbery!
All	: beans? I'm practically a hero and you serve me beans?
	Around here you're still just Unca Donald!
Gattino Gang	: good evening! We hate to interrupt your cozy family dinner!
Gattino Gang	: but we have something very important to say!
Donald Duck	: W- what do you want?
Gattino Gang	: we've just come to give you some friendly advice!
	Tomorrow in court you'd better forget what you saw in front of the bank today!
Donald Duck	: and if I don't?
Gattino Gang	: good question! My assistant here will gladly demonstrate the answer
	With pleasure!
	KA-POW! Glup!
	Get it? Keep your mouth shut or we'll we find you!
	Have a pleasant evening!
All	: these guys mean business, Unca Donald!
	What are you going to do?
Donald Duck	: I'm going to be afraid! Very afraid!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation included as high involvement style because it is that Donald became 'Star Witness'. Suddenly, he is threatened by Gattino's gang for not to give any testimony in the court. In the utterance, "***Tomorrow in court you'd better forget what you saw in front of the bank today!"***

it can be seen that Donald was threatened by Gattino's gang. From the conversation above, the writer saw that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.4 are included in high involvement style. Then, the write took the utterance "***Tomorrow in court you'd better forget what you saw in front of the bank today!"*** as the examples of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.5

Toby Chief	: your cactus can wait! Come here! I want to have a word with you! I guess you've been threatened by the other Gattino Gang members, but your witness statement is the only way we can arrest these guys!
Donald Duck	: thanks, but I like my good health too much!
Toby Chief	: *I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!*
Donald Duck	: ?
Toby Chief	: *and your new car!*
Donald Duck	: huh?
Toby Chief	: your new name will be Quincy Quack and you will start a completely new life in Turkey town!
Donald Duck	: Quincy Quack?
Toby Chief	: as part of our witness protection program! To be sure the Gattino Gang never find you!
Donald Duck	: if I open my break in court?
Toby Chief	: you testify and we give a new life!
Donald Duck	: if only I'd taken a different road home that day!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. Those conversations are included as high involvement style because it That Toby chief tried to persuade Donald to be the witness in the trial. Toby chief used that style because he spoke very quickly, then Donald did not have time to interrupt until Toby chief finished on what he had to say.

In the utterance, ***"I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!",*** and from the utterance **"*and your new car!*"** it is clear that Toby chief tried to persuade Donald by giving him a house, and car. From the conversation above, the writer found that

actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.5 are included as **high involvement style.**

Data 1.6

That evening …….

Donald Duck : your new names will be Tric, Trac, and Trec Quack and you'll start in a new school in Turkey town!
Kwik : gosh, Unca Donald….
Kwek : everything will be so different!
Donald Duck : I haven't accepted the offer yet…….
But as long as Gattino Gang exists we can never go back to our normal lives!
All : whoa!
Kwik : *let's do it, Unca Donald! It's the right thing!*
Kwek : we should help the police catch those thugs!
Donald Duck : hot dog! Did I raise you to be such model citizens?

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation included as high involvement style because Donald asked to his nephew about new environment that they will be going to live for a while, it could be seen that they are actively carry on a conversation. From the utterance, ***"let's do it, Unca Donald! It's the riqt thing!"*** , it showed that they agree to live in the new environment. From the conversation above, the writer found that all the utterances which are displayed in the data 1.6 are included as **high involvement style**.

Data 1.7

A few days later……

Reporter : we're here in front of the Court House! Star Witness Duck is just waddling in and reporters have a field day!
Journalist : Mr. Duck, did your memory improve since last court hearing?
Journalist cew : are you concerned how the Gattinos will finish you off afterwards?
Lawyer : .. ….and Mr. Duck, can you point at the man you saw rob the bank?
Donald Duck : *it was him!*
Wally Gattino : !
Judge : guilty! Wally Gattino is under arrest for bank robbery!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. It was because that conversation explained that the court which is held twice made some reporters curious about Donald reason being a witness in the court. That way the reporters spoke quickly in order to get the detail information from Donald. In the utterance, ***"it was him!"*** it is clear, that Donald answer the reporter's questions by giving his testimony. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.7 are included in high involvement style. Then, the writer decide took the utterance ***"it was him!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.8

Reporter	: congratulations! It's the first time somebody stands up against the Gattinos!
Journalist	: how do you feel now that you know your days are numbered?
Gattino Gang	: we'll find you1 I promise! We'll find you!
Reporter	: what makes you decide to sacrifice your life to fight this notorious gang?
Toby Chief	: *get in the car Donald!*
Reporter	:we'll continue to follow the amazing story of one duck's heroic battle against impossible odds!
Toby Chief	: I'll stop by in few days with your new I.D papers! Time to say good-bye to Donald Duck!
Donald Duck	: sign.

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation included as high involvement style because the conversation that the speaker (Donald) was more silent than the listener. It started from one of the reporter's questions related to Donald's testimony addressed Gattino gang. The utterance, ***"get in the car Donald!"***, proved that Toby chief helped Donald from reporter's question and Gattino's threat. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in

the data 1.8 are included in high involvement style. Then, the writer took the utterance ***"get in the car Donald!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.9

After a few days of living in Turkey town…..
Kwek, Kwak : bye, Unca Quincy! We're off to school!
Donald Duck : how are you boys getting along in your new school?
All son : *everything's the same except for the faces of teachers and class mates!*
Donald Duck : the kids seem to have blended right in…..
But I still feel like a man on the moon
>gasp< somebody's rummaging in my garden…..
Garbage men!
Or what appears to be garbage men! It could be the Gattino Gang, in a disguise.
Coming to get me!
Eek! An unexpected letter!
May be they're giving me a threat! Maybe they've kidnapped the boys! They must know live here…..
Sign up now to buy the incredible leather bound 25-volume encyclopedia on Guacabana contemporary art…" Just junkmail!!.
But the mail man looks suspicious! Why does he stare at my house like that?
I bet he's checking out the house to find the best way to attack!
But they're not getting Don….. Quincy Quack without a fight!.

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. Those conversations are included as high involvement style since Donald and his nephews performed the conversation actively.

The speakers and the listeners have the same opportunity to take their turns. It is when Donald asked his nephew regarding their response to the new school. Donald's nephews responded by saying **"*everything's the same except for the faces of teachers and class mates!"***. From those conversations, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.9 are included in high involvement style.

Then, the writer chose the utterance **"*everything's the same except for the faces of teachers and class mates!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.10

Hours later…….

Donald Duck : why don't they attack? *I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can't punch a hole in a wet newspaper!*
Argh! The back door!

Kwek : it's just us, Unca Quincy! The front door was blocked so we came in from the back!

Donald Duck : Moan! I go crazy living like this!
How I wish we could go back to our old lives!

Kwik : you have to get used to it!

Kwek : start making some friends around here!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation included as high involvement style because of the conversation above that Donald spoken quickly. He is hardly interrupted hardly in that conversation. The utterance, ***"I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can't punch a hole in a wet newspaper!"*** shown that Donald was scared if something bad would happen to him. Thus, he spoke to himself quickly due to the fear. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.10 are included in high involvement style. Then, the writer made the utterance ***"I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can't punch a hole in a wet newspaper!"*** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.11

The following afternoon…….

Donald Duck : the boys got a point! I'll start by getting to know my king neighbor Mr. Biggs a little better…..
Good afternoon, dear neighbor! Time for the two of us to get acquainted, don't you think?

Mr. Biggs : er….. sure! Come right in!
I was just rounding off some business with my associates here!

Donald Duck : yikes!

Gattino Gang : so we'll be on our way, boss!

Donald Duck : *h his 'business associates' are the bank robbers! That means my neighbor is some kind of top dog in Gattino Gang!*

Luckily my brilliant Quincy Quack outfit keeps them fooled!
Gattino Gang : hey, Buddy, you look awfully hot! Should I open a window or something? Your hair's falling off! Hay, it's a wig!
Donald Duck : oh no! the sweat causes it to slider!
Gattino Gang : it's Donald Duck!
Donald Duck : good-bye!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation included as high involvement style because the conversations above that Donald is surprised that his neighbor was someone from Gattino gang itself. Donald kept silent because he was in a danger situation. In the utterance**, "*h his 'business associates' are the bank robbers! That means my neighbor is some kind of top dog in gattino Gang!* "** it was appeared that Donald was frightened and shocked on the reality. From the conversation above, the writer saw that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.11 are included in high involvement style. Then, the writer chose the utterance **"*h his 'business associates' are the bank robbers! That means my neighbor is some kind of top dog in gattino Gang!* "** as the example of **high involvement style.**

Data 1.12

So it's safe for Donald and the boys to go back to their real lives…..
Kwik : *you have to get used to….*
Kwek *: living in smaller house again….*
Kwak : … Unca Quin…. Unca Donald!
Donald Duck : no problem, boys! No problem at all!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high involvement style**. This conversation included as high involvement style since the conversations actively and alternately. Spoken utterance, **"*you have to get used to ....*"** means that Kwik had finished to talk yet then, followed by Kwek in the utterance, ***"living in smaller house again ....".*** The conversations are going well

which can be seen from the stability between one speaker and the others. Besides, everyone could get a chance to take their turn by themselves. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 1.12 are included in high involvement style.

After analyzing the conversation styles above, the writer found that the main characters rate will relatively fast, with almost no pausing between the turn. For the example when Toby chief gave the criminal photo album to Donald, then Donald found the criminal who robbed the bank at that time. The conversations between them will occur actively and clearly without pause. The next analysis is talking about the next styles used by the main characters. For getting the detail information about high considerateness style, the writer was discussed in 4.1.1.2 below.

4.1.1.2 High Considerateness Style

Data 2.1

Shortly after, the police arrive on the scene…

Bank owner	: *our surveillance cameras recorded everything… but they were masked!*
Toby Chief	: hm, so nobody got a look at their faces!
Donald Duck	: I got a good look at one of them!
Toby Chief	: Splendid! Can you go with chief Toby to the station?
	: it was probably the notorious Gattino Gang need to be sure!
Toby Chief	: one of them will have a sore chin!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high considerateness style**. This conversation included as high considerateness style because the bank owner were panic when his bank was robbed then. Then, he ***"our surveillance cameras recorded everything ... but They were masked",*** and the utterance ***"everything ... but"*** make it clear that the bank owner did

not want to give his interlocutor an opportunity to take his turn before he would finish what his sentence. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 2.1 are included in high involvement style. Then, the writer took the utterance ***"our surveillance cameras recorded everything ... but They were masked"*** as the example of **high considerateness style.**

Data 2.2

Next day in court…..

Judge	: I call Donald Duck to the witness stand….
Lawyer	: Mr. Duck, you were present at yesterday's bank robbery! Is that correct?
Donald Duck	: how I wish it wasn't!
Lawyer	: and did you see that man rush out the bank, carrying money bags?
Donald Duck	: *er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…*
Lawyer	: it was broad day light and yesterday you recognize him in the criminal album!
Donald Duck	: did I? they look so alike!
Lawyer	: the police arrested this man based on your observation and now you're not sure?
Donald Duck	*: er…. My contact lenses were foggy!*
Judge	: Wally Gattino is free to go because of lack of evidence!
Wally Gattino	: wise move, squirt!
Donald Duck	: I gotta water my cactus, ta- ta!
Toby Chief	: Donald!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high considerateness style**. It is because the conversations above that the lawyer asked some questions to Donald about the bank robbery. Then, Donald testified in fearful condition answering the question. In the court, he forgot that Wally Gattino is a man who robbed the bank. By saying, **"*er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…"*** and **"*er…. My contact lenses were foggy*!"** it means that Donald seemed confused to the answer the testimony. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances are displayed in the data 2.2 are included in high involvement style. Then, the writer chose the utterance **"*er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…"*** as the example of **high considerateness style.**

Data 2.3

And so……

Kwek : I like our new home.

Kwak : > giggle!< *you look real suave with new 'do, Unca Don….er, Unca Quincy!*

Donald Duck : chief Toby says it's better to wear a disguise while my picture's still in the news! Then one day I will have a haircut and look more like my old self!

Kwik : we don't know a soul here in Turkey town!

Donald Duck : I'II introduce myself to our new neighbor! Hi, Mr. Biggs!

Kwik : >sigh< he'll make a new friends in no time!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high considerateness style**. It was because the conversations above happened when Donald and his nephews came to their new place. Kwak expressed his excitement towards Donald **" *you look real suave with new 'do, Unca Don .... er, Unca Quincy!"***. That utterance took the opportunity to speak with a slight pause in order not to provide a chance for the interlocutor. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances which are displayed in the data 2.3 are included in **high considerateness style**.

Data 2.4

All (GG) : catch him!

Donald Duck : not if I have anything to say about it! Ouph!

Toby Chief : OUMPH!

Donald Duck : *Chief Toby! I-I- I've got the Gattino Gang on my heels!*

Toby Chief : who? What? Where? Aha! Give it up, guys! Game's over!

All (GG) :grr! That duck got us again!

Donald Duck : what were you doing here anyway?

Toby Chief : I just stopped by to give you your new Quincy Quack passport and driver's license!

Donald Duck : what a coincidence that my neighbor was the head of the Gattino Gang!

Toby Chief : yes, and with the boss behind bars we'll soon unravel the rest of the gang!

