

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

This chapter discusses background of the study, problems of the study, objectives of the study, and definition of the key terms. All sections mentioned above are discussed as follows.

I.1 Background of the Study

Human beings are social creatures who cannot live alone; they have to socialize with other human beings. In every single day, we always communicated with each other. We communicate to interact with other people in our society. The tool for the human to interact and socialization is language. Language is an important thing for communicated with other human beings. By using language, we can express our feeling, interact with others, and show everything. Language is an essential means of expression and communication among people.

According to Edward Sapir in Stuart C. Poole, (1999, p. 4), language is a purely human and non-instinctive method of communicating ideas, emotions, and desires by means of a system of voluntarily produced symbols. Language is the most important things of communication. It does not matter whether it is in the spoken or written form. We can understand each other through language. People cannot deny that almost of them need to communicate in their daily activities. So, language is the important thing for our society.