From the conversations above, the conversational style which was shown in the comic is **high considerateness style**. This because the conversations explained above that Donald was chased by the Gattino gang. He used pause, so his chance to speak

was not taken by someone else. The utterance, ***"Chief Toby! II-I've got the gattino Gang on my heels!"*** shown that Donald told to Toby chief that he knew some information about Gattino gang. From the conversation above, the writer found that actually all the utterances were displayed in the data 2.4 were included in high considerateness style. Then, the writer took the utterance ***"Chief Toby! II-I've got the gattino Gang on my heels!"*** as the example of **high considerateness style.**

After analyzing the conversations above based on the styles the writer found that the main characters used slower rate, expect longer pause between the turn in order not to be taken by the interlocutor. For the example when Donald become witness in the first court, the lawyer asked some questions to Donald about the bank robbery, then Donald testified in fearful condition when answering the question. The next analysis was talking about language function used by the main characters. For getting the detail information about language functions, the writer discussed in 4.1.2 below.

4.1.2 Analysis of Language Function Used by the Main Characters

Data 1.1

Wally Gattino 1 : c'mon gus! Go, go, go!
Wally Gattino 2 : ha ha! Did you see the look on their faces?
Sometimes it's enough simpl y to be at the wrong place at the wrong time for trouble to star.
Donald : whoa!
Wally Gattino 1 : *Argh!* Splat!
Wally Gattino 2 : get up! And get in the car!
Wally Gattino 1 : Dang! That duck saw my face!
Wally Gattino 2 : we'll deal with it later!
Bank owner : robbers! We've been robbered! Where did they go?
Donald : they drove that way!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.1 is described in table 4.1

Table 4.1 Features of Context between Wally Gattino, bank owner and Donald Duck.

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning and the robbers tried to steal the bank. Scene: in panic condition because one of Gattino's gang detected by Donald Duck that he was stole the bank.
2.	The participants	Donald, Gattino gang, Bank Owner
3.	Ends	The bank owner knew that the robber have been stolen the bank.
4.	Act Sequence	Donald Duck saw Gattino Gang stole the bank, then they tried to catch them, but they run away using the car.
5.	Key	It was in serious condition because they robbed the bank.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald shocked that the bank was robbed. Gattino gang helped the other and played along the bank in order to get the money from the bank. Bank Owner also shocked saw that his bank was robbed.
8.	Genre	The bank was robbed by "Gattino Gang".

After defining the features of context in the conversation, it can be found the language function used in the data is emotive function. The utterance ***"that duck saw my face!*** "indicated that the emotive function was used by the speaker to express his feeling when Donald saw one of the robbers. When one of Gattino gang felt down and dropped the glasses, that made Donald saw one of the robber's face. Thus, the robber expressed his anxiety when Donald knew his identity.

Data 1.2

Toby Chief : please have a look in these Criminals Photo Albums and see if you recognize your guys!
Donald Duck : Bring them on!
Ghost! I never knew there were this many broken noses and cauliflower ears in the world!.
Toby Chief : oh, there are 10 shelves of albums more!
Donald Duck *: it was him! that's the guy I saw!*
Toby Chief : I knew it! Wally Gattino ! one of the thugs in the Gattino Gang!.
Bill! Bob! To the Squad Car! I want you to go and arrest Wally Gattino!
Bill, Bob : aye, aye, chief!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.2 is described in table 4.2

Table 4.2 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Toby Chief, Bill, and Bob

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in the police station. Scene: in serious condition, Donald tried to find the villains in a photo album.
2.	The participants	Donald, Toby chief, Bill, Bob
3.	Ends	Toby chief knew the criminal's photo was Wally Gattino from Gattino Gang.
4.	Act Sequence	Toby chief gave the photos files of the criminal book, afterwards Donald found the villain in a photo album, finally Toby chief asked Bill and Bob to arrest him.
5.	Key	It was appropriated that Wally Gattino from Gattino Gang was the villain.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald received the criminal photo book, then notify the villain Toby Chief gave the criminal photo book to Donald to find the villain. Bill and Bob were received the order to arrest Wally Gattino
8.	Genre	Toby Chief found the villain.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, it can be found that the language function used in the data is **referential function**. Donald helped to identify the robber's face by looking at criminal photo collection and he said ***"it was him! that's the guy I saw!".***

Data 1.3

Donald Duck : you know where they live?
Toby Chief : sure! We watch them regularly1 we just don't find any evidence against them or witnesses who will testify!.
And we don't know their mysterious leader! The top Gattino! If only we could catch him we'd nail the whole gang!.
Donald Duck : *I'm glad I only met small potatoes.*
Toby Chief : Bill and Bob are back with him!
Donald Duck : That's how easy it is to catch a bank robber?
Bill, Bob : we got him, chief!
Toby Chief : good! Lock him up!
Donald Duck : yup, that's the guy!
So that the end of the case?
Toby Chief : not quite! You have to appear in court tomorrow and testify in front of the judge! Just tell him what you saw!.

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.3 is described in table 4.3

Table 4.3 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Toby Chief, Bill, and Bob

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in police station. Scene: in serious condition, Donald tried to clarify that Toby Chief knew Gattino gang residence.
2.	The participants	Donald, Toby Chief, Bill, Bob
3.	Ends	Toby chief was catching Wally Gattino and asked Donald to be a witness in the trial.
4.	Act Sequence	Donald ensured that Toby chief knew the existence of Gattino gang; eventually Bill and Bob caught Wally Gattino.
5.	Key	It was annoying condition because for a long time Toby chief had not evidence to arrest Gattino gang.

Continue Table 4.3

6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald ensured that Toby Chief knew the usual places that visited by Gattino gang. Toby chief expressed the crime problem on Gattino gang's arrested that could not get evidence. Bill and Bob were succeeding to catch Wally Gattino.
8.	Genre	Toby Chief found the villain.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that the language function used in the data is **emotive function**. Donald expressed his feeling to Toby chief because he did not meet the head of Gattino gang. It was mentioned in the utterance ***"I'm glad I only met small potatoes"*** indicated that he only met the subordinate of the gang.

Data 1.4

Donald Duck : what an eventful day!
Hi boy, you'll never guess what happened to me today!
Kwik : yes, the TV just told about 'The Star Witness of the bank robbery!.
All : beans? I'm practically a hero and you serve me beans?
Around here you're still just Unca Donald!
Gattino Gang : good evening! We hate to interrupt your cozy family dinner!
Gattino Gang : but we have something very important to say!
Donald Duck : W- what do you want?
Gattino Gang : we've just come to give you some friendly advice!
Tomorrow in court you'd better forget what you saw in front of the bank today!
Donald Duck : and if I don't?
Gattino Gang : get it? *Keep your mouth shut or we'll we find you!*
Have a pleasant evening!
All : these guys mean business, Unca Donald!
What are you going to do?
Donald Duck : I'm going to be afraid! Very afraid!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.4 is described in table 4.4

Table 4.4 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Kwek, Kwik, and Kwak

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the evening, in Donald's house. Scene: frightened condition, it happened because Donald and his nephews were under Gattino Gang threated.
2.	The participants	Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak
3.	Ends	Gattino gang threatened Donald not to be a witness at the court.
4.	Act Sequence	When Donald family dinner, suddenly Gattino's gang broke the door, damaged their dinner, and threatened Donald families in order not to be a witness in the court.
5.	Key	It was in panic condition because when they were dinner, suddenly Donald threatened by Gattino gang in his throat that made Donald and his nephew very scared.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald frightened because Gattino gang entered his house and threatened him. Kwek, Kwak, Kwik were shocked each other,when they saw Gattino gang intimidated Donald.
8.	Genre	Gattino gang threatened Donald and his family in their house.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **directive function**. In the conversation, Donald was threatened by Gattino gang for not being a witness in Wally Gattino court. It was because Donald was one of the witnesses who could bring him to jail. In the utterance "***Keep your mouth shut or we'll we find you!"*** means that Donald was threatened for not being the witness in the court.

Data 1.5

Chief Toby : your cactus can wait!
Come here! I want to have a word with you!
I guess you've been threatened by the other Gattino Gang members, but your witness statement is the only way we can arrest these guys!
Donald Duck : thanks, but I like my good health too much!
Chief Toby : *I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!*

Donald Duck : ?
Chief Toby : *and your new car!*
Donald Duck : huh?
Chief Toby : your new name will be Quincy Quack and you will start a completely new life in Turkey town!
Donald Duck : Quincy Quack
Chief police : as part of our witness protection program! To be sure the Gattino Gang never find you!.
Donald Duck : if I open my break in court?
Chief Toby :you testify and we give a new life!
Donald Duck : if only I'd taken a different road home that day!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.5 is described in table 4.5

Table 4.5 Features of Context between Donald Duck and Toby chief.

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, after the court completed and happened in the police office. Scene: in confused condition, Donald would be given a new house and car when he was a witness in the court.
2.	The participants	Donald, Toby chief
3.	Ends	When Donald did not give his testimony, Toby chief kept trying to persuade Donald in order that he able to give his testimony.
4.	Act Sequence	After Donald canceled his testify, Toby chief tried to persuade him by giving house, car, and assurance for his family.
5.	Key	It was in confused condition because when Donald persuaded by Toby chief, he hesitated to make a decision to provide testimony and accept the assurance, or not to testify and be free from Gattino gang.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald confused and shocked on what he should do. Toby chief keep trying to persuade Donald to be a witness in the second court in order to import Wally Gattino to the jail.
8.	Genre	Toby chief was convinced than Donald wanted to be a witness in the second court.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **metalinguistic function**. In the conversation, Toby chief tried to renegotiate Donald by giving him house, car, and insurance program to protect the witnesses. In the utterance **"*I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!*** and in ***and your new car!*"** shown that Toby chief hoped that the gang could be caught by persuading Donald to give his testimony in the court because the gang that has been disturbing the police for so long.

Data 1.6

That evening …….

Donald Duck : *your new names will be Tric, Trac, and Trec Quack and you'll start in a new school in Turkey town!*

Kwik : gosh, Unca Donald….

Kwek : everything will be so different!

Donald Duck : I haven't accepted the offer yet…….
But as long as Gattino Gang exist we can never go back to our normal lives!

All : whoa!

Kwik : let's do it, Unca Donald! It's the rigt thing!

Kwek : we should help the police catch those thugs!

Donald Duck : hot dog! Did I raise you to be such model citizens?

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.6 is described in table 4.6

Table 4.6 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Kwik, Kwek, and Kwak

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the evening, in Donald residence. Scene: in happy condition, they would inhabit in new places and environment.
2.	The participants	Donald, Kwik, Kwek, Kwak
3.	Ends	When Donald did not give his testimony in the first court, Toby chief kept trying to persuade Donald to be a witness in the second court by giving car and house.

Continue Table 4.6

4.	Act Sequence	After Donald canceled gave his testimony in the first court, Toby chief tried to persuade him by giving assurance for his family, house and car.
5.	Key	It was in confused condition because Donald was persuaded by Toby chief, he hesitated to make decision to provide the testimony and accept the assurance or not to testify and be free from Gattino gang.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald confused and shocked on what he should do. Toby chief keep trying to persuade Donald to be a witness in second court in order to cage Wally Gattino.
8.	Genre	Toby chief was convinced Donald to be a witness for the second court.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. In the conversation, Donald gave the information to his nephew that they move to a new place since Donald must be a witness for the court. The utterance ***"your new names will be Tric, Trac, and Trec Quack and you'll start in a new school in Turkey town!"*** shown that his nephews were able to change their identity when they move in the new place.

Data 1.7

A few days later……

Reporter : we're here in front of the Court House! Star Witness Duck is just waddling in and reporters have a field day!
Journalist : Mr. Duck, did your memory improve since last court hearing?
Journalist cew : are you concerned how the Gattinos will finish you off afterwards?
Lawyer : .. and Mr. Duck, can you point at the man you saw rob the bank?
Donald Duck : it was him!
Wally Gattino : !
Judge : guilty! Wally Gattino is under arrest for bank robbery!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very

important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.7 is described in table 4.7

Table 4.7 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Wally Gattino, Reporters, Lawyer, and Judge

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in the court Scene: Strained condition, it happened because the reporters wondered on Donald reason to be a witness in the second court.
2.	The participants	Donald, Wally Gattino, Reporters, Lawyer, Judge
3.	Ends	Donald gave his testimony in the second court.
4.	Act Sequence	When Donald went to the court, he was surrounded by the reporters because Donald gave his testimony in the court on the bank robbery.
5.	Key	It was in confused condition because Donald was surrounded by the reporters in front of the court.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald confidently walked toward the court. Wally Gattino felt angry because Donald testifies in the court. Reporters were shocked because suddenly Donald went to the trial for a second time Lawyer was happy. Finally, Donald could say honestly Judge gave Wally Gattino punishments firmly.
8.	Genre	Donald testified in the court.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. In the conversation, Donald provided the information to the court related to the bank robbery. The utterance, ***"it was him!"*** shown that the answer was given by Donald that the robbery was committed by the man in the picture or in this case is Wally Gattino.

Data 1.8

Reporter : congratulations! It's the first time somebody stands up against the Gattinos!
Journalist : how do you feel now that you know your days are numbered?
Gattino Gang : we'll find you1 I promise! We'll find you!
Reporter : what makes you decide to sacrifice your life to fight this notorious gang?
Chief Toby : get in the car Donald!

Reporter :we'll continue to follow the amazing story of one duck's heroic battle against impossible odds!
Chief Toby : I'll stop by in few days with your new I.D papers! Time to say good-bye to Donald Duck!
Donald Duck : sign.

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.8 is described in table 4.8

Table 4.8 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Gattino gang, and Reporters.

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in front of the court. Scene: confused condition, because Donald confused in answering reporter's questions.
2.	The participants	Donald, Gattino gang, Reporters
3.	Ends	Donald had given his testimony in the second court.
4.	Act Sequence	After his testifying, Donald were getting a lot of questions from the reporters and the threatened from Gattino gang.
5.	Key	It was confused condition because Donald did not know how to answer reporter's question.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald was feared condition on the effect that will come to him after his testified in the court. Gattino gang provided the threatened to Donald Reporters continued to pursue Donald in order to get answers from the questions.
8.	Genre	Donald had completed the second trial.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. From the conversation, it can be seen that the reporters congrated Donald for completing the second court. The utterance, ***"congratulations! It's the first time somebody stands up against the Gattinos!"*** is a

greeting, and an expression from the reporters since Donald succeed gave his testimony against the criminal groups that had been police's target.

Data 1.9

After a few days of living in Turkey town…..
Kwek, Kwak : bye, Unca Quincy! We're off to school!
Donald Duck : how are you boys getting along in your new school?
All son : everything's the same except for the faces of teachers and class mates!
Donald Duck : the kids seem to have blended right in…..
But I still feel like a man on the moon
>gasp< somebody's rummaging in my garden…..
Garbage men!
Or what appears to be garbage men! It could be the Gattino Gang, in a disguise.
Coming to get me!
Eek! An unexpected letter!
May be they're giving me a threat! Maybe they've kidnapped the boys! They must know live here…..
Sign up now to buy the incredible leather bound 25-volume encyclopedia on Guacabana contemporary art…" Just junkmail!!.
But the mail man looks suspicious! Why does he stare at my house like that?
I bet he's checking out the house to find the best way to attack!
But they're not getting Don….. Quincy Quack without a fight!.

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.9 is described in table 4.9

Table 4.9 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak, Garbage man, and mail man

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in Donald house Scene: apprehensive condition, it happened because Donald was not comfortable in his life.
2.	The participants	Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak, Garbage man, mail man
3.	Ends	Donald was worrying the condition of his nephew in their new school.
4.	Act Sequence	After his nephew went to school, Donald felt that Gattino gang was disguised as a garbage man and mail man for disturbing Donald family.

Continue Table 4.9

5.	Key	Dangerous Conditions, because they felt that Donald life and his family were threatened.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance.
7.	Norms	Donald was feared after knowing that Gattino gang disguised as the garbage man and mail man in his house. Kwik, Kwek, Kwak felt comfortable with their new house and school. Garbage man became a collector in his house. Mail man became a sending letter in Donald house.
8.	Genre	Gattino gang began to find Donald and his family life.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **poetic function**. In the conversation, Donald did not believe the fact that his life had changed completely since he became a witness in the court. In the utterance, ***"I still feel like a man on the moon"*** explained that Donald felt that it was just like a dream.

Data 1.10

Hours later…….

Donald Duck : why don't they attack? I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can't punch a hole in a wet newspaper!
Argh! The back door!

Kwek : it's just us, Unca Quincy! The front door was blocked so we came in from the back!

Donald Duck : Moan! I go crazy living like this!
How I wish we could go back to our old lives!

Kwik : you have to get used to it!

Kwek : start making some friends around here!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.10 was described in table 4.1.

Table 1.10 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Kwek, Kwik, and Kwak

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it occurred during the day, after his nephew back from the school. Scene: Frightened condition, it happened because Donald thought that the person who knocked the door was Gattino gang in disguising.
2.	The participants	Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak
3.	Ends	Donald began to interfere with the life because of Gattino gang were posing and roaming around the house.
4.	Act Sequence	When Donald was suspicious toward the people around him, he thought that the person who knocked the door was Gattino gang. In fact that the people who knocked the door was his nephew.
5.	Key	Fearing condition, because Gattino gang disguised and roamed around the house.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald frightened with the threat of Gattino gang. Kwik, Kwek, and Kwak tried to calm him down in order not to strain, and also gave some advice to make a relation with the neighbor surrounding.
8.	Genre	His nephew advised against Donald in order not to be afraid on the threat.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. In the conversation, Donald expressed his scared by locking the door. The utterance, "***Argh! The back door!*** " shown that was the culmination of Donald fear.

Data 1.11

The following afternoon…….

Donald Duck : the boys got a point! I'll start by getting to know my king neighbor Mr. Biggs a little better…..
Good afternoon, dear neighbor! Time for the two of us to get acquainted, don't you think?

Mr. Biggs : er….. sure! Come right in!
I was just rounding off some business with my associates here!

Donald Duck : yikes!

Gattino Gang : so we'll be on our way, boss!

Donald Duck : h his 'business associates' are the bank robbers! That means my neighbor is some kind of top dog in Gattino Gang!
Luckily my brilliant Quincy Quack outfit keeps them fooled!

Gattino Gang : hey, Buddy, you look awfully hot! Should I open a window or something?
Your hair's falling off! Hay, it's a wig!

Donald Duck : oh no! the sweat causes it to slider!
Gattino Gang : it's Donald Duck!
Donald Duck : good-bye!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.11 is described in table 4.11

Table 1.11 Features of Context between Donald Duck and Toby Chief.

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: in the afternoon, in the top of Gattino's gang house. Scene: surprised condition, because Donald found out that his neighbor was Gattino gang.
2.	The participants	Donald, top of Gattino, Gattino gang
3.	Ends	Donald knew his neighbor identity.
4.	Act Sequence	When Donald visited his neighbor house, he knew that his neighbor was talking about the bank robbery with Gattino gang.
5.	Key	Serious condition, because he had to maintain his disguise so that, his disguise unknown by Gattino gang.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald was shocked and frightened condition because he met the criminals who seek for him. Top of Gattino shocked saw the neighbor was the target of the gang. Gattino gang surprised saw Donald was being in the house of Gattino gang boss.
8.	Genre	Donald known that his neighbor was the top of Gattino gang

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. The conversation, explained that Donald knew that his neighbor was the boss of Gattino gang. In the word ***"yikes"*** means that Donald was scared after his visiting acquainted by his neighbors. He was

invited to come to his neighbor's house, and then he surprised to see Gattino gang is in the house and called his ***"boss".***

Data 1.12

So it's safe for Donald and the boys to go back to their real lives…..
Kwik : you have to get used to….
Kwek : living in smaller house again….
Kwak : … Unca Quin…. Unca Donald!
Donald Duck : no problem, boys! No problem at all!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 1.12 is described in table 4.12

Table 1.12 Features of Context between Donald Duck,Kwek, Kwik, and Kwak

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, they were back to their previous house. Scene: happy condition, because they back to their real life
2.	The participants	Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak
3.	Ends	They survived and lived a life as usual.
4.	Act Sequence	After Gattino gang was caught, Donald and his family returned to their old house and could live a life as before.
5.	Key	Happy condition, no more people were disturbing their life.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald and his family felt happy each other
8.	Genre	The problem has been resolved properly

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. The conversation explained that Donald and his family go back to their previous life without any interference and threat in their life. The utterance, "***you have to get used to .... living in smaller house again "*** expressed their happiness although it is not said directly.

Data 2.1

Shortly after, the police arrive on the scene…

Bank owner : our surveillance cameras recorded everything… but they were masked!
Toby Chief : hm, so nobody got a look at their faces!
Donald Duck : I got a good look at one of them!
Toby Chief : Splendid! Can you go with chief Toby to the station?
: it was probably the notorious Gattino Gang need to be sure!
Toby Chief : one of them will have a sore chin!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 2.1 is described in table 4.13

Table 4.13 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Bank Owner, and Toby Chief.

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in front of bank office. Scene: in panic condition, bank owner told about the incident to Toby Chief that happened in his office.
2.	The participants	Donald, Bank Owner, Toby Chief
3.	Ends	Toby Chief got the robbery information from Donald.
4.	Act Sequence	Bank owner told about robbery incident to Toby chief, suddenly Donald came and carrying the information about the robbery.
5.	Key	It was in serious condition because bank owner told about robbery incident.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald wanted to help the police to catch the robber by giving information to the police. Toby Chief asked to bank owner about the sequence of the event. Bank owner stammered told the event which was seen.
8.	Genre	Toby Chief interviewed robbery incident.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. This proved when the bank owner provided information about the bank thief who used masks. Donald gave the information about the robber's face when the robber fell down and dropped his mask.

Donald directly seen the face one of them and said, ***"I got a good look at one of them"*** which means that Donald has seen one of their face.

Data 2.2

Next day in court…..

Judge : I call Donald Duck to the witness stand….
Lawyer : Mr. Duck, you were present at yesterday's bank robbery! Is that correct?
Donald Duck : how I wish it wasn't!
Lawyer : and did you see that man rush out the bank, carrying money bags?
Donald Duck : er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…
Lawyer : it was broad day light and yesterday you recognize him in the criminal album!
Donald Duck : did I? they look so alike!
Lawyer : the police arrested this man based on your observation and now you're not sure?
Donald Duck : er…. My contact lenses were foggy!
Judge : Wally Gattino is free to go because of lack of evidence!
Wally Gattino : wise move, squirt!
Donald Duck : I gotta water my cactus, ta- ta!
Chief Toby : Donald!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 2.2 is described in table 4.14

Table 4.14 Features of Context between Donald Duck, lawyer, and Judge, Wally Gattino, and Toby chief

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in the court. Scene: in fear condition, because Donald confused on what should be delivered in the court.
2.	The participants	Donald, lawyer, and Judge, Wally Gattino, Toby chief
3.	Ends	After receiving the threated, Donald did not give the testimony in the trial.
4.	Act Sequence	The next day, when the attorney gave many questions to him, Donald did not answer the questions according on what he saw. He disproved variety reasons when the attorney asked the question.
5.	Key	It was in confusing condition because when he was able to think a good reason to deny that he was the only who saw the robbery.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald was confused condition to testify in the court.

Continue Table 4.14

		Lawyer tried to ask Donald in order to testify the truth. Judge tried to take the right decision based on the testimony. Wally Gattino felt happy, because Donald did not give his testimony. Toby Chief surprised, because Donald did not give his testimony.
8.	Genre	Donald did not testify in the court.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **phatic function**. This proved when the lawyer tried to open channel or checking Donald's testimony to testify the truth in the first court. By saying **"*er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…*"** and **"*er…. My contact lenses were foggy*!"** means that Donald seemed confused to the answer the testimony. Donald did not give his testimony so that it made Toby chief wondered that Donald was betrayed.

Data 2.3

And so……

Kwek : I like our new home.
Kwak : > giggle!< you look real suave with new 'do, Unca Don….er, Unca Quincy!
Donald Duck : chief Toby says it's better to wear a disguise while my picture's still in the news!
Then one day I will have a haircut and look more like my old self!
Kwik : we don't know a soul here in Turkey town!
Donald Duck : I'II introduce myself to our new neighbor!
Hi, Mr. Biggs!
Kwik : >sigh< he'll make a new friends in no time!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 2.3 is described in table 4.15

Table 4.15 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Kwek, Kwak, and Kwik

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: it happened in the morning, in Donald's new house Scene: Happy condition, because Donald and his family came to their new home
2.	The participants	Donald, Kwek, Kwak, Kwik
3.	Ends	Donald came to the new environment that was located in Turkey
4.	Act Sequence	In the morning, Donald and his family carry their belongings into their new house that located in Turkey.
5.	Key	In happy condition, because they got the new house
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald liked the house, but he also gave a warning to his nephew about the threat. Kwek loved the new home Kwak gave the exclamation to Donald because he liked his new residence. Kwik admire his new home.
8.	Genre	Donald and his family were satisfying because getting a new home.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **contextual function**. In the conversation, Donald and his family were happy after getting the house. It can be seen that Donald spoke to his nephews when they entered their new house, that provided to disguise from Gattino gang's reach by saying ***"chief Toby says it's better to wear a disguise while my picture's still in the news!"*** It seems that they started their disguises to survive from the target of Gattino gang.

Data 2.4

All (GG) : catch him!
Donald Duck : not if I have anything to say about it!
Ouph!
Chief Toby : OUMPH!
Donald Duck : Chief Toby! I-I- I've got the Gattino Gang on my heels!
Chief Toby : who? What? Where?

Aha! Give it up, guys! Game's over!
All (GG) :grr! That duck got us again!
Donald Duck : what were you doing here anyway?
Chief Toby : I just stopped by to give you your new Quincy Quack passport and driver's license!
Donald Duck : what a coincidence that my neighbor was the head of the Gattino Gang!
Chief Toby : yes, and with the boss behind bars we'll soon unravel the rest of the gang!

From the conversation above, the writer analyzed the language function used in the data. Before analyzing the data, the writer analyzed about the context that is very important to analyze language function. The explanation of context on data 2.4 is described in table 4.16

Table 4.16 Features of Context between Donald Duck, Top of Gattino, and Gattino gang

No	Context of Features	Explanation
1.	The setting and Scene	Setting: in the afternoon, In the middle of the escape. Scene: panic condition, because Donald was chased by Gattino gang
2.	The participants	Donald, Gattino gang, Toby chief
3.	Ends	They (Gattino gang) were arrested by the police.
4.	Act Sequence	When Donald escaped from his neighbor's house, he met Toby chief in mid of his escape. Then Donald told the truth that his neighborr was Gattino gang. Afterward, Gattino gang appeared and eventually they were arrested by Toby chief.
5.	Key	Serious condition, Gattino gang tried to catch Donald, because of the disguise was uncovered.
6.	Instrumentalies	In the form of utterance
7.	Norms	Donald scared because he chased by Gattino gang The boss and Gattino gang were chasing Donald and want to catch him.
8.	Genre	Finally, the criminals who had been a fugitive for a long time could be captured by Toby chief himself and was taken to the prison.

After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. The conversation shown that Donald information to Toby chief by saying ***"Chief Toby! II-I've got the Gattino***

gang on my heels! " which explained that Donald would informed that his neighbors was the leader from Gattino gang.

After analyzing the conversations above based on the functions which were used in Donald Duck comic, the main characters used seven kinds of language functions, those are: emotive function, directive function, poetic function, referential function, metalinguistic function, and contextual function. For getting detail information about the use of language function, the writer discussed in 4.2 below.

4.2 Discussion

This section discusses about the findings of this study. From the findings, the writer found conversational styles and language functions used by the main characters in the "Donald Duck" comic. It is found that the main characters used all types of conversation styles.

The first type is **high involvement style** which was used by main characters when the conversation was done quickly and correctly. There was no pause or interruption in the conversation. According to Yule (1996:76) high involvement style occurs when some individuals expect that participation in a conversation will be very active, that speaking rate will relatively fast, with almost no pausing between turn. Data 1.10, shows when Donald gave his testimony in the second court and received witness protection program from Toby chief. The participants involved in this conversation are Donald, Kwek, Kwik, and Kwak. This conversation occurred in the afternoon when his nephew went home from school. Donald was scared with Gattino gang's threat, but his nephew advised him to get along with their new neighbors.

From the conversation above, it can be seen that Donald talked to himself quickly to cover his own fear. The utterance, ***"I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can punch a hole in a wet newspaper!"*** indicates that Donald was scared from the threat purposed to him.

Furthermore, the main characters used this conversation style when the speaker spoke less than the listener. In other words, the listener took more turns in this conversation style. As in the data 1.8, Donald gave his testimony in the second court. The participants who involved in the conversations were Donald, Gattino gang, and Reporters. This conversation occurred in the morning in front of the court. The condition was very confusing because the reporters asked Donald's reason for testifying in the second court. Besides, Donald was also scared of Gattino gang's threat after giving his testimony. The reporters chased Donald and asked many questions related to his testimony in the court. Donald did not say anything and Toby chief asked Donald to go to the car, so Donald did not have to answer the reporter's question. The utterance ***"get in the car Donald"*** showed that Toby chief helped Donald to avoid the reporters' questions.

The second style **high considerateness style** was used by main characters, so the chance to speak is not taken by the interlocutor. The main characters used long pause to postpone the talks for a while in order not to be taken by his opponent. According to Yule (1996:76) high considerateness style occurs when speakers use a slower rate, expect longer pauses between turn, do not overlap, and avoid interrupting or completion of the other's turn. As provided in 2.3, when Donald and his family came

into a new house that given by Toby chief, Kwek expressed his admiration to Donald.

The participants involved in these conversations were Donlad, Kwik, Kwak, and Kwek. This conversation occurred in the morning, in Donald's new house. The condition at that time was comfortable because Donald and his nephew came into their new house. They were happy after getting a new house and a car. Besides, Donald also warned by his nephews to be watchful with any danger which will come to them. The utterance ***"you look real suave with new 'do, Unca Don .... er, Unca Quincy "*.** Kwek used ..... er, in the conversation as the filler in order to make his interlocutor did not take the conversation.

The most common style used in the conversation in "Donald Duck comic" was **high involvement style**. The comic told about the robbery happening in a bank. Thus, the conversation deals with some investigation to reveal the crime that happened in the bank. With this conversation style, the speakers and the listeners were very active in their conversation process.

After analyzing the comic, the writer found some conversation which did not follow the rules adhered to the process of conversation. There were some questions that were delivered by the speaker, but there was no response from the interlocutor. It can be seen from the data 1.3 from the utterance ***"That's how easy it is to catch a bank robber?"*** it can be seen that it is a retrieval question or question that does not need any respose from the listeners, so after saying the utterance Toby chief did not get response from his interlocutor. Furthermore, it is also found in the data 1.6 in utterance ***"Did I raise you to be such a model citizens?"*** when Donald ensured his

family when Donald became a witnesses that he must take the risk for getting a treat from Gattino gang.

There are seven language functions used in a communication. They are emotive function, directive function, poetic function, referential function, metalinguistic function, contextual function, and phatic function. From the main characters utterance found in "Donald Duck comic strip", the writer found that there are six language functions used.

The first language function **emotive function** which was used by the speaker to express their feelings on the certain condition. According to Cook (1989:25 emotive function was communicating the inner states and emotions of the addresser. Data 1.1 it that the participants used emotive function to express his feelings when one of Gattino gang fell. The participants involved in the conversation are Donald, Gattino gang, and bank owner. This conversation happened in the morning in the bank. The condition that occurred at that time was panic became by the bank owner ran away when he saw the robbers. Apart from that, Donald was also surprised because one of Gattino's man was spotted by Donald when they tried to bring the goods to the car. Donald was surprised to see one of the robbers fell and dropped the mask that he used. The utterance**, *"that duck saw my face!*** "proved that Donald was shocked to see the robber's face. In addition, the emotive functions are also in the data 1.3, 1.8, 1.10, and 1.12.

Along with the analysis of conversation styles and language functions, the writer found the relationship between those two. It could be seen from emotive function

included in high involvement style because when the participants in the conversation used active and quick style, they showed their feeling at the same time. For example, as in 1.12 when Donald and his family had returned to their old house, Kwik, and Kwek used high involvement actively and expressed their feeling when they have to return to their old life with living in small house.

The second language function is **directive function** used by the speaker when it affected their behavior. According to Cook (1989:25) directive function is seeking to affect the behavior of the addresser. As showed in 1.4 the participants used directive when the speaker tried to influence the addresser's behavior. The Participants involved in the conversation are Donald, Kwik, kwek, and Kwak. This conversation happened in the afternoon, in Donald house. Donald was scared because he and his family were under Gattino's gang threat. Donald was so scared because Gattino gang came to his house and ravaged Donald's dinner with his nephews. Kwik, kwek, and Kwak were also surprised to see Gattino gang intimidated Donald in their house. This conversation used directive function to alert the addresser. In the utterance ***"Keep your mouth shut or we'll we find you!"*** that Donald was treated by Gattino gang that affecting his behavior change.

Based on the analysis of conversation style and language function, the writer found the relationship between those two. It could be seen from directive function included as high involvement style. It happened because when the participants had a conversation actively and quickly. They used directive function to threaten Donald

for not giving his testimony in the court. When Gattino gang threatened Donald, he used proper, clear, and quick language.

The third language function **phatic function w**hich was used for open a channel in the social reason. Cook (1989:25) states that opening the channel or checking is working either for social reasons. The participants used phatic function to ask Donald's rapidly in order to get Donald testimony in the first court. The example can be seen in data 1.14. The participants involved to the conversations were Donald, lawyer, judge, Wally Gattino, and Toby chief. This conversation happened in the morning in the court. The condition was fearful because Donald was confused on what should be delivered in the first court. When the lawyer gave many questions to Donald, he did not answer the question according to what he saw but he disproved varied reasons in the court. The utterance "***er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…"*** and "***er…. My contact lenses were foggy*****!"** that Donald seemed confused to the answer the testimony. Donald did not give his testimony so that it made Toby chief wondered that Donald was betrayed.

Along the analysis process of conversation style and language function, the writer found there is a relation between them. It could be seen from the phatic function included in high considerateness style. It used phatic function to check that the channel is working for social reasons. The data 2.2 used high considerateness style when Donald did not give testimony in the first court. Then the lawyer had to ask Donald for many times in order to get the answer for his question using phatic

function to check that the channel is working either for social reasons or not. Finally, Donald said that his eyes were foggy so that he could not see clearly.

The fourth language function is **poetic function** used by a speaker to convey a message in the form of proverbs. It is usually used in the form of poetry. According to Cook (1989:25) poetic function is a particular from chosen which become the essence of the message. The participants use poetic function to reveal a proverb or a slogan. The example can be seen in data 1.9. The Participants who are involved to the conversation were Donald Kwik, kwek, Kwak, Garbage man, and Mailman. This conversation happened in the morning in Donald house. The condition was apprehensive because a threat which came to him and his family disturbed his life. Donald was scared to know that the garbage mail and the Mailman threatened his family as garbage collector and sent some letters to his house. This conversation used poetic function to reveal on his experienced in a proverb. The utterance ***"I still feel like a man on the moon"*** means Donald did not believe to the reality. Donald still considered himself like a hero because he was a witness in the court. In fact, they should be careful with the threat that came from Gattino gang.

From the analysis of conversation style and language function, the writer found the relationship between those two. It could be seen from the poetic function included in high involvement style because the participants used active style and they used poetic function to express their feeling into a proverb. When Donald and his family were threatened, Donald expressed his feeling by using proverb. By using proverb, Donald stated his admiration to himself as a witness who became the hero in the bank

robbery. In fact, after his testimony in the court, Donald must take the risk that is being threatened by Gattino gang.

The fifth language function is **referential function** used by the speaker to provide information. Referential function is widely used in comics because the investigation requires information from several witnesses who are needed to reveal a crime. According to Cook (1989:25) referential function carries information. Data 1.2 shows when the participants used referential function to inform someone. The participants were Donald, Toby chief, Bill, and Bob and this conversation happened in the morning at the police station. The Condition at that time was serious because Donald tried to find and to recognize the bank robber's face in the criminal photo album. Toby chief gave criminals photo album collection to Donald to recognize the criminal's face. After Donald recognized the criminal's face, Toby chief ordered Bill and Bob to catch him. Thus, this conversation used referential function to disclose a bank robbery investigation. From the utterance, ***"it was him! that's the guy I saw."*** it could be seen that Donald recognized bank robbery's face in criminal photo collection. Furthermore, referential also is used in the data 1.6, 1.7, 1.13, 1.11 and 1.16.

Based on the analysis of conversation style and language function, the writer found that there are relationships between them. It could be seen that mostly used is high involvement style rather than high considerateness style that included as referential function. As in the data 1.6. 1.11 and 1.7 those utterances used high involvement style actively since Donald tried to provide information as a witness and

as an uncle who gave the information to his nephew. While the data 2.1 and 2.4 used high considerateness style to provide information in panic situation such as when Donald became a witness in the first court and when he was chased by Gattino gang after that.

The sixth language function was **metalinguistic function** used by the speaker to clarify or renegotiate the things needed in a conversation. According to Cook (1989:25) metalinguistic function focuses on attention upon the code itself, clarified or renegotiated as for example in data 1.5. The participants who were involved to the conversation were Donald, Toby chief and they used metalinguistic function. This conversation happened in the morning at the police station and the situation was confusing because in first court Donald did not give any testimony about the bank robbery because he was threatened by Gattino gang, then Toby chief offered a house and car so that Donald gave his testimony in the second court. Donald was confused on what should he decided, While Toby chief constantly persuaded him to be the witness. The utterance, ***"I'd like to show you a picture of your new house! And in and your new car! "*** indicates that Toby chief tried to make a deal with Donald by giving him a new house and car.

From the analysis process of conversation styles and language functions, the writer found a relation between them. It could be seen from directive function included as high considerateness style. It used metalinguistic function to clarify or renegotiate something. The data 2.2 used high considerateness style when Donald did

not give testimony in the first court. Donald admitted that his eyes were foggy so that he could not see clearly.

The last language function is **contextual function** used by the speaker when he or she builds a communication with the other. According to Cook (1989:25) contextual function creates a particular kind of communication as in 1.13 that the participants used contextual function to create a particular kind of communication. The participants involved in the conversation are Donald, Kwek, Kwik, and Kwak. This conversation occurred in the morning at Donald's new house. The situation was happy because Donald and his family moved to their new house in Turkey town. Donald and his nephews really like their new house but Donald always warned his nephew to always be careful. The previous situation could be proven by uttering ***"chief Toby says it's better to wear a disguise while my picture's still in the news!"*** it could be inferred that Donald warned his family to know their surroundings.

Along the analysis process of conversation style and language function, the writer found there is a relation between them. It could be seen from the contextual function included in high considerateness style because the participants in the conversation used high considerateness style in contextual function to create communication. When Donald and his family come in their new house, they had disguise in order not to be detected by Gattino gang.

After analyzing the conversation in "Donald Duck" comic, the writer found that conversation styles used by the main characters are high involvement style and high considerateness style. The examples of high involvement style can be found in the

data 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 1.10, 1.11, and 1.12, while the examples of high considerateness style can be found in data 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, and 2.4.

Furthermore, language function used by the main characters in "Donald Duck" comic are emotive function, directive function, referential function, metalinguistic function, poetic function, and contextual function. Emotive function occurred in data 1.1, 1.3, 1.8, 1.10, 1.11, and 1.12, directive function in 1.4, phatic function in 1.14, poetic function in 1.9, metalinguistic function in 1.5, contextual function in 1.15 and referential function in 1.2, 1.6, 1.7, 1.13, and 1.16.

Different from the previous studies, this study focuses on conversation analysis used by the main characters in "Donald Duck Walt Disney comic strip to find out the conversational styles and the language functions used by the main characters of Donald Duck while the previous study in Adhalina (2011) focused on the different language styles and language functions between students and teachers in updating their status in Facebook webpage based on Holmes' theory, which are expressive, directive, referential, metalinguistic, poetic and phatic. Moreover, in Anggraeni (2011) focus on speech acts used by the main characters in comic "Spongebob Squarepants", analyzing the type of speech acts, the functions of speech acts, and describing speech acts performed by the main characters in comic "Spongebob Squarepants".

The result of this research has differences from the studies before conducted in the field of language style and speech acts. This research investigated conversation styles and language functions which used in the Donald Duck comic strip. The most

common conversation styles used was high involvement style rather that high considerateness style because the content of story told about an investigation related to bank robbery. That way, language functions which were used by the main characters were active and clear. In addition, the most common language functions used was referential function because the story in the comic told about investigation and need a lot of the information from the relevant Participants.

By analyzing conversation styles and language functions in the comic, the writer could find new finding about the phenomena of conversation styles and language functions which is different from the previous studies. So the writer could say that this study is different from the previous studies and this study could enrich the information about conversation styles and language functions used by the main characters of Donald Duck Walt Disney comic that would be valuable for the readers.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents conclusion of the research and the suggestion for the next research.

5.1 Conclusion

This study was conducted to identify the conversation analysis performed by the main characters in Donald Duck comic. The writer found 16 conversations which were included into the conversation styles and language functions. From the finding, the conversation style which is often used in the comic is high involvement style. This is style used by the main characters actively and clearly. When the speaker and the listener have the same time to take the floor to speak, then the conversation will be running smoothly, with almost no pause or interruption between the speakers. The next is about language functions used in the comic are emotive function and referential function. The emotive function is shown in the comic when Donald is the only person who saw the robbers of bank. The referential function is shown in the comic when Donald gave the information in the investigation process, such as in the court, when Donald became a witness giving the information that the criminal who robbed the bank was Wally Gattino.

From the analysis the writer found 12 conversations using high involvement style and 4 conversations high considerateness style. In addition, the writer also found 5

emotive function, 6 conversations referential function, 1 conversation directive function, 1 conversation phatic function, 1 conversation poetic function, 1 conversation metalinguistic function, and 1 conversation contextual function.

5.2 Suggestion

This research was conducted to analyze conversation used by the main characters in Donald Duck comic. Therefore, the writer suggests to the reader and the next researchers to conduct deeper analysis by using different objects with the same theory, such as analyzing film with the same theory. The next researchers are also able to analyze the conversation styles and language functions based on the film because the researchers can combine between facial expressions with the words produced by each actor. Hopefully, this research can also become guidance, inspiration and be useful for the next researchers who are interested in doing further research in this area by using different data sources for their research. Finally, it can be a reference to conduct the next research in the area of pragmatic.

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APPENDICES

Donald Duck

THE STAR WITNESS

C'mon guys! Go, go, go!

Ha ha! Did you see the look on their faces?

"Sometimes it's enough simply to be at the wrong place at the wrong time for trouble to start...

D 2003-218

Argh!

Whoa!

SPLAT!

Get up! And get in the car!

Dang! That duck saw my face!

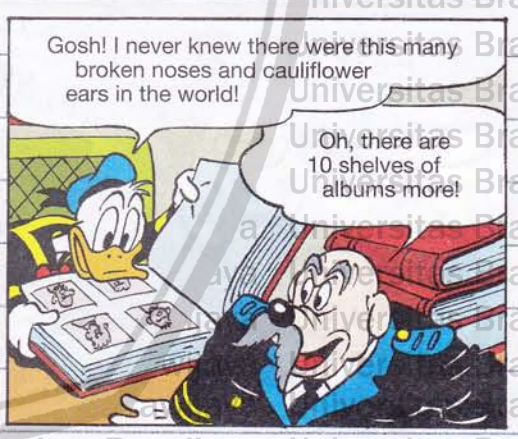
We'll deal with it later!

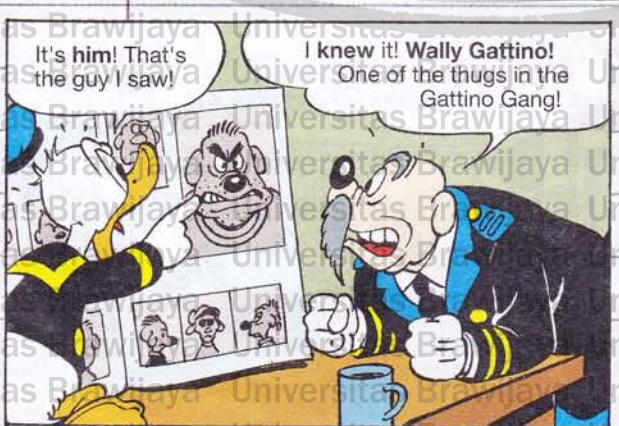
BANK

Robbers! We've been robbed! Where did they go ?

They drove that way!

English Version





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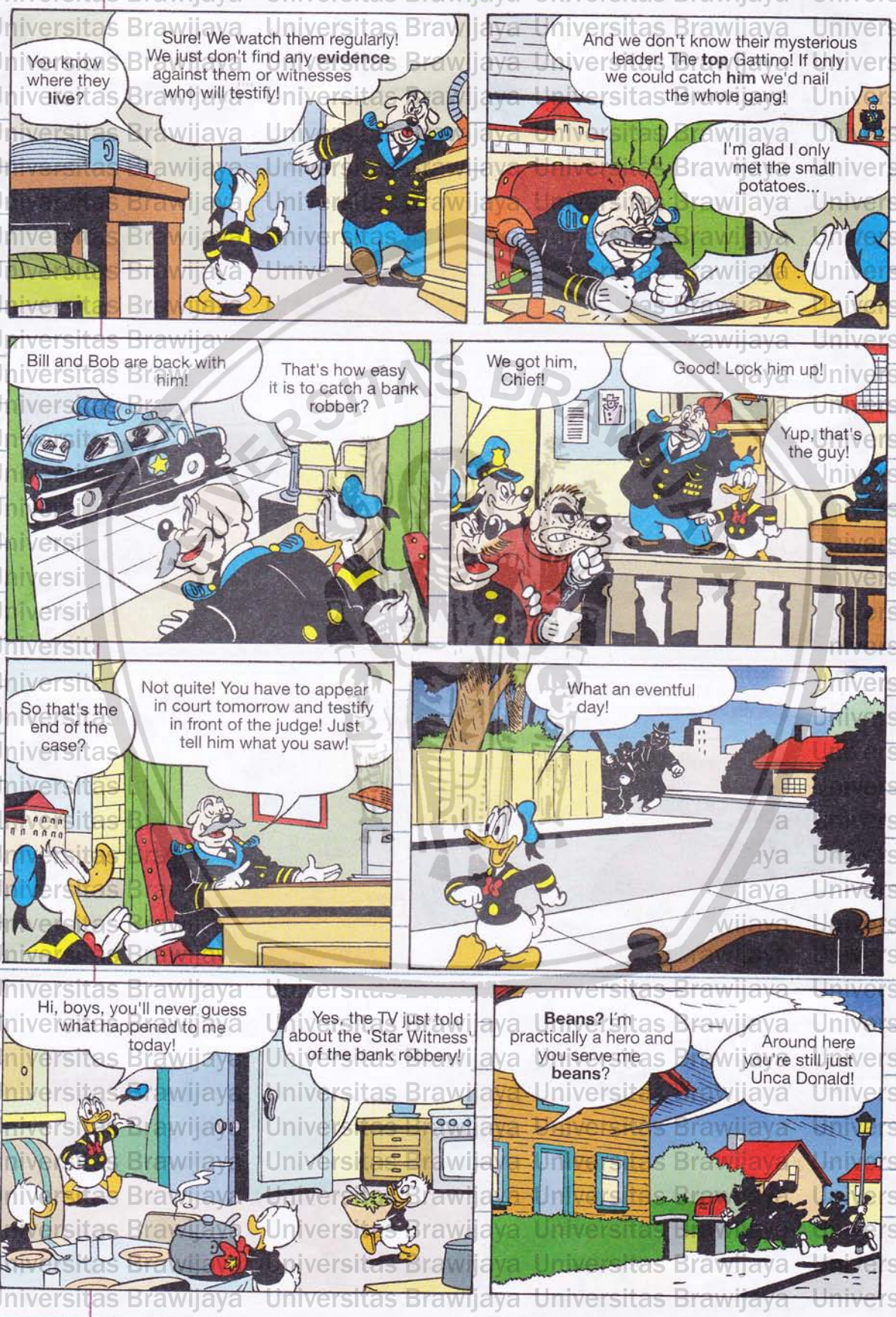

English Version

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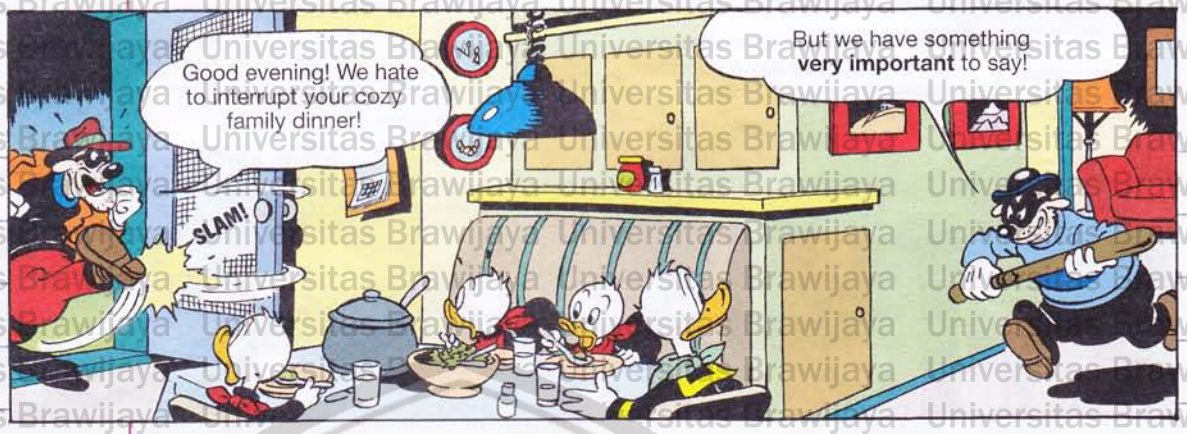
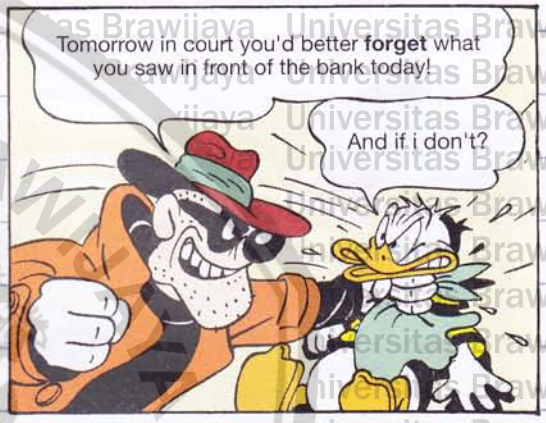
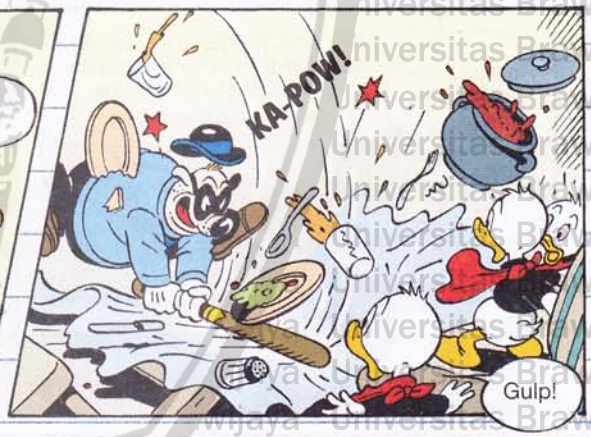
Donald Duck







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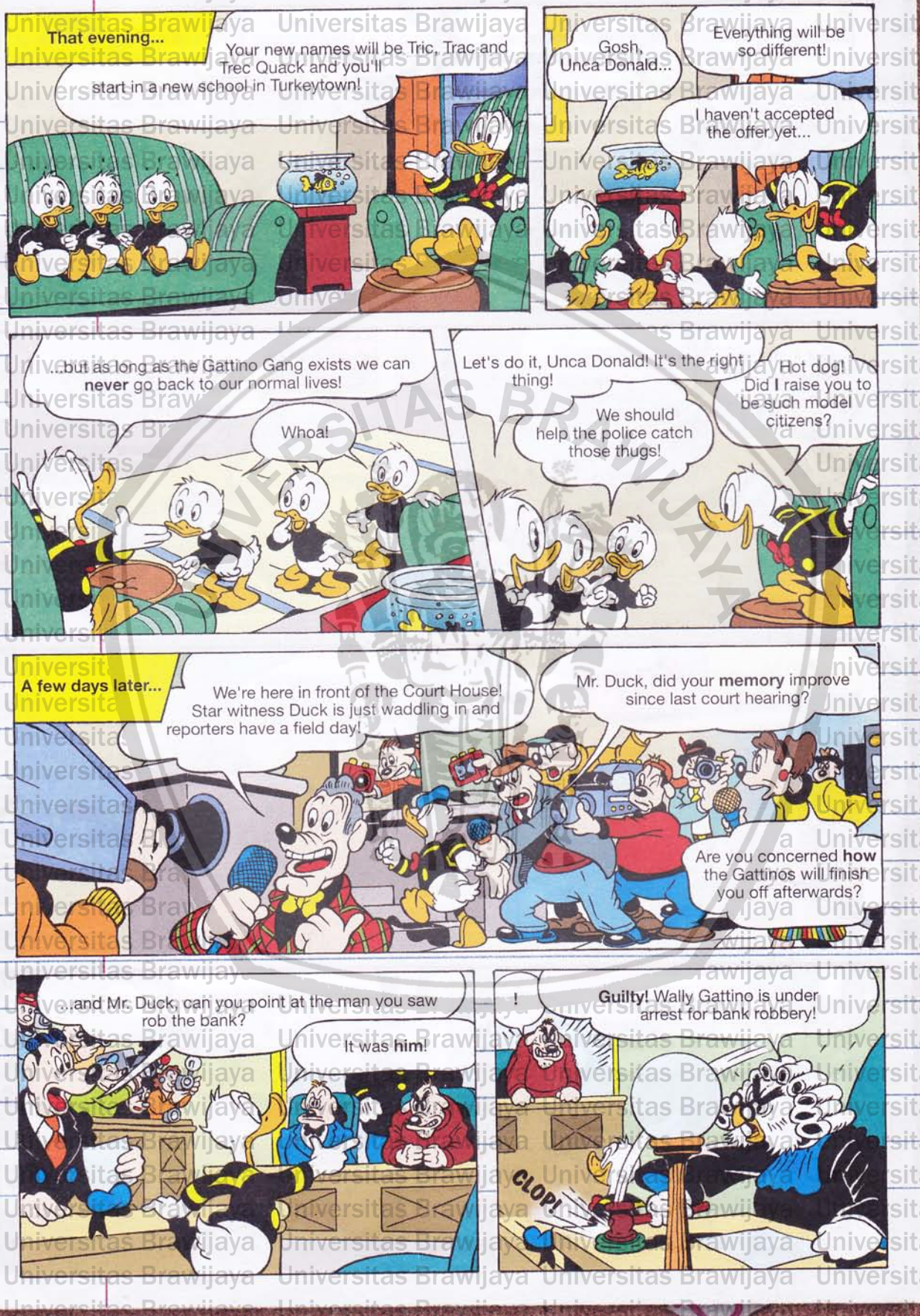

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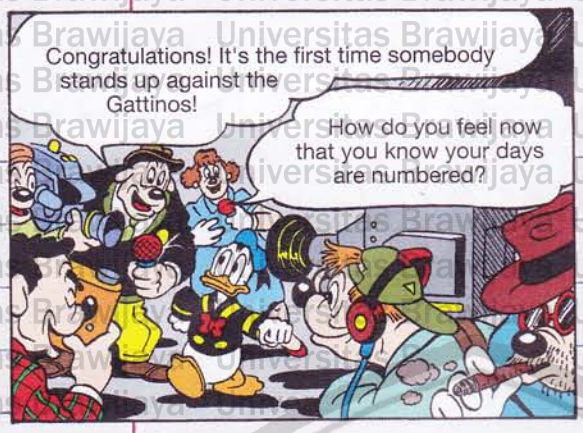

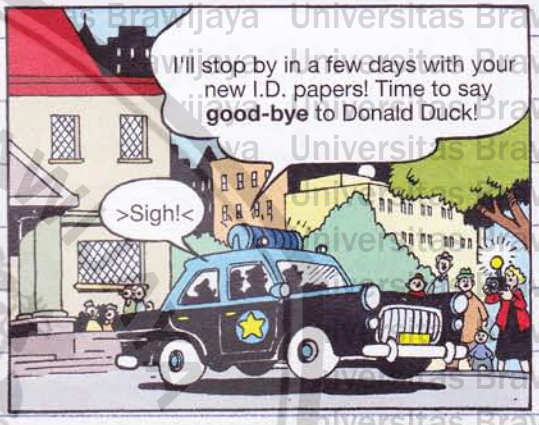

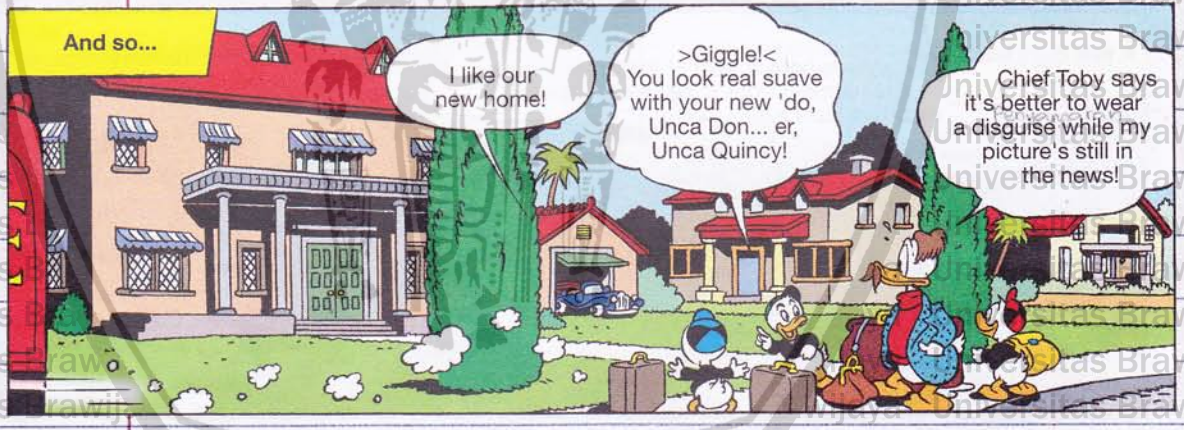

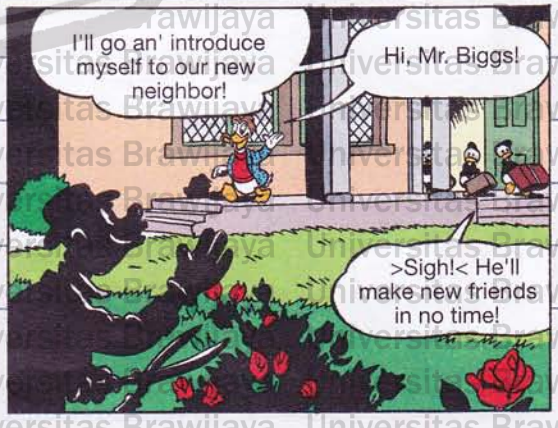

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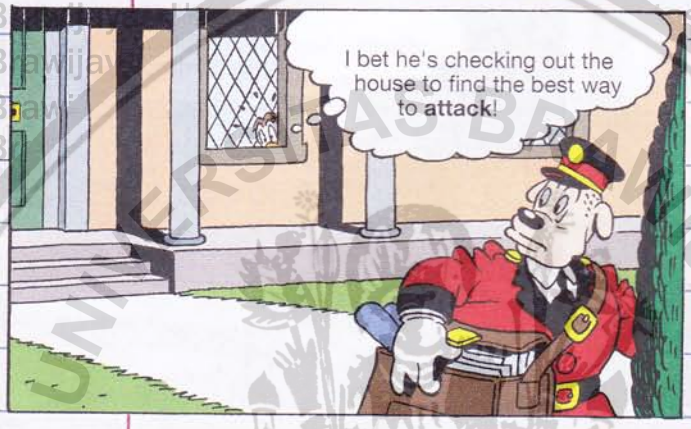

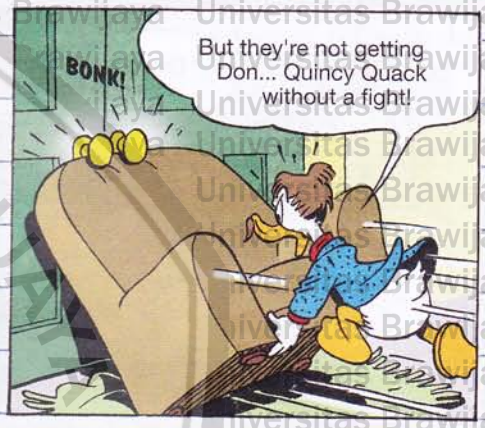

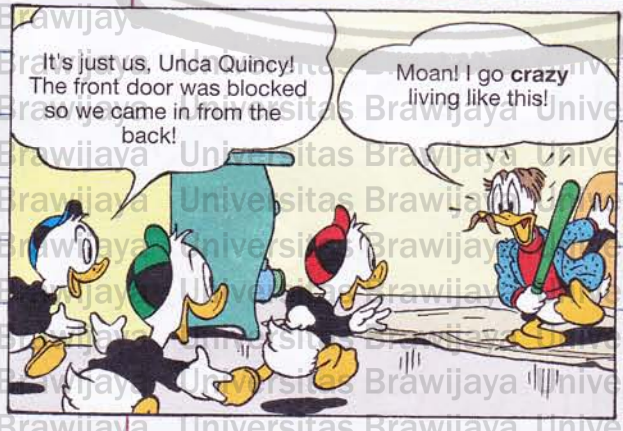

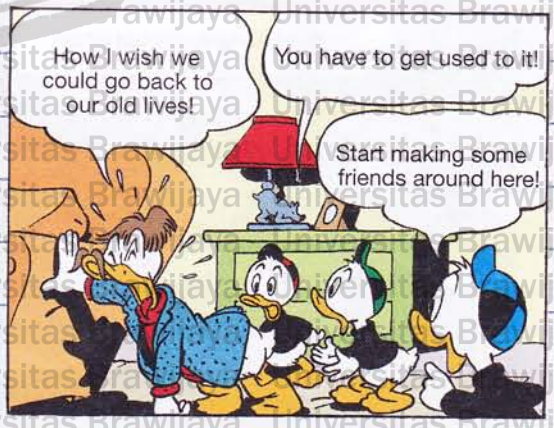

English Version

English Version

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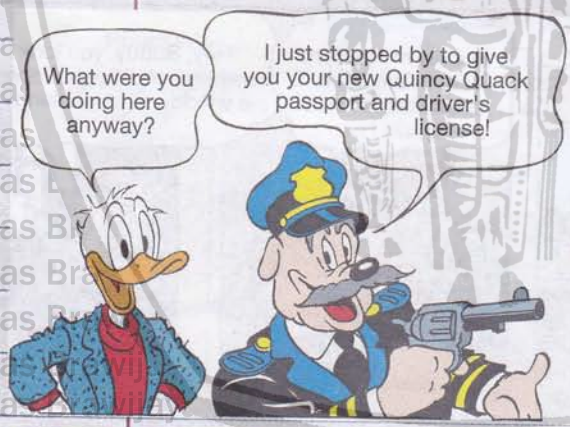
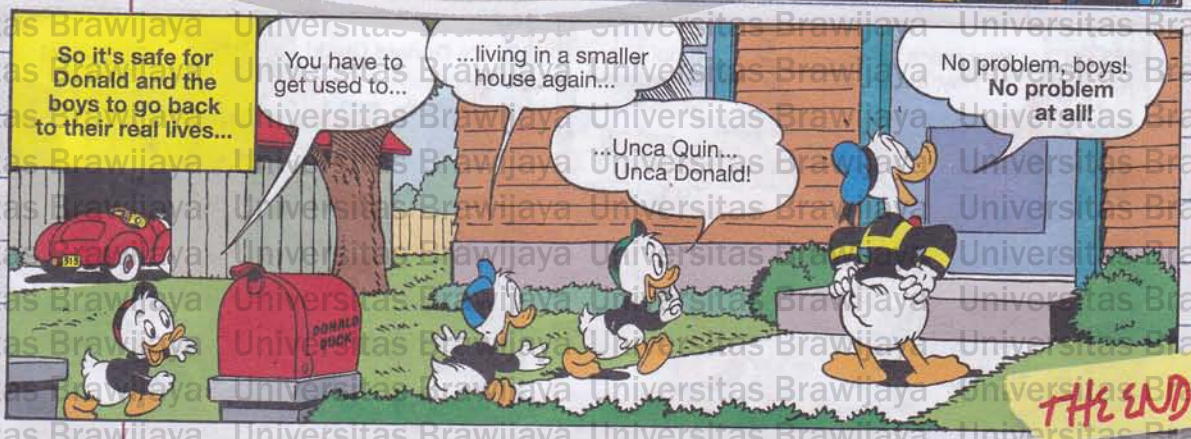
Donald Duck





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APPENDIX 2
THE TABLE OF CONVERSATION ANALYSIS

No	Data	Context	Conversation Style	Language Function
1.	GG 1 : c'mon guys! Go, go, go! GG 2 : ha ha! Did you see the look on their faces? Sometimes it's enough simply to be at the wrong place at the wrong time for trouble to star. . . . . . Donald : whoa! GG 1 : Argh! Splat! GG 2 : get up! And get in the car! GG 1 : Dang! *That duck saw my face!* GG 2 : we'll deal with it later! BO : robbers! We've been robbed! Where did they go? Donald : they drove that way!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning and the robbers tried to steal the bank. Scene: in panic condition, because one of Gattino's gang detected by Donald Duck that he was stole the bank. **The participants** Donald, Gattino gang, Bank Owner **Ends** The bank owner knew that the robber have been stolen the bank. **Act Sequence** Donald Duck saw Gattino Gang Stole the bank, then tried to catch them, but they run away using the car. **Key** It was in serious condition because they were robber the bank. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald shocked that the bank was robbed. Gattino gang helped the other and played along the bank in order to get the money from the bank. Bank Owner also shocked saw that his bank was robbed. **Genre** The bank was robbery by "Gattino Gang".	Those conversations are included as high involvement style because, when a robbery happened in the bank, the robbers did some important conversations for saving the time. In the utterance, ***"that duck saw my face!"*** **"**, means that the robbers were in hurry in their utterance.	It can be found the language function used in the data is **emotive function**. The utterance ***"that duck saw my face!*** **"**indicated that the emotive function was used by the speaker to express his feeling when Donald saw one of the robbers. When one of Gattino gang felt down and dropped the glasses, that made Donald saw one of the robber's face. Thus, the robber expressed his anxiety when Donald knew his identity.
2.	TC : please have a look in these Criminals' Photo Albums and see if you recognize your guy! Donald : Bring them on! Ghost! I never knew there were this many broken noses and cauliflower ears in the world! TC : oh, there are 10 shelves of albums more! Donald : *it was him! That's the guy I saw!* TC :Wally Gattino ! One of the thugs in the Gattino Gang! Bill! Bob! To the Squad Car! I want you to go and arrest Wally Gattino! Bill,Bob : aye aye, chief!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in the police station. Scene: in serious condition, Donald tried to find the villains in a photo album. **The participants** Donald, Toby chief, Bill, Bob **Ends** Toby chief knew the criminal's photo was Wally Gattino from Gattino Gang. **Act Sequence** Toby chief gave the photos files of the criminal book, afterwards Donald found the villain in a photo album, finally Toby chief asked Bill and Bob to arrest him. **Key** It was appropriated that Wally Gattino from Gattino Gang was the villain. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald received the criminal photo book, then notify the villain Toby Chief gave the criminal photo book to Donald find the villain. Bill and Bob were received the order to arrest Wally Gattino **Genre** Toby Chief found the villain.	This is proven when Toby Chief took the criminals' photo album files to Donald. According to Toby Chief, the robber's photograph was on the criminals' photo album files. So that, the conversation happened very quickly. When Donald looked at the photo and found who the criminal was, he directly provides feedback to the listener or Toby chief. In the utterance, ***"it was him! that's the guy I saw!"*** showed that Donald had been found the criminals who robbed the bank.	It can be found that the language function used in the data is **referential function**. Donald helped to identify the robber's face by looking at criminal photo collection and he said ***"it was him! that's the guy I saw!".***

3.	Donald : you know where they live? TC : *sure! We watch them regularly!* we just don't find any evidence against them or witnesses who will testify! And we don't know their mysterious leader! The top Gattino! If only we could catch him we'd nail the whole gang! Donald : I'm glad I only met small potatoes… TC : Bill and Bob are back with him! Donald : That's how easy it is to catch a bank robber? Bill,Bob : we got him, chief! TC : good! Lock him up! Donald : yup, that's the guy! So that the end of the case? TC : not quite! You have to appear in court tomorrow and testify in front of the judge! Just tell him what you saw!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in police station. Scene: in serious condition, Donald tried to clarify that Toby Chief knew Gattino gang residence. **The participants** Donald, Toby Chief, Bill, Bob **Ends** Toby chief was catching Wally Gattino and asked Donald to be a witness in the trial. **Act Sequence** Donald ensured that Toby chief knew the existence of Gattino gang; eventually Bill and Bob caught Wally Gattino. **Key** It was annoying condition because for a long time Toby chief had not evidence to arrest Gattino gang. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald ensured that Toby Chief knew the usual places that visited by Gattino gang Toby chief expressed the crime problem on Gattino gang's arrested that could not get evidence. Bill and Bob were succeeding to catch Wally Gattino. **Genre** Toby Chief found the villain.	Those conversations are included as high involvement style because Toby chief and Donald had conversation actively. The speakers and listeners did the conversation without pause or interruption. Fluency of the conversation above was proved when Donald asked about where Wally Gattino lived, and Toby chief gave him the information. In the utterance ***"sure!we watch them regularly!"*** Toby chief explained that he had known the robbers before.	The writer found that the language function used in the data is **emotive function**. Donald expressed his feeling to Toby chief because he did not meet the head of Gattino gang. It was mentioned in the utterance ***"I'm glad I only met small potatoes"*** indicated that he only met the subordinate of the gang.
4.	Donald : what an eventful day! Hi boys, you'll never guess what happened to me today! Kwik : yes, the TV just told about 'The Star Witness of the bank robbery! All : beans? I'm practically a hero and you serve me beans? Around here you're still just Unca Donald! GG : good evening! We hate to interrupt your cozy family dinner! GG : but we have something very important to say! Donald :W- what do you want? GG : we've just come to give you some friendly advice! *Tomorrow in court you'd better forget what you saw in front of the bank today!* Donald : and if I don't? GG : good question! My assistant here will gladly demonstrate the answer	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the evening, in Donald's house. Scene: frightened condition, it happened because Donald and his nephews were under Gattino Gang threated. **The participants** Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak **Ends** Gattino gang threatened Donald not to be a witness at the court. **Act Sequence** When Donald family dinner, suddenly Gattino's gang broke the door, damaged their dinner, and threatened Donald families in order not to be a witness in the court. **Key** It was in panic condition because when they were dinner, suddenly Donald threatened by Gattino gang in his throat that made Donald and his nephew very scared. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald frightened because of Gattino gang entered his house and threatened him. Kwek, Kwak, Kwik were shocked each other saw Gattino gang intimidated Donald. **Genre** Gattino gang threatened Donald and his family in their house.	This conversation included as high involvement style because it is that Donald became 'Star Witness'. Suddenly, he is threatened by Gattino's gang for not to give any testimony in the court. In the utterance, ***"Tomorrow in court you'd better forget what you saw in front of the bank today!"*** it can be seen that Donald was threatened by Gattino's gang.	The writer found that function used in the data is **directive function**. In the conversation, Donald was threatened by Gattino gang for not being a witness in Wally Gattino court. It is because Donald was one of the witnesses who could bring him to jail. In the utterance ***"Keep your mouth shut or we'll we find you!"*** means that Donald was threatened for not being the witness in the court.

	With pleasure! KA-POW! Glup! Get it? Keep your mouth shut or we'll we find you! Have a pleasant evening! All : these guys mean business, Unca Donald! What are you going to do? Donald : I'm going to be afraid! Very afraid!			
5.	TC : your cactus can wait! Come here! I want to have a word with you! I guess you've been threatened by the other Gattino Gang members, but your witness statement is the only way we can arrest these guys! Donald : thanks, but I like my good health too much! TC : *I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!* Donald : ? TC : *and your new car!* Donald : huh? TC : your new name will be Quincy Quack and you will start a completely new life in Turkey town! Donald : Quincy Quack? TC : as part of our witness protection program! To be sure the Gattino Gang never find you! Donald : if I open my break in court? TC : you testify and we give a new life! Donald : if only I'd taken a different road home that day!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, after the court completed and happened in the police office. Scene: in confused condition, Donald would be given a new house and car when he was a witness in the court. **The participants** Donald, Toby chief **Ends** When Donald did not give his testimony, Toby chief kept trying to persuade Donald in order that he able to give his testimony. **Act Sequence** After Donald canceled his testify, Toby chief tried to persuade him by giving house, car, and assurance for his family. **Key** It was in confused condition because when Donald persuaded by Toby chief, he hesitated to make a decision to provide testimony and accept the assurance, or not to testify and be free from Gattino gang. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald confused and shocked on what he should do. Toby chief keep trying to persuade Donald to be a witness in the second court in order to import Wally Gattino to the jail. **Genre** Toby chief was convinced that Donald wanted to be a witness in the second court.	Toby chief used that style because he spoke very quickly, then Donald did not have time to interrupt until Toby chief finished on what he had to say. In the utterance, ***"I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!",*** and from the utterance ***"and your new car!"*** it is clear that Toby chief tried to persuade Donald by giving him a house, and car.	The writer found that function used in the data is **metalinguistic function**. In the conversation, Toby chief tried to renegotiate Donald by giving him house, car, and insurance program to protect the witnesses. In the utterance ***"I'd like to show you a picture of your new house!*** and in ***and your new car!"*** shown that Toby chief hoped that the gang could be caught by persuading Donald to give his testimony in the court because the gang that has been disturbing the police for so long.
6.	That evening …… Donald : your new names will be Tric, Trac, and Trec Quack and you'll start in a new school in Turkey town! Kwik : gosh, Unca Donald…. Kwek : everything will be so different! Donald : I haven't accepted the offer yet……. But as long as Gattino Gang	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the evening, in Donald residence. Scene: in happy condition, they would inhabit in new places and environment. **The participants** Donald, Kwik, Kwek, Kwak **Ends** When Donald did not give his testimony in the first court, Toby chief kept trying to persuade Donald to be a witness in the second court by giving car and house. **Act Sequence** After Donald canceled gave his testimony in the first court, Toby chief tried to persuade him	This conversation included as high involvement style because Donald asked to his nephew about new environment that they will be going to live for a while, it could be seen that they are actively carry on a conversation. From the utterance, ***"let's do it, Unca Donald! It's the rigt thing!"*** , it showed that they	The writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. In the conversation, Donald gave the information to his nephew that they move to a new place since Donald must be a witness for the court. The utterance ***"your new names will be Tric, Trac, and Trec Quack and you'll start in a new school in Turkey town!"*** shown

	exists we can never go back to our normal lives! All : whoa! Kwik : *let's do it, Unca Donald! It's the right thing!* Kwek : we should help the police catch those thugs! Donald : hot dog! Did I raise you to be such model citizens?	by giving assurance for his family, house and car. **Key** It was in confused condition because Donald was persuaded by Toby chief, he hesitated to make decision to provide the testimony and accept the assurance or not to testify and be free from Gattino gang. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald confused and shocked on what he should do. Toby chief keep trying to persuade Donald to be a witness in second court in order to cage Wally Gattino. **Genre** Toby chief was convinced Donald to be a witness for the second court.	agree to live in the new environment.	that his nephews were able to change their identity when they move in the new place.
7.	A few days later…… Reporter : we're here in front of the Court House! Star Witness Duck is just waddling in and reporters have a field day! Journalist : Mr. Duck, did your memory improve since last court hearing? Journalist : are you concerned how the Gattinos will finish you off afterwards? Lawyer : **.. ….**and Mr. Duck, can you point at the man you saw rob the bank? Donald : *it was him!* WG : ! Judge : guilty! Wally Gattino is under arrest for bank robbery!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in the court Scene: Strained condition, it happened because the reporters wondered on Donald reason to be a witness in the second court. **The participants** Donald, Wally Gattino, Reporters, Lawyer, Judge **Ends** Donald gave his testimony in the second court. **Act Sequence** When Donald went to the court, he was surrounded by the reporters because Donald gave his testimony in the court on the bank robbery. **Key** It was in confused condition because Donald was surrounded by the reporters in front of the court. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald confidently walked toward the court. Wally Gattino felt angry because Donald testifies in the court. Reporters were shocked because suddenly Donald went to the trial for a second time Lawyer was happy. Finally, Donald could say honestly Judge gave Wally Gattino punishments firmly. **Genre** Donald testified in the court.	It was because that conversation explained that the court which is held twice made some reporters curious about Donald reason being a witness in the court. That way the reporters spoke quickly in order to get the detail information from Donald. In the utterance, **"*it was him!"*** it is clear, that Donald answer the reporter's questions by giving his testimony.	The writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. In the conversation, Donald provided the information to the court related to the bank robbery. The utterance, ***"it was him!"*** showed that the answer was given by Donald that the robbery was committed by the man in the picture or in this case is Wally Gattino**.**
8.	Reporter : congratulations! It's the first time somebody stands up against the Gattinos! Journalist : how do you feel now that you know your days are numbered? GG : we'll find you1 I promise! We'll find you! Reporter :what makes you decide to sacrifice your life to fight this notorious gang?	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in front of the court. Scene: confused condition, because Donald confused in answering reporter's questions. **The participants** Donald, Gattino gang, Reporters **Ends** Donald had given his testimony in the second court. **Act Sequence** After his testifying, Donald were getting a lot of questions from the reporters and the threatened from Gattino gang. **Key**	This conversation included as high involvement style because the conversation that the speaker (Donald) was more silent than the listener. It started from one of the reporter's questions related to Donald's testimony addressed Gattino gang. The utterance, ***"get in the car Donald!"*** , proved that Toby chief helped Donald from	The writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. From the conversation, it can be seen that the reporters congrated Donald for completing the second court. The utterance**,** ***"congratulations! It's the first time somebody stands up against the Gattinos!"*** was a greeting, and an expression from the reporters since Donald succeed gave his

	TC :*get in the car Donald!* Reporter :we'll continue to follow the amazing story of one duck's heroic battle against impossible odds! TC : I'll stop by in few days with your new I.D papers! Time to say good-bye to Donald Duck!	It was confused condition because Donald did not know how to answer reporter's questions. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald was feared condition on the effect that will come to him after his testified in the court. Gattino gang provided the threatened to Donald Reporters continued to pursue Donald in order to get answers from the questions. **Genre** Donald had completed the second trial.	reporter's question and Gattino's threat.	testimony against the criminal groups that had been police's target.
9.	After a few days of living in Turkey town….. Kwek,Kwak:bye, Unca Quincy! We're off to school! Donald : how are you boys getting along in your new school? All son :*everything's the same except for the faces of teachers and class mates!* Donald the kids seem to have blended right in….. But I still feel like a man on the moon >gasp< somebody's rummaging in my garden….. Garbage men! Or what appears to be garbage men! It could be the Gattino Gang, in a disguise. Coming to get me! Eek! An unexpected letter! May be they're giving me a threat! Maybe they've kidnapped the boys! They must know live here….. Sign up now to buy the incredible leather bound 25-volume encyclopedia on Guacabana contemporary art…" Just junkmail!!. But the mail man looks suspicious! Why does he stare at my house like that? I bet he's checking out the house to find the best way to attack! But they're not getting Don….. Quincy Quack without a fight!.	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in Donald house Scene: apprehensive condition, it happened because Donald was not comfortable in his life. **The participants** Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak, Garbage man, mail man **Ends** Donald was worrying the condition of his nephew in their new school. **Act Sequence** After his nephew went to school, Donald felt that Gattino gang was disguised as a garbage man and mail man for disturbing Donald family. **Key** Dangerous Conditions, because they felt that Donald life and his family were threatened. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance. **Norms** Donald was feared after knowing that Gattino gang disguised as the garbage man and mail man in his house. Kwik, Kwek, Kwak felt comfortable with their new house and school. Garbage man became a collector in his house. Mail man became a sending letter in Donald house. **Genre** Gattino gang began to find Donald and his family life.	Those conversations are included as high involvement style since Donald and his nephews performed the conversation actively. The speakers and the listeners have the same opportunity to take their turns. It is when Donald asked his nephew regarding their response to the new school. Donald's nephews responded by saying ***"everything's the same except for the faces of teachers and class mates!"***.	The writer found that function used in the data is **poetic function**. In the conversation, Donald did not believe the fact that his life had changed completely since he became a witness in the court. In the utterance, ***"I still feel like a man on the moon"*** explained that Donald felt that it was just like a dream.

10.	Hours later……. Donald : why don't they attack? *I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can't punch a hole in a wet newspaper!* Argh! The back door! Kwek : it's just us, Unca Quincy! The front door was blocked so we came in from the back! Donald : Moan! I go crazy living like this! How I wish we could go back to our old lives! Kwik : you have to get used to it! Kwek : start making some friends around here!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it occurred during the day, after his nephew back from the school. Scene: Frightened condition, it happened because Donald thought that the person who knocked the door was Gattino gang in disguising. **The participants** Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak **Ends** Donald began to interfere with the life because of Gattino gang were posing and roaming around the house. **Act Sequence** When Donald suspicious toward the people around him, he thought that the person who knocked the door was Gattino gang. In fact that the people who knocked the door was his nephew. **Key** Fearing condition, because Gattino gang disguised and roamed around the house. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald frightened with the threat. Kwik, Kwek, and Kwak tried to calm him down in order not to strain, and also gave some advice to make a relation with the neighbor surrounding. **Genre** His nephew advised against Donald in order not to be afraid on the threat.	This conversation included as high involvement style because of the conversation above that Donald spoken quickly. He is hardly interrupted hardly in that conversation. The utterance, ***"I bet they are just waiting till my nerves are so kaput I can't punch a hole in a wet newspaper!"*** shows that Donald was scared if something bad would happen to him. Thus, he spoke to himself quickly due to the fear.	The writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. In the conversation, Donald expressed his scared by locking the door. In the utterance, ***"Argh! The back door!*** " appeared that was the culmination of Donald fear.
11.	The following afternoon……. Donald : the boys got a point! I'll start by getting to know my king neighbor Mr. Biggs a little better….. Good afternoon, dear neighbor! Time for the two of us to get acquainted, don't you think? Mr. Biggs: er….. sure! Come right in! I was just rounding off some business with my associates here! Donald : yikes! GG : so we'll be on our way, boss! Donald : *h his "business associates' are the bank robbers! That means my neighbor is some kind of top dog in Gattino Gang!* Luckily my brilliant Quincy Quack outfit keeps them fooled! GG : hey, Buddy, you look awfully hot! Should I open a window or something? Your hair's falling off! Hay, it's a wig!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: in the afternoon, in the top of Gattino's gang house. Scene: surprised condition, because Donald found out that his neighbor was Gattinno gang. **The participants** Donald, top of Gattino, Gattino gang **Ends** Donald knew his neighbor identity. **Act Sequence** When Donald visited his neighbor house, he knew that his neighbor was talking about the bank robbery with Gattino gang. **Key** Serious condition, because he had to maintain his disguise so that, his disguise unknown by Gattino gang. **Instrumentalie**s In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald was shocked and frightened condition because he met the criminals who seek for him. Top of Gattino shocked saw the neighbor was the target of the gang. Gattino gang surprised saw Donald was being in the house of Gattino gang boss. **Genre** Donald known that his neighbor was the top dog in Gattino gang.	This conversation included as high involvement style because the conversations above that Donald is surprised that his neighbor was someone from Gattino gang itself. Donald kept silent because he was in a danger situation. In the utterance**, "*h his 'business associates' are the bank robbers! That means my neighbor is some kind of top dog in gattino Gang!*** **"** it was appeared that Donald was frightened and shocked on the reality.	The writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. The conversation, explained that Donald knew that his neighbor was the boss of Gattino gang. In the word ***"yikes"*** means that Donald was scared after his visiting acquainted by his neighbors. He was invited to come to his neighbor's house, then he surprised to see Gattino gang were in the house and called his ***"boss".***

	Donald :oh no! the sweat causes it to slider! GG : it's Donald Duck! Donald : good-bye!			
12.	So it's safe for Donald and the boys to go back to their real lives….. Kwik : *you have to get used to….* Kwek : *living in smaller house again….* Kwak : … Unca Quin…. Unca Donald! Donald : no problem, boys! No problem at all!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, they were back to their previous house. Scene: happy condition, because they back to their real life. **The participants** Donald, Kwek, Kwik, Kwak **Ends** They survived and lived a life as usual. **Act Sequence** After Gattino gang was caught, Donald and his family returned to their old house and could live a life as before. **Key** Happy condition, no more people were disturbing their life. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald and his family felt happy each other **Genre** The problem has been resolved properly	This conversation included as high involvement style since the conversations actively and alternately. Spoken utterance, ***"you have to get used to …."*** means that Kwik had finished to talk yet then, followed by Kwek in the utterance, ***"living in smaller house again ….".*** The conversations are going well which can be seen from the stability between one speaker and the others. Besides, everyone could get a chance to take their turn by themselves.	The writer found that function used in the data is **emotive function**. The conversation explained that Donald and his family go back to their previous life without any interference and threat in their life. The utterance, ***"you have to get used to …. living in smaller house again "*** expressed their happiness although it was not said directly.
13.	Shortly after, the police arrive on the scene… BO :*our surveillance cameras recorded everything… but they were masked!* TC : hm, so nobody got a look at their faces! Donald :I got a good look at one of them! TC : Splendid! Can you go with chief Toby to the station? it was probably the notorious Gattino Gang need to be sure! TC : one of them will have a sore chin!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in front of bank office. Scene: in panic condition, bank owner told about the incident to Toby Chief that happened in his office. **The participants** Donald, Bank Owner, Toby Chief **Ends** Toby Chief got robbery information from Donald. **Act Sequence** Bank owner told about robbery incident to Toby chief, suddenly Donald came and carrying the information about the robbery. **Key** It was in serious condition because bank owner told about robbery incident. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald wanted to help the police to catch the robber by giving information to the police. Toby Chief asked to bank owner about the sequence of the event. Bank owner stammered told the event which was seen. **Genre** Toby Chief interviewed robbery incident.	This conversation included as high considerateness style because the bank owner were panic when his bank was robbed then. Then, he ***"our surveillance cameras recorded everything … but They were masked",*** and the utterance ***"everything … but"*** make it clear that the bank owner did not want to give his interlocutor an opportunity to take his turn before he would finish what his sentence.	The writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. This proved when the bank owner provided information about the bank thief who used masks. Donald gave the information about the robber's face when the robber fell down and dropped his mask. Donald directly seen the face one of them and said, ***"I got a good look at one of them"*** which means that Donald has seen one of their face.
14.	Next day in court….. Judge : I call Donald Duck to the witness stand…. Lawyer : Mr. Duck, you were present at yesterday's bank robbery! Is that	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in the court. Scene: in fear condition, because Donald confused on what should be delivered in the court. **The participants** Donald, lawyer, and Judge, Wally Gattino, Toby chief	It is because the conversations above that the lawyer asked some questions to Donald about the bank robbery. Then, Donald testified in fearful condition	After defining the features of context in the conversation, the writer found that function used in the data was **phatic function**. This proved when the lawyer tried to

	correct? Donald : how I wish it wasn't! Lawyer : and did you see that man rush out the bank, carrying money bags? Donald : *er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…* Lawyer : it was broad day light and yesterday you recognize him in the criminal album! Donald : did I? they look so alike! Lawyer : the police arrested this man based on your observation and now you're not sure? Donald : *er…. My contact lenses were foggy!* Judge : Wally Gattino is free to go because of lack of evidence! WG : wise move, squirt! Donald : I gotta water my cactus, ta- ta! TC : Donald!	**Ends** After receiving the threated, Donald did not give the testimony in the trial. **Act Sequence** The next day, when the attorney gave many questions to him, Donald did not answer the questions according on what he saw. He disproved variety reasons when the attorney asked the question. **Key** It was in confusing condition because when he was able to think a good reason to deny that he was the only who saw the robbery. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald was confused condition to testify in the court. Lawyer tried asked Donald in order to testify the truth. Judge tried to take the right decision based on the testimony. Wally Gattino felt happy, because Donald did not give his testimony. Toby Chief surprised, because Donald did not give his testimony. **Genre** Donald did not testify in the court.	answering the question. In the court, he forgot that Wally Gattino is a man who robbed the bank. By saying, **"*er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…*"** and **"*er…. My contact lenses were foggy*!"** it means that Donald seemed confused to the answer the testimony.	open channel or checking Donald's testimony to testify the truth in the first court. By saying **"*er…. It was pitch dark and I wore my shades…*"** and **"*er…. My contact lenses were foggy*!"** means that Donald seemed confused to the answer the testimony. Donald did not give his testimony so that it made Toby chief wondered. It gave Toby chief a sign that Donald would betray.
15.	And so…… Kwek : I like our new home. Kwak : > giggle!< *you look real suave with new 'do, Unca Don….er, Unca Quincy!* Donald : chief Toby says it's better to wear a disguise while my picture's still in the news! Then one day I will have a haircut and look more like my old self! Kwik : we don't know a soul here in Turkey town! Donald : I'II introduce myself to our new neighbor! Hi, Mr. Biggs! Kwik : >sigh< he'll make a new friends in no time!	**The setting and Scene** Setting: it happened in the morning, in Donald's new house Scene: Happy condition, because Donald and his family came to their new home **The participants** Donald, Kwek, Kwak, Kwik **Ends** Donald came to the new environment that was located in Turkey **Act Sequence** In the morning, Donald and his family carry their belongings into their new house that located in Turkey. **Key** In happy condition, because they got the new house Instrumentalies In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald liked the house, but he also gave a warning to his nephew on the threat. Kwek loved the new home Kwak gave the exclamation to Donald because he liked his new residence. Kwik admire his new home. **Genre** Donald and his family were satisfying because getting a new home.	It was because the conversations above happened when Donald and his nephews came to their new place. Kwak expressed his excitement towards Donald **"*you look real suave with new 'do, Unca Don …. er, Unca Quincy!"***. That utterance took the opportunity to speak with a slight pause in order not to provide a chance for the interlocutor.	The writer found that function used in the data is **contextual function**. In the conversation, Donald and his family were happy after getting the house. It can be seen that Donald spoke to his nephews when they entered their new house, that provided to disguise from Gattino gang's reach by saying ***"chief Toby says it's better to wear a disguise while my picture's still in the news!"*** It seems that they started their disguises to survive from the target of Gattino gang.
16.	All (GG) : catch him! Donald : not if I have anything to say about it! Ouph! TC : OUMPH! Donald : *Chief Toby! I-I- I've got the*	**The setting and Scene** Setting: in the afternoon, In the middle of the escape. Scene: panic Condition, because Donald was chased by Gattino gang. **The participants** Donald, Gattino gang, Toby chief **Ends**	This because the conversations explained above that Donald was chased by the Gattino gang. He used pause, so his chance to speak was not taken by someone else. The utterance, ***"Chief***	The writer found that function used in the data is **referential function**. The conversation shown that Donald information to Toby chief by saying ***"Chief Toby! II-I've got the Gattino gang on my heels! "***

	Gattino Gang on my heels! TC : who? What? Where? Aha! Give it up, guys! Game's over! All (GG) :grr! That duck got us again! Donald : what were you doing here anyway? TC :I just stopped by to give you your new Quincy Quack passport and driver's license! Donald :what a coincidence that my neighbor was the head of the Gattino Gang! TC :yes, and with the boss behind bars we'll soon unravel the rest of the gang!	They (Gattino gang) were arrested by the police. **Act Sequence** When Donald escaped from his neighbor's house, he met Toby chief in mid of his escape. Then Donald told the truth that his neighborr was Gattino gang. Afterward, Gattino gang appeared and eventually they were arrested by Toby chief. **Key** Serious condition, Gattino gang tried to catch Donald, because of the disguise was uncovered. **Instrumentalies** In the form of utterance **Norms** Donald scared because he chased by Gattino gang The boss and Gattino gang were chasing Donald and want to catch him. **Genre** Finally, the criminals who had been a fugitive for a long time could be captured by Toby chief himself and was taken to the prison.	***Toby! II-I've got the gattino Gang on my heels!"*** shown that Donald told to Toby chief that he knew some information about Gattino gang.	which explained that Donald would informed that his neighbors was the leader from Gattino gang.

Ket :

WG : Wally Gattino

BO : Bank Owner

GG : Gattino Gang

TC : Toby Chief